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FIVE CENTS A COPY

BARBADOS EAGER TO HEAR REPORT ON SUGAR RELIEF

Survey of Conditions Means Much to Future of Entire British West Indies

INDUSTRY IS BACKBONE OF ISLAND PROSPERITY

With Prices at Lowest Ebb, 'Little England' Finds Struggle to Make Living Difficult

By R. S. GARNETT

The author of the following article has served at various times as president of the Chamber of Commerce in Barbados and as member of the Legislative Assembly and Executive Council.

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—In a few weeks the commission of which Lord Olivier is chairman, appointed by the Government to inquire into the cause of the present depression in the sugar industry of the British West Indies and to suggest measures of relief, will publish its report.

Sugar being the mainstay of those colonies, the result of the survey is awaited with deep interest, especially by those whose well-being depends entirely upon the growing of the sugar cane.

Chiefly concerned is Barbados, which, although only a little larger than the Isle of Wight is one of the most densely populated places in the world, having more than 1000 inhabitants to the square mile.

Soil Highly Fertile

Fortunately, it possesses a wonderfully fertile soil, tilled to the nth degree of intensity, and also a sea teeming with fish, so that life is fairly easily supported—if fortunes are not made—but the struggle at present is a difficult one.

There are no more loyal and patriotic members of the Empire than the people of this pretty, sun-kissed little island, known throughout the West Indies as "Little England"—the land of flying fish, sea turtle eggs, and sweet potatoes.

The title is not so grotesque or unsuitable as it sounds, for, unlike most of the neighboring West Indian islands, Barbados has always been in the possession of Great Britain, and much of the scenery along the coast bears a strong resemblance to that of Devon and Cornwall.

Immense pride in the paramount importance of their island in the world is the chief characteristic of the sturdy and industrious inhabitants. A legend tells that in the darkest hour in the Boer War when things were going badly for the British Army, the commander-in-chief received the following cablegram: "Go on England, Barbados is with you"—and from that moment the tide of war turned.

Sunny Days Almost Continuous

The island is of coral formation indented with numerous beaches of pure white sand upon which the sea breaks in wondrous shades of blue, from deepest ultramarine to palest delphinium, presenting a constantly lovely and fascinating picture.

Sea-bathing under ideal conditions can be enjoyed all the year round. Sun bathing, too, can be indulged in to the fullest extent, for the number of sunless days throughout the year is few.

The natives of Barbados may almost be said to be amphibious, being as much at home in the water as out of it, and the diving boys who entertain passengers on incoming steamers have a world-wide reputation.

It will be difficult for the visitor to Barbados to realize that all is not well with the sugar industry, for he will find himself surrounded by flourishing fields of waving cane and neatly kept factories and dwellings. But do what he will the planter cannot control the price of sugar, which is now at the lowest point on record.

Indonesian Incident Explained by Officials

BY RADIO TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AMSTERDAM—The East Indian Government on Jan. 9 gave a circumstantial explanation in the People's Council at Batavia of the recent action against the nationalist Indonesian Party resulting in house-searchings, the seizure of seditious material and the arrest of more than 100 persons, which act it was said was deemed necessary for the protection of the community.

The attitude of the Government toward the loyal native element is unchanged, but the material seized, declared the administrative spokesman confirmed the activity of the Nationalist Indonesian Party in plotting a rebellion against the Dutch authority.

Since the incidents of 1926, said the administration statement, the Government warned against the extremist agitation, which disparaged legal authority and scored its servants, while making fantastic promises to the simple natives, such as the exemption of taxes, brick houses, the distribution of wealth, all of which caused a strained atmosphere which some day or other was bound to result in an outbreak.

From West Java alone it was said the Government had received over 50 evidences of rebellion planned for the New Year. As the symptoms were the same as those of the incidents of three years ago, the Government took "precautionary measures."

Bombay Indian Leaders Support Policy of MacDonald Government

Opposition to Gandhi Program of Civil Disobedience Expressed—Proposal for Round-Table Conference Indorsed—Earl Russell's Speech Deplored

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—Opposition to Mahatma Gandhi's program of civil disobedience as decided on at the recent Lahore meeting came to a head Jan. 9 at Poona, Bombay Presidency, where Pundit Malaviya and other influential Indian National Congress leaders addressed a large gathering of Hindus and Muhammadans in support of participation in "round table" discussions proposed by the British Government.

The first matter considered was the much criticized speech recently delivered in England by Earl Russell, Undersecretary for India, who, it is generally thought, unduly magnified difficulties in the way of India's advancing to dominion status. After prolonged discussion the meeting decided to ignore the Russell episode.

A resolution, however, was passed that "it is absolutely necessary that care should be taken in England not to repeat Lord Russell's unconfirmed diatribes on Indian aspirations." The meeting then turned to the question of a political campaign in support of the British Labor Government's attitude toward India. This was agreed to. Gandhi meanwhile has published a statement recognizing support of his movement is by no means unanimous.

In this connection Lord Meston, formerly Lieutenant-Governor of the United Provinces, India, said in London Jan. 9 that the only thing Britain could do was face the situation calmly without partisanship, remembering that the tremendous issues involved are based not merely on the British position as a world force and a great empire, but on the well-being of 320,000,000 persons, for whom it is responsible.

He said there were difficult fences to be climbed before the problem of India could be solved. The first was hostility between Hindus and Muhammadans. The second was the position of the India state. To federate self-governing British India with autocratic states would be a hard nut to crack but until it was cracked India could not get dominion status.

The third fence was whether Indians are fit to govern themselves, and it must be said, he declared, they had not gone to any great length to prove their fitness. There were also social evils, he considered, which formed a great handicap, and must be removed before India could occupy position among similar self-governing dominions.

WOMEN'S CLUBS TO HELP PLAN PRISON REFORM

Board Calls Conference on Problems Involved in State Legislation

By MARJORIE SHULER

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WASHINGTON—The General Federation of Women's Clubs expects to take a hand in making over prisons, and as a first step a conference has been called of prison authorities, labor representatives and club women in connection with the annual meeting of the federation board now in session here.

Miss Julia K. Jaffray of New York City, chairman of the division of correction, who has arranged the conference, in announcing her plans to the board, said: "The recent prison riots have brought public realization of the failure of present prison methods. This, together with the passage of the Hawes-Cooper Federal Convict Labor bill will force prison reorganization in many states within the next four years. The result will be the serious consideration of prison problems by practically every state legislature in 1930 and 1931. The conference has been called to help state federations render effective service to governors and legislatures during the period of reorganization."

During the closing hours of the board meeting the women divided their attention between the White House conference for the protection of children, as explained by Dr. Ray Lyman Wilbur, Secretary of the Interior, and Dr. H. E. Barnard; public welfare work, headed by Mrs. Sadie Orr Dunbar of Portland, Ore., and

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Synthetic Snow Process Is Found

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BERKELEY, Calif. — Synthetic snow has been successfully produced by Dr. John Mead Adams, associate professor of physics, at the University of California at Los Angeles. The discovery is expected to be of value in the study of meteorology.

The apparatus used consists of a glass tube, surrounded by bottles of gurgling water, a thermos jug, coils of wire and rubber tubing, a cooling device, and a resistance instrument. As the snow crystals are formed, they drift down upon a black cloth for microscopic study and for photographing. Dr. Adams began his work six years ago, entering a field which up to that time had not been touched by investigation. His study has led him to believe that snow crystals are built up from smaller crystals through the action of kinetic or electrical energy.

WOOL PRICES NOW LOW, GOVERNMENT ADVISED

WASHINGTON (AP)—Edith Nourse Rogers (R.), Representative from Massachusetts, has suggested to the military departments of the Government that they take advantage of the present raw wool market to make their purchases.

In letters to the heads of the departments, she wrote that she was informed the raw wool markets were very quiet; prices were low and weak; a heavy supply of fine domestic wool was on hand and that wool manufacturers were in need of orders.

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BRITISH BACK FRENCH STAND ON REPARATIONS

Germans Expected to Make Concession on Question of Creditor Sanctions

BY CABLE TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

THE HAGUE—Discussion of the problems of reparations at the Hotel des Indes was of a very friendly character and after an exchange of views between the chief delegates the jurists were left to work out a formula for guarantees.

One of the German ministers was heard to remark the problem was one of "squaring the circle," but he nevertheless believed that what appeared so difficult would be achieved.

It seems the French delegates do not want to insist too much on the necessity of providing themselves with a "big stick" against Germany in circumstances which they admit are not likely to occur but they must make it plain to their public that they retain the right to take what measures seem necessary to the creditor powers, for Great Britain is in the same boat if Germany were to default deliberately.

Ability to Pay Questioned

There is, after all, a section of the German press supported by some millions of German people which professes that Germany will be unable to pay and would be right in refusing to pay. It is true it is an inconsiderable section of the German people but they make a great deal of noise to which public opinion in France attaches perhaps more importance than is justified. Hence the insistence of André Tardieu and Aristide Briand that the French have the right to take sanctions if Germany were to destroy the Young plan. They are not thinking of re-occupation of German territory as necessarily included in their sanctions.

In these circumstances the Germans will find difficulty in not making some concessions to French opinion. They are beginning to see this, for the British, although they wish

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CONGRESS GETS REPORT OF LAW BOARD JAN. 13

Hoover Nullifies G. O. P. House Leaders' Opposition—To Go In, in Regular Way

WASHINGTON (AP)—Faced with a disinclination of House Republican leaders to have prohibition matters considered by a joint congressional committee, President Hoover decided Jan. 10 to transmit the first report of the National Commission on Law Observance and Enforcement to Congress on Jan. 13.

In connection with the President's decision, Nicholas Longworth, Speaker of the House in a formal statement said "the majority party of the House stands firm in its support of the President upon all measures which he deems necessary for the proper enforcement of all laws of the United States."

Previously announcement had been made that the recommendations of the National Law Commission which deal with several different phases of the prohibition enforcement problem would be sent to Congress as soon as the joint committee had been established. The Senate adopted a resolution for such a committee, but the House Rules Committee has failed to act upon it.

Bertrand H. Snell (R.), Representative from New York, chairman of the Rules Commitee, in agreement with Mr. Longworth and John Q. Tilson, of Connecticut, majority leader, that it was desired to handle the commission's recommendations in the regular way, it was stated at the White House that the President would place the various administrative officials of the Government at the disposal of the regular House committees.

It also was stated at the White House that the whole question in its present tangled form could be expedited by the several regular House committees taking up the proposals directly and immediately.

It was added that the White House had no interest in the question of parliamentary procedure; desired only expedition of legislation and would adapt itself entirely to the wishes of the House leaders in any

(Continued on Page 4, Column 5)

British Artists Gain by Contract With U. S. Firm

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—An agreement which is expected to give a big help to the British film industry, has been signed between the Associated Talking Pictures Company and the Radio Keith-Orpheum circuit of the United States.

The latter organization guarantees to distribute British pictures throughout the United States and other countries served by them. It also agrees to co-operate in making films, and share in the profits. The first film will be Galsworthy's play, "Escape," which is to be delivered by July 1. It is intended to produce super-films for special runs in the more important American and British cities.

Basil Dean, chairman of Associated Pictures says that the scheme is designed to bring about closer co-operation whereby British pictures will run side by side with American. It will make possible the effective presentation of the British viewpoint in the British Empire and provide additional employment for British actors and actresses and technicians. It means also that British authors will have the pictures made in England under their own supervision, with a right to share in the pecuniary reward.

Ruts of Ox Teams on Santa Fe Trail, Made in Pioneer Days, Still to Be Seen

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ELKHART, Kan.—After the lapse of more than a half-century, the tracks made by the ox teams along the historic Santa Fe Trail may still be seen on the old road. The deep ruts made in the soil along the bluffs north and east of the Point of Rocks monument by the wheels of the great wagons loaded with goods for the Santa Fe trade, and drawn by from 6 to 20 yoke of oxen, remain imbedded in the yellow ground at depths varying from two to six feet.

At a point eight miles west of Elkhart, just across the line in eastern Colorado, the deep ruts made by the passage of great droves of "longhorn" cattle following the annual roundups in Texas, when driven north to Wyoming and Montana, are yet visible in the soil after almost 50 years. At this time Kansas had enacted a rigid inspection law, and these herds were turned west into Colorado to avoid passage in Kansas. The Point of Rocks monument and the Wyoming trail are places of historic interest visited by thousands of tourists yearly.

The Point of Rocks monument was erected by the Daughters of the American Revolution in 1908 to commemoratc the crossing of the Cimarron River. It required 10 days to make the trip of 230 miles by ox team, but the journey can now be made in less than a day by automobile. The Point of Rocks ranch barns and feed lots are located on the north side of the Cimarron River, about 250 yards west of the Point of Rocks.

This point was the favorite site for pack trains and ox teams to camp on the Santa Fe trail. Approximately 11,000 acres are included in the ranch. Part of the buildings are more than 65 years old. The original owners of the ranch, which was established in 1846, were Beatty Bros. Foster Elliott is the present owner.

Colors that delight the eye of the artist are visible from the Point of Rocks monument at sunrise and sunset. In the early morning it is flushed with the rose of dawn, while the sinking sun casts a golden halo over it. The winding Cimarron can be traced for 35 to 40 miles on its journey southwest to northeast, while the green of the soapweed, the saffron tint of the tall sedge grass and cactus mingle and blend with the yellow, gray and red formation of the steep bluffs rising from 100 to 150 feet above the river bed.

Too Early to Speak as to Habitability of Mars, Declares Scottish Lecturer

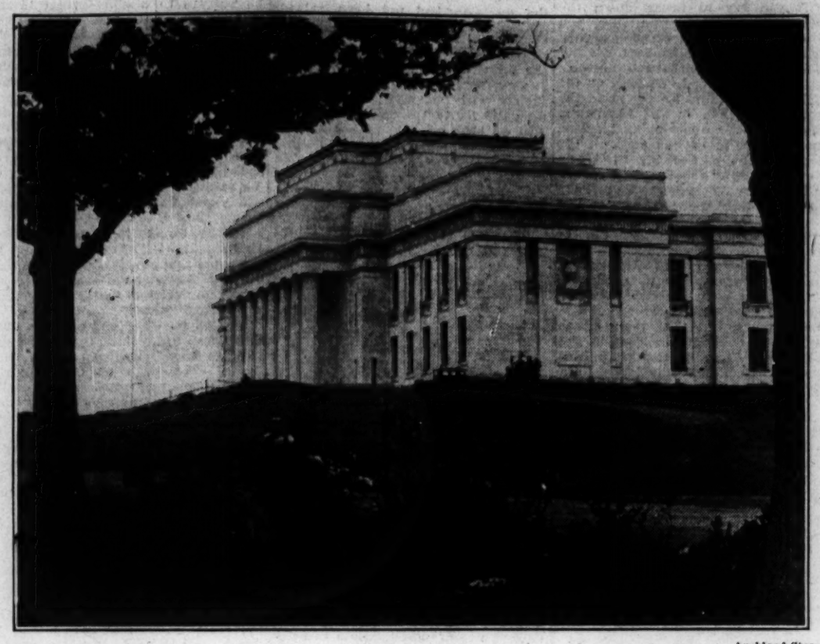
BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—Photography's part in reviving planetary astronomy and determining the changes in Mars and other heavenly bodies was described by T. L. MacDonald, president of the Scottish branch of the British Astronomical Society, in a lecture at Manchester.

The remarkable developments in camera technique, he said, enabled the positions of different regions on Mars and Jupiter to be fixed more rapidly. Examination of older drawings showed that areas of vegetation on Mars altered their shape and position. Although such a body as Mars was a mere point to the naxed eye, it is now possible to measure accurately the temperature of the various regions. The photographs taken helped to show what was going on at different levels in the atmosphere of the planets.

"Very many problems," explained Mr. MacDonald, "still await solution. We still have no idea of the real constitution of the markings of Jupiter or the conditions at its solid surface, if there is such a thing. As for Mars we did not know whether the temperatures we have measured were really those of the surface. It is yet much too early to speak of the habitability of Mars. Probably we could not see the solid surface of Venus at all. We certainly do not know the length of day or night there."

'Graven Not on Stone, but in the Hearts of Men'—Pericles



Auckland Star

Standing on the Highest Part of the Domain, the War Memorial Museum Overlooks the Island-Studded Gulf of Hauraki, With the Little Barrier in the Blue Distance and the Coromandel Range on the Horizon. It Will Serve as a Landmark Both Day and Night, for It Will Be Illuminated by Flood Light and Be Visible Many Miles.

COLUMBIA MAN SAYS EDUCATION MUST PAY WAY

Free Schooling a Business Investment, Not Benevolence, He Points Out

Secondary education in the United States must "pay dividends" in the form of citizeins animated with devotion to the state, which has expended millions in their instruction if the investment in such education is to be justified, according to Dr. Thomas H. Briggs, of teachers college, Columbia University.

The good of the state was the constant theme of Dr. Briggs' address. Students and educators alike must take a more serious attitude toward their work, and realize that upon them rests in large measure the future of the nation. "Secondary education is a business investment and not a benevolence," he said.

Call for Better Teachers

Outstanding among the present needs of secondary education, Dr. Briggs placed an adequate and properly qualified teaching staff. This cannot be obtained until it is recognized that no higher calling exists, and that it is worthy of suitable compensation, he said.

The attitude of many educators that secondary education if only a step on the way to the university, must be modified, if the best interests of the large group of students for whom secondary education should be an end in itself, are to be served, according to Dr. Briggs. Those qualified for higher education should be given increasing opportunities, but it should not be regarded as essential that every high school student pursue his studies with direct reference to college entrance. The large number, he said, who never attend college should be given a preparation for entering at once into the life of the community.

Private schools of secondary grade should be brought into a more direct relation to the state, Dr. Briggs said. At present, such schools enjoy an independence of supervision that is not abused, but which leaves a loophole open that should be closed.

"American children," he said, "may freely be taught doctrines, devotion to which would exclude the alien from landing on our shores," Dr. Briggs said. "They may be taught history which ridicules national heroes and places on a pedestal those who have carried the flag of hostile philosophies, economics which in our judgment undermines our entire economic structure, and literature which inculcates ideals subversive to those that guide our conduct."

Value of Private Schools

Whether private schools are valuable as experimental laboratories in education, as some educators maintain, was doubted by Dr. Briggs. Their conditions are "too artificial to make easy transference of their findings to public schools" possible, he said. The very segregation of stu-

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Revival of Industry Indicated in Britain

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU

London

REVIVAL of Britain's heavy industries is seen in announcement here Jan. 10 that the Whitehead Iron & Steel Company has decided to erect new mills at Monmouthshire. Despite the closing of the neighboring Ebby Vale Steel Works, the Whitehead directors hold the tide of depression has turned and trade recovery is imminent.

Lionel Digby Whitehead, managing director, says in an interview the plant to be erected will equal the best in the United States.

Coolidge Says Progress Due to American Ideals

Former President Claims Character of People Is Vital Factor

ST. PETERSBURG, Fla. (AP)—Former President Coolidge has advanced the opinion that the character of the people and the accumulation of capital have been powerful factors in accelerating the progress of economic life in America.

"Nothing has been more fascinating than this economic development," Mr. Coolidge said in a radio address Jan. 9. "Nothing more completely demonstrates the ability of the people under our system to take care of themselves. The advocates of defeat have often asserted that the only economic salvation lay in communism, but the independent spirit of the American has constantly replied that the private ownership of property is a sovereign right and he is able to take care of his own destiny."

The former President spoke before the annual convention of the New York Life Insurance Company, of which he is a director.

"In any estimate of the power of a country we find the chief asset in spiritual values," he said. "In this respect we are well equipped. The material welfare of the country also depends upon the amount of capital it can command. It is not merely the superiority of the American people that enables them to do about one-half the world's work, it is because each operator has greater facilities, uses more improved machinery and is supplied with several times more horsepower than the workers in other countries.

"While there are no accurate records, the first sources estimate our national wealth at from $300,000,000,000 to $350,000,000,000. Our income has increased from a little over $50,000,000,000 to more than $90,000,000,000 in the last 10 years."

Garage Doors

will be discussed by an architect on the Home Building Page

Tomorrow

AUCKLAND REARS GREAT MUSEUM IN WAR MEMORY

Noble Structure, Linking New and Old Worlds Built on Domain's Highest Point

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AUCKLAND, N. Z.—"The whole earth is the sepulcher of famous men; they are commemorated, not only by columns and inscriptions in their own country, but in foreign lands also, by memorials graven not on stone, but in the hearts of men." So spoke Pericles in Athens centuries ago, in an oration over soldiers who had died for their city. Today, in a distant country of which the Greeks had never heard, these words are cut above the Grecian columns of a noble war memorial that stands on a site as fair as that of the Parthenon itself. On the highest point of the Domain, the chief city park in Auckland, has been built a splendid museum to the memory of the men and women of the city and province who fell in the Great War.

The prospect is superb. In front of the façade that carries this passage from Thucydides is a paved court of honor, in the middle of which stands a cenotaph, a copy of the monument in Whitehall, London, built of English stone. One looks over this court out to one of the most glorious land and sea panoramas in the world. The city slopes to the harbor, and in the distance is the island-studded Hauraki Gulf, with the dim blue of the Little Barrier and the Coromandel Range against the horizon. By day and night—for the front is to be lit up by flood lights—it will be a landmark visible from afar.

This double memorial was recently consecrated, dedicated and opened with profoundly moving ceremony. The Governor-General, Sir Charles Ferguson, and the chairman of the Citizens' Committee, A. S. Bankart, emphasized the connection with ancient Greece. "Thus are the cultures and the heroisms of the ages linked together," said Mr. Bankart, "and thus does one touch of idealism make the whole world kin."

The War Memorial Museum, as it is called, is a magnificent addition to New Zealand architecture and scientific culture. It replaces the old Auckland Museum, which stood for many years in the city. The total sum raised for the museum and cenotaph, including interest, is £238,000. All of this, save £37,500 contributed by the Government, was raised locally and by voluntary offerings.

Republican Women Back World Court

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Ratification by the Senate of the agreement for American adhesion to the World Court as recommended by President Hoover was urged in a resolution adopted unanimously by members of the Republican Educational Council of New York State and presidents of women's Republican clubs at a meeting just held here.

The resolution, which was presented by Mrs. Rhode Fox Graves (R.), Assemblywoman from St. Lawrence County, was seconded by Miss Sarah Schuyler Butler, vice-chairman of the Republican State Committee. Copies of the resolution are to be sent to President Hoover and Royal S. Copeland and Robert F. Wagner, United States Senators from New York.

Prof. Phillip Jessup of Columbia University, adviser on questions of international law to the American Ambassador to Cuba, said that the World Court was the realization of a need felt by national leaders here for more than a quarter of a century.

Another speaker was Prof. James T. Shotwell, chairman of the division of history and economics of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace.

FRANCE REJECTS ITALIAN CLAIM OF NAVAL PARITY

Situation, However, Is Not Regarded as Too Serious in Paris

MEDITERRANEAN PACT IS STILL A POSSIBILITY

Breakdown of Preliminary Negotiations Not to Affect Success of London Parley

PARIS (AP)—France is unable to concede to Italy naval parity as a basis for negotiation on a Mediterranean pact of nonaggression, but official circles do not feel too much importance should be ascribed to the fact.

The French Foreign Office authorities believe the entire subject of sea strength should be settled from the standpoint of the security needs of each nation, Naval parity, as such, is held to be a doctrinal question of prestige only.

Nevertheless hope for a general pact of nonaggression in the Mediterranean as a prelude to any agreement which the London conference may evolve appeared considerably dimmed. It was stated, however, that the situation was not hopeless and that a way might yet be found out of the difficulty.

It was learned here that Italy had frowned on the idea of a broad treaty of mutual guarantees and instead had voiced a preference for a strictly Franco-Italian accord. Without participation of Great Britain and Spain.

As understood here the Italian idea is to have a two-party pact which would include, first, a settlement of various questions arising from the borders of Tunis and Tripoli in North Africa, and, second, a dual pact of friendship and nonaggression covering the North African problem.

The breakdown in the Franco-Italian negotiations for a preliminary agreement was not believed to weaken the chances for the success of the London conference. It was thought that when Italy meets Great Britain and the other naval powers in the British capital she will see the need for bringing Spain and Great Britain into the proposed naval reduction agreement.

The general discussion at London, it is expected, probably will mollify the Italian viewpoint.

Journalists' Lounge at Naval Parley to Be Dry

LONDON—Special silver and gold microphones are being prepared for King George's use in radiocasting the opening speech of the five-power naval limitations conference in the Royal Gallery of the House of Lords. It is announced that the King will receive the delegates the day before the night of the parley's inauguration.

St. James's Palace, where the committees' preliminary sessions will be held and where the journalists are to have their headquarters, continues a scene of busy activity for artisans, painters and electricians. The drys have won the point as to what kind of refreshment should be supplied the journalists in the lounge tea room adjoining the committee rooms. No intoxicants are to be sold.

Ramsay MacDonald, the Prime Minister, yesterday received A. V. Alexander, First Lord of the Admiralty, and Sir Charles Madden, who, as First Sea Lord and Chief of Naval Staff, leads the British experts at the conference.

Speaking at Southend afterwards, Mr. Alexander said that Great Britain in the past had aimed at security by the strength of its armaments, but that now other means for guaranteeing peace have been sought, following upon the MacDonald-Hoover meeting which he described as "one of the greatest international conferences the world has ever seen."

The Manchester Guardian writing on the question of the conference says: "Now that we have become accustomed to the idea that a battleship should not exceed 35,000 tons there is no logical reason why it should not be reduced to half that size and eventually abolished altogether. . . . The conference may next succeed in fixing the ratio for cruisers to be maintained by the five powers, and even if this does not bring with it an immediate reduction of the actual tonnage it will be a real gain, because when the ratio has once been fixed, the deadly element of competition in numbers is removed and every country begins to wonder why, if it is sensible to have 10 ships to someone else's 10 to 20, it should not be even more sensible because it is much cheaper to have five to his five or ten."

Regarding submarines the Guardian says that total abolition may be impossible because of the views held by the smaller powers, but "to make a beginning—that is the great thing and the abolition of the ocean-going submarine together with a limitation of the smaller type would indeed be a beginning and a good one."

Stimson Radioes Farewell Message to Hoover

S. S. GEORGE WASHINGTON (AP)—American delegates to the forthcoming five power naval conference are at sea bound for England, the country which is to house the world's next effort to limit its fighting machinery.

Henry L. Stimson, Secretary of State, sent the delegation's farewell word to President Hoover. The radio message said: "Our delegation is sailing with a deep appreciation of the responsibility of the mission with which you have intrusted us and an earnest desire to reach a result worthy of that trust."

SMUTS URGES TRIBAL RIGHTS FOR AFRICANS

European Culture Cannot Be Forced on Natives, Statesman Declares

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Speaking here as an African, Gen. Jan C. Smuts, one of the founders of the Union of South Africa and its one-time Premier, has just urged the white peoples to refrain from attempting to impinge their culture and government upon the blacks of Africa.

While the slave phase of African existence is an "untolerable injustice to Africa," he declared, the second phase which started the liberating movement also "missed the mark."

"Owing to our ignorance," he continued, "we did not see exactly in what way the problem should be tackled. The whole effort of civilization in Africa was to make a European of the black African. The whole native African system began to be proscribed and, at whatever cost, the native was to be transformed into a sort of pseudo-European."

General Smuts declared that this should not be interpreted as an attack on missionary work that had been done in Africa, of which he was a strong supporter. He upheld the African tribal system as being particularly suited to African temperament and declared that efforts to change it would only make the natives Bolsheviki.

"The African is a Socialist," he said. "The whole system is complete contradistinction to the European individualistic system. The African starts from the assumption that all land is owned in common. The tribe is run by the council of elders, and above these there is the far-reaching control of the chief.

"If you try to break down the native tribal system, what have you to substitute that is in such accord with his native tendencies? All my experience tells me that real advance in Africa will have to be built on the African foundation. To my mind the greatest problem in the immediate future is how we can bring civilization, the fruits of our culture, the ideals of the higher life to Africa without making too deep an inroad on the African type and system. They must be left their leaders, their songs and their dances."

General Smuts urged that the effort of all African governments should be directed to effecting a free and unpatrolled system of labor, whereby the native Africans be allowed to come and go in the industrial centers, but that their wives and children should be kept in the tribal areas, holding that if the entire family migrates it leads to a tribal breakdown.

AVIATOR AIRCRAFT OFFICER

BRIDGEPORT, Conn. (AP)—Roger Q. Williams, who crossed the Atlantic from Old Orchard, Me., to Rome, in an airplane with Louis Yancey, has been named first vice-president and technical adviser of the Commercial Aircraft Company of America, Inc., it was announced here by Joseph Cubelli, president.

EVENTS TONIGHT

Free public lecture on Christian Science by Dr. John M. Tutt, C. S. B., member of The Christian Science Board of Lectureship of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts, under the auspices of The Mother Church, in the Church Edifice, Norway, Falmouth and St. Paul Streets, 8.

Lecture in series on "The Spirit of the Chinese Revolution," by Arthur Norman Holcombe, Ph.D., auspices Lowell Institute; Rogers Building, 491 Boylston Street, 8.

Concert by advanced students of the New England Conservatory of Music, Jordan Hall, 8.

Field and Forest Club; council meeting, Twentieth Century Club, 3 Joy Street, 6:15.

Annual military ball, auspices American Legion, department of Massachusetts, benefit disabled veterans; exhibitions by army, navy and marine drill teams; Hotel Statler, 8.

Boston Y. M. C. A.; meeting, Beacon Club, Young Men's Club Room, 8.

Meeting, Boston Rooming House Association; plans for celebration of Massachusetts Tercentenary to be formulated, English High School, 8.

Theaters.

Copley—"The Middle Watch," 8:15.
Hollis Street—"Major Barbara," 8:15.
Majestic—"Mademoiselle Modiste," 8:15.

EVENTS TOMORROW

Margaret Corbin Chapter D. A. R., at home of Mrs. Thomas B. Bailey, 409 Huntington Avenue, 2:30.

Meeting, New England Wheaton Club; entertainment by Wheaton students, University Club, 2:30.

Annual meeting, Massachusetts Civic League; talk on "What Shall the Youth of Tomorrow Do?" by William J. Cooper, United States Commissioner of Education, Hotel Brunswick, 11:30.

Annual meeting, Massachusetts High School Principals Association; morning session, Frank Loveland Jr., Massachusetts Department of Correction, principal speaker; 12; luncheon and afternoon session, talks by Dr. William J. Cooper, United States Commissioner of Education; Payson Smith, Commissioner of Education for Massachusetts; Frank W. Wright, director of elementary and secondary education in Massachusetts; Frank P. Morse, supervisor of secondary education in Massachusetts, and Rollo Walter Brown; Hotel Statler, 1.

Field and Forest Club; Fenway, meet at Massachusetts Station (upstairs), 2; short walk, following Muddy River to its source.

Twentieth Century Club; luncheon talks by B. G. Lowrey on "The South and Its Educational Problems," and Lady Clare Annesley, of London; 3 Joy Street, 1.

Boston City Club; motion pictures, Auditorium, Clubhouse, 2:30.

Women's Republican Club of Boston; lecture on "Italy of Today," by Mrs. A. J. George, Clubhouse, 2:30.

Appalachian Mountain Club; meet at North Station 1:50 p. m. train for Tower Hill; skiing, meet on hill in rear of Commonwealth Country Club House, 3.

Boston Public Library; presentation of play, "Make-Believe," auspices Community Service of Boston, Inc., and Lend-a-Hand Masque, Lecture Hall, 2:30.

Brookline Bird Club; Winchester Reservoirs and Middlesex Fells; take 1:15 train at North Station for Winchester Highlands.

Children's Museum of Boston; illustrated lecture on "Some Sleeping Winter Animals," by Miss Folant, Lecture Hall, 11; illustrated school lecture on "Windmill Land," by Miss Folant, Lecture Hall, 11:40 and 2; illustrated lecture on "Winter Tree Enemies," by Miss Sawyer, Lecture Hall, Museum, Olmstead Park, Jamaica Plain, 2:30. First of series of discussion meetings under the direction of Prof. Frederick K. Morris of M. I. T., Lecture Hall, 3.

Hotel Statler; meeting, Massachusetts Fish and Game Association, Parlor A, morning; luncheon, American Society of Bakery Engineers, Parlor C, 12:30.

Current Exhibitions

Museum of Fine Arts, Huntington Avenue—Admission free. Open daily from 10 to 4, except Monday, when the museum is closed. Sundays, 1 to 5. Free guidance in the galleries Tuesdays, Wednesdays, Thursdays, Fridays and Saturdays at 11 o'clock. International Exhibition of Contemporary Glass and Rugs, water colors and books by William Blake, lent by Mrs. William Emerson; etchings by Rembrandt; eighteenth century mezzotints; etchings of the sixteenth, seventeenth and nineteenth centuries; American contemporary etchings; etchings by Charles Keene; Japanese prints, lent by Gilbert E. Fuller; nineteenth century Japanese prints.

Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum, Fenway Court—Open on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays from 10 to 4, with admission fee of 25 cents; Sundays from 1 to 4, with admission free.

Fogg Art Museum, corner Quincy Street and Broadway, Cambridge—Open weekdays, 9 to 5; Sundays, 1 to 5; admission free. Exhibitions: Maya art, lent by the Peabody Museum; drawings, lent by John Nicholas Brown; woodcuts and engravings by Albrecht Durer. Loan exhibition of Persian paintings. Jan. 2 to Feb. 13.

Boston Art Club, Dartmouth and Newbury Streets—Members' exhibition by the New England Society of Contemporary Art. Through Jan. 15.

Goodspeed's Print Shop, 7 Ashburton Place—Etchings and water colors by Edmund J. Sullivan. Also general exhibition of prints.

Robert C. Vose Galleries, 559 Boylston Street—Portrait drawings by Ruth Thomas. Through Jan. 11. "Old Masters" exhibition through Jan. 31.

Casson Galleries, 575 Boylston Street—American landscapes.

Boston City Club, Ashburton Place, Beacon Hill—Stained glass and window cartoons by five Boston craftsmen.

Grace Horne's Gallery, 446 Stuart Street—Paintings by Carl W. Rawson. Also work of Dorothy Loeb, Albert Gold, A. Leslie Gill and William H. Littlefield. Murals and paintings by Gino E. Conti. Through Jan. 17.

The Print Shop, 261 Newbury Street—Old sporting and ship prints in colors.

Scherver Studios, 665 Boylston Street—Print exhibit.

Goodman Studios, 607 Boylston Street—Print exhibit.

Copley Galleries, 193 Newbury Street—Paintings in water colors by 29 Boston artists. Through Jan. 11.

Exeter Galleries, 170 Newbury Street—Fourteenth, Fifteenth and Sixteenth Century Works of Art.

N. M. Rivers Studio, 500 Boylston Street—Old and modern paintings, etchings and engravings.

J. F. Olsson Gallery, 48 Brattle Street, Cambridge—Oil paintings by William B. Hazelton. Through Jan. 31.

Gardenside Bookshop, Ritz-Carlton Hotel, 15 Arlington Street—Etchings by Cameron, Pennell, Whistler, Zorn and others.

Mrs. Pancoast's Gallery, 154 Newbury Street—Leon Kroll and other moderns.

Doll & Richards, 138 Newbury Street—Water colors by H. Anthony Dyer and Nancy Dyer. Through Jan. 14.

Children's Museum of Boston, Olmstead Park, Jamaica Plain—Admission free. Open 9 to 5 weekdays, and 1:30 to 5 Sundays. Birds of America and foreign countries; pre-history case showing models of pre-historic animals; baskets of the world; shoes of many lands; boat models made by museum boy, including one of famous clipper ship "Flying Cloud"; shells of the world; evergreens; physical geology; cases telling the stories of people of far-away lands—India, China, Japan, Egypt, the Philippines, etc; large collection of North American Indian articles, including some of rare value; 320 dolls of all costumes and countries and colonial doll house. Mildred E. Manter, director.

Myles Standish Galleries, Bay State Road and Beacon Street—Exhibition of Oils, Water Colors and Pastels by American Painters. Jan. 6-11.

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BRITISH BACK FRENCH STAND ON REPARATIONS

(Continued from Page 1)

the question had not been raised, consider the French demand justified.

The Germans do not desire to lose the advantages of the Young plan. It may therefore be expected that the jurists will find a way out of the difficulty for there is a spirit of good will on both sides and after all the controversy relates to hypothetical circumstances most unlikely to arise.

Creditors on Same Basis

The experts' committee on German reparations continued their work Jan. 9 and reported to the committee of the six powers. They have now reviewed the whole problem of a moratorium and among questions agreed upon is that the United States shall be placed on precisely the same footing as regards non-transfer payments according to provisions of a moratorium which is not to last more than two years. It has been settled that Germany is entitled to declare a postponement of transfers by giving 90 days' notice.

This is not to be made conditional on the opinion of the advisory committee, although the French argued that the point was not quite clear in the Young plan. During the period of postponed transfers, Germany must continue to pay in Reichsmarks into the International Bank.

The tribunal under the Dawes plan can always be appealed to to decide whether postponement of annuities is justified, and the German reply to the French memorandum, which was discussed by the chief delegates of Germany and France with the legal experts present, makes plain there are sanctions inherent in the Young plan which could be applied in the form of economic pressure if it were decided by the tribunal that Germany was not entitled to postpone its transfers or a full moratorium of two years.

Appeal to World Court

The second part of the German note deals with the admittedly improbable event of sabotage of the Young plan by a German government in the future.

To the French question of what should be done if the German Government deliberately tore up the Young plan the Germans reply they would be willing to have matters referred to the Permanent Court of International Justice on condition that only sanctions under international law should be applied to Germany. In other words there must be no military sanctions such as seizure of territory as contemplated under Article 430 of the Treaty of Versailles.

The French, on the other hand, maintain they must retain the right to use the big "stick" conceded them in the treaty, and that no French Government could survive if it returned to Paris deprived of this power. Thus the heart of the controversy which is essentially a political one was reached at the Hotel des Indes Jan. 10 and all other questions have for the moment fallen into the background.

United States and Allies Placed Under Same Terms

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON—It is authoritatively admited here that Germany has promised at The Hague that if it finds itself unable to make so-called conditional payments to the Allies it will also cease making payments of a similar class to the United States.

It was suggested to The Christian Science Monitor representative in Downing Street that if this appears to be a one-sided arrangement the matter can easily be put straight by Germany's giving the United States an equivalent assurance that it will not pay the Allies unless it is also able to pay the United States.

This, it is considered, would place reparations creditors on both sides of the Atlantic on an exactly equal footing, for Germany's agreement with the United States, besides providing repayment of capital in postponable annuities is also understood here to insure unconditional payment of interest on the balance of the capital sum due.

Thus the United States, like the European Allies, will have a certain portion of the claims paid unconditionally while remaining sums will be subject to a moratorium if the state of the German exchange makes this necessary. Considerable significance is attached here to the omission from the United States-German agreement of any reference to "sanctions" if Germany defaults.

This question is one of the chief stumblingblocks at The Hague where the French wish to retain the right to reoccupy the Rhinelands as provided in Article 430 of the Treaty of Versailles if Germany should repudiate reparations liabilities at some future date.

British circles incline to the view that the Hague agreement should be regarded as a purely commercial one, relying solely on Germany's good faith and desire to maintain financial credit in the eyes of the world.

France on the other hand has undertaken to indemnify Britain and sundry lesser creditors to the tune of £25,000,000 in event of Germany's defaulting and not unnaturally wishes more tangible security against possibility of loss. André Tardieu, French Prime Minister, also has to reckon on the opposition and conservative elements in the French chamber where suspicion of Germany is still one of the strongest political sentiments.

It is believed here, however, that a middle way can be found more particularly as M. Tardieu and Dr. Julius Curtius and Dr. Paul Moldenhauer, German Foreign and Finance Ministers, are fellow alumni of Bonn University and therefore have many interests in common which can be turned to advantage in mitigating the bitterness of the controversy.

WEATHER PREDICTIONS

U. S. WEATHER BUREAU REPORT

Boston and Vicinity: Cloudy and colder tonight; Saturday fair and colder; fresh north or northwest winds; the minimum temperature tonight will be near 12.

Southern New England: Cloudy and colder, much colder in south portion tonight; Saturday fair with colder in extreme south portion; fresh north or northwest winds.

Northern New England: Cloudy and much colder tonight; probably snow on east Maine coast; cold wave in central Vermont tonight; Saturday fair and colder; moderate to fresh northerly winds.

Official Temperatures

(8 a. m. Standard time, 75th meridian)

Albany	26	Memphis	28
Atlantic City	48	Montreal	8
Boston	25	Nantucket	38
Buffalo	14	New Orleans	60
Charleston	54	New York	46
Chicago	16	Philadelphia	50
Denver	0	Pittsburgh	26
Des Moines	8	Portland, Me.	16
Eastport	20	Portland, Ore.	20
Galveston	36	San Francisco	38
Hatteras	56	St. Louis	18
Helena	-4	St. Paul	-4
Jacksonville	52	Seattle	24
Kansas City	-2	Tampa	62
Los Angeles	42	Washington	52

High Tides at Boston

Friday, 7:04 p. m.; Saturday, 7:26 a. m.
Height of tides, 8.0 feet, 9.5 feet.

Light all vehicles at 5:01 p. m.

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Radio Tonight

EASTERN STANDARD TIME

WEEI, Boston (590kc-508m).

5:00 p. m.—John Sheehan, baritone.
5:10 Frazee organ.
5:15 O'Leary's Irish Minstrels.
5:45 WEEI dinner music.
6:45 "Cap'n Bailey and the Widder Dyer"; news.
7:00 Big Brother Club; "The Quiz."
7:30 Whiting's Buddy and Blake adventures.
8:00 NBC, Cities Service Hour; Jessica Dragonette, soprano; The Cavaliers, male quartet; Leo O'Rourke, tenor; orchestra direction of Rosario Bourdon.
9:00 Gilchrist Diamond Jubilee; orchestra.
9:30 NBC, "Schradertown"; Arthur Allen and Louis Mason as "Gus and Louie"; brass band direction of Arthur Pryor.
10:00 Fox Furriers; Earl Nelson and John Herrick, soloists; male trio; orchestra.
10:30 E. B. Rideout; news.
10:45 "Igmus and Intellec"; time.

WBZA and WBZ, Boston and Springfield (990kc-303m)

5:45 p. m.—Junior Aviation League.
6:15 Musical Interlude.
6:20 Sport Digest.
6:30 "Singing the Blues."
6:45 Sallinger's Keyboard Vagabonds.
7:00 NBC, "Amos 'n' Andy."
7:15 Tastyeast Jesters.
7:30 NBC, Dixie Circus; circus stories, Uncle Bob Sherwood; novelty band.
8:00 Bond Bread International Program.
8:30 Buster and his Corn Poppers.
8:45 CBS, Craddock Terry sketch: "Marie Welewska."
9:00 NBC, Interwoven Pair; Billy Jones and Ernest Hare, vocal duo; orchestra.
9:30 NBC, Armour Program: "Johnny" Marvin, guest soloist; novelty orchestra, direction of Josef Koestner.
10:00 NBC, Armstrong Quakers; Lois Bennett, soprano; Mary Hopple, contralto; male quartet; orchestra, direction of Victor Arden.
10:30 NBC, "What the Progressive Democrats and Republicans in Congress Are Fighting for," Senator Burton K. Wheeler of Montana.
11:00 NBC, Longines time; weather.
11:02 Temperature; Sport Digest.
11:08 News; time.

WNAC, Boston (1230kc-244m)

5:00 p. m.—Ted and his Gang; Talks; dance music.
5:45 Lipton's dance program.
6:00 Time; news; weather.
6:10 Scott Dinner Orchestra; Oracle.
6:25 Purple Petrolizers; Concert orchestra.
6:40 Howard Fashion Plates; Vocal.
6:50 New England Coke Star Gazers; Orchestra.
7:05 Ecco Good News Hearers; Dance orchestra.
7:20 "Editorial News Review of Foreign Affairs," James H. Powers.
7:30 "Organ Reveries."
7:45 "Books and Authors," Edwin F. Edgett; time.
8:00 CBS, Brown-Bilt Footlites; Louise Richardson, soprano; "Joe" Santley, comedian; orchestra direction of William Wirges.
8:30 CBS, Eversharp Penmen; Soloist; orchestra.
9:00 CBS, Dramatic sketch and music.
10:00 CBS, Brunswick program.
10:30 CBS, Curtis Institute of Music; William Cameron, harpist; Benjamino Grobani, baritone; George Pepper, violinist; Theodore Saidenberg, pianist.
11:00 Time; news.
11:10 CBS, "Sleepy" Hall's orchestra.
11:30 Jimmie Gallagher and his orchestra.
12:00 "Midnight Reveries"—organ.

WHDH, Boston (830kc-361m)

5:00 p. m.—John M. Daniels Jr., tenor.
5:15 Anne Walker and Anna DeMarco, "Radiyodelers."
5:30 Titus and Buckley Twilight Half Hour; Organ, voices and strings.
6:00 Harry Magazine and his orchestra.
6:44 Weather report, E. time.
6:45 Fishermen's Broadcast.

Tomorrow's Features

WEEI

8:00 a. m.—NBC, Jolly Bill and Jane.
8:30 a. m.—NBC, "Cheerio."
10:30 a. m.—NBC, "Hits and Bits."
11:15 a. m.—NBC, Household Institute.
2:30 p. m.—Studio musical program.

WBZA

8:00 a. m.—NBC programs.
9:30 a. m.—La Petite Ensemble.
10:30 a. m.—NBC, "Manhatters."
12:05 p. m.—Statler organ.
1:00 p. m.—NBC, Farm and Home Hour.
4:15 p. m.—Walter Korb's orchestra.

WNAC

10:30 a. m.—Shepard Concert Orchestra.
11:00 a. m.—Bolten C. Waller, Filene essay winner.
12:10 p. m.—CBS programs.
2:00 p. m.—CBS programs.
4:00 p. m.—CBS programs.

Stearns Advocates Schools for Police

Schools to train police officers in criminology and social work and to show them how to use intelligence rather than vilence, were advocated by Dr. A. Warren Stearns, Massachusetts Commissioner of Correction, at a two-day conference in Boston on municipal affairs. It was conducted jointly by the Women's Municipal League, the Women's City Club, and the Boston League of Women Voters.

"Criminals," Dr. Stearns said, "do not need tears but they need wise handling. As I see it, the work of the police is akin to that of the social worker—it should have for its foundation a knowledge of criminal education. The state police generally are best fitted to cope with serious crime. I doubt if a local police force can be maintained to handle serious crime, because officers are not as highly trained in this work as they should be."

Improvement of municipal government was discussed by Prof. Ernest S. Griffith, lecturer on government at Harvard University, while Joseph Lee, founder of the playground movement spoke on "Play and Recreation," and John Nolen, city planner of Cambridge, took as his topic, "The Relation of Housing to a Master Plan."

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Loudspeakers are used in the smaller auditorium, connected with a public address system which was permanently installed sometime ago and may be used from time to time as necessity requires.

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GENEVA MARKS LEAGUE'S TENTH ANNIVERSARY

Plan to Harmonize Covenant With Peace Pact Up Before Coming Council

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

GENEVA—Ten years ago Jan. 10, at 4:15 p. m., the League of Nations came into being, when the former allied powers and Germany signed the Versailles Treaty in the Hall of Mirrors at the Quai d'Orsay, and thus was launched the most serious attempt the nations of the world had yet made definitely to end war and establish a juridical method of settling international disputes.

The secretariat here, as is appropriate, is not celebrating its own birthday, but League circles are expressing great encouragement at the substantial and fundamental, if not always spectacular achievements of this institution during the first decade of its existence.

Report on Kellogg Pact

The meeting of the council, which is set for Jan. 13, following closely on the anniversary, will be occupied primarily with the appointment of a committee of 11 persons to frame a report on the amendments in the Covenant of the League, which are necessary to bring the League into harmony with the Kellogg Pact.

These amendments, as the Italian representative will point out in his resolution on the subject, are the logical conclusion of the general adhesion of members of the League to the pact, and the chief amendment which has to be discussed is that which was proposed by Sir Cecil Hurst in the Legal Committee of the last assembly of the League.

Sir Cecil's aim was to close the gap in the Covenant which still permits the right of private war in certain circumstances, by eliminating the last words of paragraph one of Article 12 of the Covenant, and ending the sentence as follows: "And they agree that they will in no case resort to war."

This amendment has already been accepted in general by the Assembly, and, if finally agreed to, will level the Covenant up to the pact by depriving any member of the League of the right to go to war, except in self-defense or in support of the obligations it has contracted under the Covenant to put down an aggressor.

To Extend World Court

Importance is attached to the proposal of the Government of Finland to confer on the Permanent Court of International Justice jurisdiction as a tribunal of appeal in respect of arbitral tribunals established by states. By a resolution of Sept. 25, 1929, the Assembly invited the Council to submit the following question *to examination: What would be the most appropriate procedure to be followed by states desiring to enable the Permanent Court of International Justice to assume* in a general manner, as between them, the functions of a tribunal of appeal from international arbitral tribunals in all cases in which it is contended that the arbitral tribunal was without jurisdiction or exceeded its jurisdiction?

The proposal is meant to cover the disputes which arise out of the mixed arbitral tribunals established under the peace treaties, and it would greatly facilitate the settlement of disputes like that which has arisen between Rumania and Hungary concerning the compensation to be paid to Hungarian landlords for the expropriation of their estates. This dispute will again come before the Council.

Upper Silesia Issue

The Council will once more endeavor to settle the conflict between Germany and Poland concerning the treatment of their respective minorities in Upper Silesia. As to mandates the Council will consider the observations of the Permanent Mandates Commission on the administration of South West Africa in 1928.

An interesting debate should arise on the reports of the Economic Committee on the work of its recent sessions. The Council will also consider the fixing of a conference for a customs truce in the light of the replies received from the governments which have been invited to take part in this conference. The report of the President of the International Conference on the Treatment of Foreigners which is of particular interest to South America, will also come before the Council, as well as the report of the Third Conference on Import and Export Prohibitions and Restrictions.

As regards social questions, the Council will be asked by the representative of Persia to consider the Secretary-General's note on the replies received from the governments of the East (Near, Middle and Far), concerning the composition of a special body of experts who are to extend the inquiry on the traffic in women and children to the East. Another interesting question, which will be brought up by the representative of Cuba, raises the problem of the improvement of penal administration, with the object of deciding how best the League of Nations can cooperate with the International Prison Commission and other organizations interested in prison reform.

An important question touching the Advisory Committee on Opium and Other Dangerous Drugs will be raised by the request of the Belgian and Spanish Governments for membership on the advisory committee as representatives of the non-manufacturing countries.

League Society at Hague Celebrates Anniversary

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

THE HAGUE—The tenth anniversary of the League of Nations was celebrated here in a meeting of the Society of the League of Nations and Peace, the speakers emphasizing the progress in world peace and the increasing public confidence in the League.

Dr. C. Frida Katz, prominent feminist, declared that the biggest thing accomplished by the League was that it had changed the mental attitude of the peoples toward the question of national sovereignty.

Prof. Dr. J. A. van Hamel, ex-High Commissioner of the League of Nations at Danzig, said that the League is now so firmly established that its future is assured.

The Dutch monthly, the League of Nations, prints a commemoration issue with articles by many prominent League workers, among whom Sir Eric Drummond, Secretary General of the League, declares that:

"After the past 10 years one can safely state that the League of Nations has covered an important stretch of road toward its final purpose, which is the development of a world organization for safeguarding peace, thus possessing at the same time the hopeful possibility of imparting a better and a happier future to all mankind."

Hoover World Court Plan Backed by League Group

Support of President Hoover in his desire that the Protocol of the Permanent Court of International Justice should be placed before the Senate for favorable action looking toward the adherence of the United States, is contained in a resolution adopted by the Massachusetts branch of the League of Nations Association, at its annual meeting in Boston.

Increasing use of the radio in the speaking work of the association was reported by Miss Harriet Whittier, chairman of the Speakers Committee.

Prof. Hanley O. Hudson told of the work of the Tenth Assembly of the League of Nations, and reviewed current issues relating to the cause of international peace.

Bolton C. Waller, of County Cork, Ireland, and secretary of the League of Nations Society of that nation, was scheduled to address the meeting on "An Irishman's View of the League of Nations." Mr. Waller is winner of the Edward A. Filene prize for the best essay on the subject, "How Peace and Prosperity can be Restored to Europe."

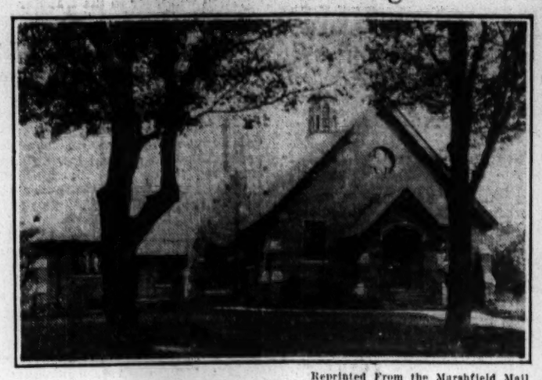
Directors for one year were elected, from whom at their first meeting the officers for 1930 will be elected. The directors are:

Charles F. D. Belden, Judge Lawrence G. Brooks, Henry B. Cabot, Mrs. John S. Codman, A. Barr Comstock, Courtenay Crocker, Miss Frances G. Curtis, Mrs. Walter E. Dewey, Dr. Robert C. Dexter, Judge James P. Doran, Mrs. Henry C. Eaton, Dr. Samuel A. Eliot, William S. Felton, Mrs. J. Malcolm Forbes, Mrs. Richard H. Gorham, Christian A. Herter, Conrad Hobbs, Prof. Manley O. Hudson, Holland Hudson, Charles Jackson, Mrs. Lewis Jerome Johnson, Dr. A. Lawrence Lowell, Mrs. Colin W. MacDonald, Miss E. E. McClintock, David A. Macarthy, John F. Moors, Rev. George Lyman Paine, J. Asbury Pitman, Charles Putnam, Raymond T. Rich, Dr. David D. Scannell, Mrs. Mary Gordon Thompson, Samuel H. Thompson, Prof. Harry W. Tyler, Miss Sarah Wambaugh, Edwin S. Webster, Miss Harriet Whittier, Mary E. Woolley, Miss Eugenia B. Frothingham, Bernard J. Rothwell and Miss Lucy Lowell.

TWO COAL SHIPS BOUGHT

H. N. Hartwell, Inc., of Boston, one of the leading shippers of smokeless coal to New England, has purchased two steamers for operation between Hampton Roads, Va., and this section. They are the steamer Hall, 4000 tons capacity, and the steamer Astoria, about 4600 tons capacity. They will operate to New Haven, Providence, Lynn, Salem, etc., where the new owners do a large business.

Modified Gothic Design



Reprinted From the Marshfield Mail

New Edifice of Christian Science Society, Marshfield, Mass.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHURCH DEDICATED

MARSHFIELD, Mass.—In giving an account of the dedication of the new edifice of the Christian Science Society here, located on Main Street, in the Marshfield Hills section, the Marshfield Mail published the following description:

"The church was built at a cost of $32,000 and is of modified Gothic architecture with red brick facing and has a seating capacity of 157 in the main auditorium. A wing for the Sunday school seats 100. The pews are of dull brown mahogany and the walls are finished in old ivory. The floor of the readers' platform and the aisles are covered with mulberry carpets. The roof is of slate. An indirect lighting system has been installed. Modern steam and ventilating systems are also features. The windows are of leaded glass set in casement.

"Christian Science Society, Marshfield, began with the forming of an association in 1915, which continued until August, 1922. The following year these workers took the first steps to organize a society and on Jan. 18, 1923, the association became a recognized branch of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachuseits, and was called Christian Science Society, Marshfield, Massachusetts.

"The society met in the Clift Rodgers Library Hall, holding services every Sunday morning and Wednesday evenings throughout the year. Before 1922, however, services were held only during the summer months. Soon after the establishment of the society progress was noted and the society desired to erect a fitting edifice, and a building fund was inaugurated.

"The corner stone was laid in July, 1929. Funds came freely and it was announced by the treasurer a month before the completion of the work that 'no more funds were needed.'"

WOMEN'S CLUBS TO HELP PROMOTE PRISON REFORM

(Continued from Page 1)

Indian welfare work, which is under the chairmanship of Mrs. Joseph Lindon Smith of Dunbar, N. H.

Indian Land Reform Proposed

Mrs. Smith reported on a survey she is making of Indian reservations and gave as her opinion backed by reports from state chairmen that "inherited and allotted lands of deceased Indians should be bought by the Government for re-sale to younger Indians born after original land allotments."

"This is the only way to prevent a large proportion of Indian lands passing into white ownership," said Mrs. Smith. She opposed the allotment at this time of the Red Lake Reservation in Minnesota and the Menominee in Wisconsin.

Past irrigation charges against trustee allotments should be canceled where such charges are so high that it has become impossible to lease the land, said Mrs. Smith, and she also recommended prompt action on the settlement of all Indian claims, not only as a means of reimbursing such Indians as deserve it, but also to prevent unwarranted legal charges being piled up against the litigants.

"Our division considers that the Pueblo Lands Board has been an outstanding success and is heartily in sympathy with Commissioner Rhoads' suggestion that a special Indian claims commission be named by the President subject to confirmation by the Senate," said Mrs. Smith.

Leisure Is Contest Theme

An essay contest open to all federated club women with prizes of $50, $25, $15, and $10 for 1000-word essays on the right use of leisure was announced by Mrs. W. E. Minier of Oakland, Neb., chairman of the division of community service, all information about the contest to be obtained from General Federation headquarters, 1734 N. Street N. W., Washington, D. C.

Citizenship work begins at home, said Mrs. John C. Pearson of Marshall, Okla., national chairman, in an appeal to the women to be intelligent about their community affairs and to send the right type of representatives to Congress. Mrs. Pearson announced publication of two outlines of study, one on interracial unity, and the other including 11 programs on the theory, value, and machinery of law enforcement.

Gifts toward the proposed endowment fund of $2,000,000 were reported by Mrs. Clara B. Burdette of Los Angeles, Calif., who as chairman of the board of trustees of the federation is entrusted with the charge of raising the endowment fund.

The substitution of home for institutional care of children was urged by Mrs. Frank E. Humphrey of Reno, Nev., chairman of the division of child welfare.

NEW YORK MERCHANTS ASK NEW POST OFFICE

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK—An executive committee of eight members to work for the removal of the old downtown Post Office Building in City Hall Park and the erection of new buildings to house the downtown Post Office and the United States courts has just been formed by the Merchants' Association, it was announced by Willis H. Booth, president of the association.

The executive committee is to work with the association's special committee on the Post Office, and has as its chairman Lincoln Cromwell, who also is chairman of the special committee and first vice-president of the association.

COMMISSIONERS NAMED

Three new sinking fund commissioners were appointed today at the City Hall by James M. Curley, Mayor of Boston. They were William Spoptiswoode of the John Gilbert Company, in place of Walter E. Wragg; Samuel Kalesky of the B'Nai Brith, in place of Abraham E. Pinanski, and Edmund L. Dolan, former chairman of the sinking fund commission, in place of Eliot Wadsworth.

JAPAN TO PUT END TO EMBARGO ON GOLD JAN. 11

Wall Street Crisis Enables Tokyo to Stabilize Finances Through Cheap Credits

By Radio to The Christian Science Monitor

TOKYO—The Wall Street crash is among the largest factors enabling Japan to remove the gold embargo on Jan. 11.

Stock price declines released tremendous funds, lowering world interest rates and therefore Japan has been able to arrange cheap credits in New York and London and has also been assured that its own capital would not seek investment abroad, since the rates offered slight inducement.

Japan's currency today enjoys the world's highest specie coverage of 94 per cent. Adding credits and reserve abroad, the present issue of 1,155,000,000 yen is covered 128 per cent by valuta protection in gold.

Japanese Delegate Tells of Drastic Retrenchment

By Cable from Monitor Bureau

LONDON—Reijiro Wakatsuki, chief of the Japanese delegation to the five-power conference, speaking to British, American and Japanese bankers here, said that the ending of the gold embargo in Japan not only "opened a new vista of prosperity and progress on a solid and permanent footing for Japan, but would prove a contribution to the process of world-wide economic rehabilitation and stabilization."

Japan, he said, at the close of 1929, had developed its foreign trade more than for any similar period in the past decade. Exports shows an increase of 177,000,000 yen (yen equals 50 cents).

"At such a time as this," said Mr. Wakatsuki, "I am glad we have come to London to attend a conference the purpose of which is to increase good will among nations and to promote universal peace. We have come with high hopes and a firm resolve to exert our best efforts toward making naval limitation and reduction a reality. No country feels more acutely than Japan the paramount need of peaceful developments. We desire to devote all the energy and resources we can mobilize to the pursuits and employments of peace, for the good of ourselves and for the good of the world."

Restoring Gold Standard

"If we have been slow in the matter of returning to the gold standard compared with England and other countries, it is largely because the post-war depression that affected all lands was, in the case of Japan, tremendously aggravated by the earthquake of 1923.

"But restoration of the gold standard has long been a cherished objective of ours, and one on which the present Government has specially set its heart, in preparation for which it has inaugurated a policy of stringent retrenchment, although retrenchment is a proposition envisaging immediate, if temporary, check on business and industry, involving considerable political difficulties.

"Last summer the new Government began by cutting down an appropriation of 1,773,000,000 yen in the approved budget of the current year by 92,000,000 yen, and has appropriated for the coming year only 1,608,000,000 yen for public expenditure, which means retrenchment of 165,000,000 yen from the figures of the preceding year. Moreover, in the matter of borrowings, the Government not only reduced the amount contemplated for this year, but that for next year. It has excluded from the budget loan issues of any kind. On the other hand, a greater amount is being allocated to repayment of existing governmental indebtedness.

Trade Backs Retrenchment

"This determined policy of economy, which has been loyally supported by local governments and private banking and industrial circles, has already borne visible fruit.

"For instance, at the close of last year, provisional figures of our exports and imports stood respectively at 2,148,000,000 yen and 2,216,000,000 yen, showing an excess in imports of something like 68,000,000 yen. In comparison with the preceding year this is an increase in imports of 20,000,000 yen, but also a remarkable increase in exports of 177,000,000 yen. The small excess in imports and similar excesses in our Korean and Formosan trade will be covered by our normal invisible income, which is expected to exceed 150,000,000 yen, and thus our international payments will be balanced in a satisfactory manner."

WARNER NAMES AIDE

Joseph E. Warner, Attorney-General, has announced the appointment of David A. Foley of Easthampton as an assistant to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Gerald J. Callahan of Holyoke.

STANDARD LEASE BLOCKS LIQUOR AND NARCOTICS

New York Building Managers Adopt Code After Two Years of Research

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK—Under the terms of a new standard lease prepared by the Building Managers' and Owners' Association of New York which has just become operative, possession, storage, manufacture or sale of liquor, narcotics or tobacco in office buildings owned or operated by members of the association is prohibited. The lease was prepared after two years' research, during which time 350 leases from various parts of the United States were studied.

The lease in its final form was approved by the rental conditions committee of the organization and by the directors.

"While not compulsory," J. Clydesdale Cushman, president of the association, said, "we hope every member will indorse and use it."

Chicago, Mr. Cushman said, has only recently devised a similar lease, which has been accepted by attorneys and tenants without question, and he said he expected the form adopted here would be similarly received.

The membership of the association in New York represents the management of practically every large office building in the city.

The lease also specifies that "no tenant shall make, or permit to be made, any unseemly or disturbing noises or disturb or interfere with occupants of this or neighboring buildings or premises or those having business with them, whether by the use of any musical instrument, radio, talking machine, unmusical noise, whistling, singing or in any other way." Peddling, cooking, lodging and keeping animals are also prohibited.

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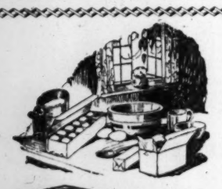

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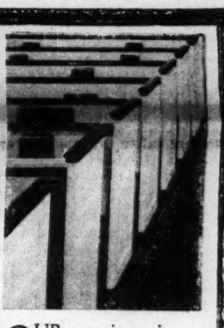

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SIDNEY FOX

CARL JULIUS

The Christian Science Monitor
Dec. 27, 1929 said

"Now playing at the Eltinge Theatre is 'It Never Rains,' a new comedy by Aurania Rouverol, author of 'Skidding,' which ran for many months in New York last season. Her new comedy is a bright and happy story of youth in California, the troubles of undergraduates which are so serious to them and so amusing to their elders; . . . the play is agreeably deceptive in its simplicity and lack of theatricalism, and the result is altogether captivating in its naturalism and charm; . . . In Sidney Fox as Dorothy and Carl J. Julius as Jimmie, New York is enjoying as clever a pair of juveniles as have come to town since Gregory Kelly and his wife first acted Tarkington's 'Seventeen.'"

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UNEMPLOYMENT INQUIRY ASKED IN STATE BILL

Others Concern Gas Tax, Pay of City Officials, Open Taxi Stands

Bills pertaining to the tax on gasoline, salaries of city officials, American Legion convention, working hours and unemployment were numbered among the large assortment entered for action by the Massachusetts Legislature during the closing rush of bill filers.

Creation of a special unpaid commission to investigate causes and recommend remedies for unemployment is called for in a bill filed by Archibald M. Estabrook, Representative from Haverhill. A bill to extend for three years the corporate powers of the Southern New England Railroad Corporation was entered by Edward W. Staves, Representative from Southbridge.

A petition introduced by Herbert Parker, former Attorney General, would prepare and erect suitable signs and markers relating to the Puritans, in conjunction with tercentenary. The sum of $15,000 for the work is stipulated.

Another bill has been filed providing that no person shall be required to submit to vaccination as a condition to admission to any school, institution of learning or public institution.

Adequate surety from owners of aircraft registered in the State would be required for payment of damages to person and property sustained through operation of such aircraft under another provision.

A bill of interest to automobile drivers is one providing for open stands for taxicabs in Boston. This would eliminate private street areas for cabs, forcing them, like other drivers, to seek their own parking spaces.

A petition to authorize the city to use the site bounded by Cambridge and Peabody Streets and Massachusetts Avenue for a War Memorial Building was introduced by Charles T. Cavanaugh, Representative from Cambridge.

Other bills petitioned to have sidewalks constructed in the West Roxbury Parkway, to require all polling places to fly the American flag; to establish zones on state highways restricting speed to from 20 to 45 miles an hour; to appropriate up to $10,000 for repairing Duxbury's Myles Standish monument; to prohibit the Attorney-General from engaging in private practice of law during his term of office, and to make women, with certain exceptions, liable for service as jurors.

M. I. T. Tuition Rise Laid to High Costs

Increasing costs of technical education are given by the Massachusetts Institute of Technology as the reason for an increase in tuition from the present $400 a year to $500, effective in September, 1931. The institute, in announcing the rise, said that the technical equipment for instruction cost $850 for every student last year.

In 1881, when the school was only 26 years old, the tuition fee was $200, a figure which was not increased until 1906, when it was made $250. In 1919 the rate was raised to $300 a year, and with the further rise in operating costs, the present fee of $400 was found necessary, effective in the autumn of 1928.

Other institutions of higher education near Boston have recently raised their tuition. Harvard College and the engineering school are in the second year of a $400 tuition, raised from the former $300. The law school tuition is also $400, while the business school charges $500. Boston University, in the college of liberal arts, has a tuition fee of $325. This university has no engineering school.

COLUMBIA MAN SAYS EDUCATION MUST PAY WAY

(Continued from Page 1)

dents in private schools tends to foster a spirit contrary to democracy, according to Dr. Briggs.

"When society," he said, "conceives education with the importance that its possibilities justify and when it has prepared a program consistent with its need, the private school will no longer be tolerated."

Definitions of what constitute the "good life" and the "good State" must constantly guide educational practices. "We now have better machinery for education than we have a conception of what education is. Along with this has come a constantly increasing public support, evidence of an enthusiasm that amounts to a fetish. The public believes in education almost regardless of what it is."

Evidence that present efforts to give to all students the higher academic learning which scholars have found suited to their own tastes, have not benefited the community, is given by Dr. Briggs, who shows from statistical studies that only a small percentage of students retain enough of their classical studies to repay the immense outlay the State put into their presentation.

NATURE STUDY WORK FOR BOYS HIGHLY PRAISED

Children's Museum Director Offers to Co-operate With Organizations

Activities of the Boston Children's Museum during the last year were explained today at the monthly Boys' Work Conference, a meeting attended by representatives of various organizations throughout Greater Boston which deal with boys' activities.

Members of the conference have recently been contemplating the inclusion of nature study in their program. Miss Mildred E. Manter, director of the children's museum, was therefore asked to address the meeting.

Miss Manter described the growth of the museum at Jamaica Pond from a small collection to its present widely varied exhibits of materials from world-wide sources, including some of natural history and of the peoples of other lands which are not to be found elsewhere in New England.

During the year, she said, exhibits have been added varying from shoes from strange lands to terra cotta figurines showing the customs and costumes of the various castes of India, and including military dolls in World War uniforms and a collection of butterflies and moths to be seen around Boston.

Miss Manter felt that work similar to what the museum is now doing with children from the public schools and from many children's groups and clubs might easily be extended to cooperate with the organizations represented by the Boys' Work Conference. She further felt that it might be arranged to give some form of training to leaders of the various organizations.

Music in Boston

Casadésus Society

A large audience gathered in Paine Hall, Cambridge, last evening to hear Henri Casadésus's Old Instrument Society. This concert was given to Harvard University through the generosity of Mrs. Frederic Shurtleff Coolidge, who continues to sponsor concerts of fine chamber music in chosen colleges throughout the country. These players from Paris present an almost unique opportunity to hear in ensemble the authentic instruments of the eighteenth century played by musicians who have devoted years to mastering their technical requirements. The forerunners of present string instruments make the quartet of strings, and the clavecin, played by Mme. Regina Patorni-Casadésus, represents the antecedent of the piano. Marius Casadésus plays the quinton, the violin of an earlier day; Henri Casadésus, the viola d'amour; Mme. Lucette Casadésus, the viola da gamba, ancestor of the violoncello, and Maurice Devilliers plays upon a basso da viola, which combines features of the present-day cello and contrabass, yet resembles neither very strongly.

The Casadésus players have some delightful music to offer. Their pieces are brief and pithy. Seeking out lesser-known writers of the period, they have unearthed some delightful bits. A set of pieces called "Pastoral Pleasures," by one Monteclair, and a delicately charming "Fête Galante," by A. C. Destouches brought the five players together. In addition, Marius Casadésus, accompanied on the clavecin by Mme. Patorni-Casadésus, played a Sonatine for quinton by Francoeur. From this instrument, which looks like a small violin, he drew rich, warm, vibrant resonances, brilliance and velocity, pungency and charm. One marveled at the variety of tone of the tiny instrument, which of course does not possess the depth of the lower strings of the present day violin. From the clavecin, which did duty throughout the concert, came a pair of pieces which unfolded clearly the fragile and precious skill of the player, whose speed was equaled only by her precision and deftness. For final solo-exposition came Henri Casadésus, who opened out to his hearers the velvety quality of tone which the viola d'amour, with its seven playing and seven vibrating strings, releases to as sympathetic a performer as the present one.

If one decided at the end of the evening that after all there had been a certain sameness of architectonic outline in the music, and that after all the modern instruments do own some advantages in tone coloring that the clavecin, for example, cannot boast, the final impression was one of grace and charm, and a realization of the consummate skill of the players who held a large body of listeners to close and fascinated attention.

Harrison—Ehrhart

The Talitha Cumi Society benefited by a concert given at John Hancock Hall yesterday afternoon, when Beatrice Harrison, English violoncellist, and Gertrude Ehrhart, soprano, were heard. Miss Harrison's playing continues to hold a brilliance, a suavity, a depth and a warmth such as few players of her instrument are able to master. A splendid Sonata for cello, in G minor, by Handel, engaged her first. Here she exhibited the lustrous tone and the broad phrasing which characterize her playing. Fauré's "Elegie" unloosed from her romantic fervors and the expressiveness which come so well from the cello. An Irish Jig by Esposito and Cyril Scott's Pastorelle and Reel displayed Miss Harrison's agility with wrist and bow. Only an encore, however, played without accompaniment, brought an exposition of her superb technical achievements.

For the first time, Miss Ehrhart's singing was just a shade disappointing. Perhaps local audiences have come to expect too much from this singer who offered such promise a season or two ago. Her voice is still bright and fresh, but yesterday afternoon it was the sugar-plums—gay and jolly sugar-plums, to be sure—which seemed to suit her best. Not even the superb accompaniments of Nicolas Slonimsky could make the singer sound quite at her ease in a group of revealing German lieder. It is to be hoped that Miss Ehrhart is not going to desert that path of musicianship and worth along which Mr. Slonimsky has so long accompanied her for the easier but more ordinary one of surface attractiveness. Should she do so, she would no longer have her present claim to a certain distinction among local singers.

Lilian Prudden

Miss Lilian Prudden, soprano, was heard in a concert at the Copley-Plaza yesterday afternoon. The recital was unpretentious and simple, yet thoroughly charming in its outcome. Accompanied by William D. Strong, Miss Prudden sang three groups of songs, appearing for each in a gay and colorful costume. Her first songs were eighteenth century favorites. Pergolesi's "Nina," the smooth loveliness of Mozart's "Vio che sapete," Hayden's "My Mother Bids Me Bind My Hair," Spohr's "Rose Softly Blooming" and the naïve charm of "When Love Is Kind" were given a straightforward exposition. For these bright lyrics the singer clothed herself in an eighteenth century gown.

Norwegian songs, which included Ole Bull's "Shepherd-Lassie's Sunday," Grieg's "In the Boat" and "First Meeting," Kjerulf's "Last Night" and the stirring vigors of Paulsen's "Blue Fiords," brought Miss Prudden before her audience in a gay native costume, bright and colorful. For some attractive Childhood Melodies, done by Fraser-Simson to Milne's inimitable verses, "When We Were Very Young," the singer came to the platform with a characteristic Kate Greenaway costume.

Miss Prudden uses a naturally pleasant voice of good resonance ably. Her range is ample for her chosen songs, her tones are clear and vibrant. The brief remarks with which she precedes some of her less familiar songs add much to the pleasure of the listeners. C. S. B.

DOUBLEHEADER ON BETWEEN AMATEURS

The first hockey doubleheader of the season will be played tonight at the Boston Arena when the University Club and St. John Beavers meet in their second of a two-game series and the Boston Hockey Club makes its debut of the season against Boston University.

Although the University Club won the first game from the Beavers rather easily, the visitors are expected to be better acquainted with the ice surface here and are out to even matters. The new Boston Hockey Club is reported to have strength. It is being coached by Reaume, Boston Tiger goaltender.

COMMISSION TO STUDY WHALES

MONTEVIDEO, Uruguay (AP)—The polar ship Discovery sailed for South Georgia Jan. 9 bearing a British scientific mission under Dr. Stanley Kemp. This expedition has been commissioned by the Government of the Falkland Islands to study whales.

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Special from Monitor Bureau

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In conclusion, Mr. Dill attacked the commission for alleged failure to produce equality of power and service between the five zones and intimated he would bring in "ironclad" legislation to limit the commission's discretion.

G. O. P. House Leaders Block Move for Joint Committee

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON—President Hoover's plan for a special joint congressional committee to consider prohibition and general law enforcement legislation most unexpectedly met marked unreceptiveness on the part of the Republican chiefs of the House.

From Nicholas Longworth (R.), Representative from Ohio, Speaker of the House, word was forthcoming that the proposal "has been shelved."

His colleagues are Bertrand H. Snell (R.), Representative from New York, chairman of the Rules Committee, and John Q. Tilson (R.), Representative from Connecticut, floor leader; their dissent, according to Mr. Longworth, is based on objections to the provisions of the resolution as approved by the Senate. This measure, Mr. Longworth asserts, as enacted by the Senate without debate, would set up a special joint committee of the most far-reaching and inclusive powers.

As word of the Republican leaders action went out the wets, who for several months have been trying to patch up personal and partisan differences among themselves sufficiently to get together on a legislative course, succeeded in assembling 36 Representatives, about half of their number in the House, in a caucus. Fiorello H. LaGuardia (R.), Representative from New York, who lead the previous unsuccessful attempts to organize, moved that James M. Beck, (R.), Representative from Pennsylvania, formerly solicitor general and a noted constitutional lawyer, be made permanent chairman of the "wet bloc."

The Democratic wets promptly countered with nomination of J. Charles Linthicum (D.), Representative from Maryland, for another term at head of the group. This reopened the long-standing, partisan differences among the wets and a vigorous debate of several hours' duration behind closed doors resulted. A compromise, however, was finally effected through the agency of a nominating committee. This group consisting of six members, with John J. O'Connor (D.), Representative from New York, as chairman, will canvass the chairmanship dispute and report back to another general meeting.

ABOLISH WARSHIPS, IS PLEA

"Abolition of battleships is unquestionably the key to success at the London naval conference," said Frederick J. Libby, executive secretary of the National Council for Prevention of War, speaking in the parish house of the First Church, Congregational, of Cambridge on the topic, "The Hope of the London Naval Conference." Mrs. Francis B. Sayre presided. The meeting was held under the auspices of the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom.

WOMAN ACTS AS JURY FOREMAN

NEWPORT, R. I. (AP)—Mrs. John Nicholas Brown, sister-in-law of former United States Senator Peter G. Gerry, served as foreman of the Superior Court jury here Jan. 9. Under the Rhode Island law a woman may accept or refuse jury service, but when her name was drawn by the jury commissioner Mrs. Brown promptly accepted.

CONGRESS GETS REPORT OF LAW BOARD JAN. 13

(Continued from Page 1)

method they might adopt for early consideration of the recommendations.

The nature of the recommendations which the Law Enforcement Commission made to the President last month has been carefully guarded at both the commission offices and the White House. The reports will be made public with their submission to Congress.

Mr. Longworth said that he desired to make it clear that there was no breach of prohibition policy between the House Republican leaders and President Hoover. House Republican leaders, he said, had only differed with President Hoover on the question of how to handle proposed legislation for the transfer of the prohibition units from the Treasury to the Justice Department.

"It was just a difference of opinion," the Speaker said.

Mr. Tilson issued a statement in which he said that so far as he had been able to learn there was "no question whatever to the transfer desired by the President."

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Campbell's Soups

Look for the red and white label

Something New!

Philadelphia Pepper Pot

All Campbell's Soup 10c a can straight, except Tomato, which sells 3 cans for 25c.

Springfield Public Market

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

NEW Dresses $15

Hundreds of new dresses purchased for this annual sale. All models are of the advance Spring fashions with the new prints, new shades, new sleeves, new peplums, new even hems, new boleros . . . in every size, for women and misses.

Forbes & Wallace

Incorporated

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

January Sale of Curtains

$1 each

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DRAPERY SHOP, THIRD FLOOR

Albert Steiger Company

A Store of Specialty Shops

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

THIRD NATIONAL BANK and TRUST COMPANY of Springfield

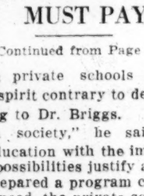
Complete Banking Service

Capital Funds Over $4,400,000

Total Resources Over $35,000,000

MAIN STREET at HARRISON AVE. SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

BOB SHOP MARCEL WAVING



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Hartford, Conn. Springfield, Mass.

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Fair prices, honest service

Batteries

H. M. Hartwell & Sons

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Hickey-Freeman and Fashion Park Suits and Overcoats

Marked Down!

Haynes & Co.

"ALWAYS RELIABLE"

1502 Main Street, Springfield

Swagger Sports Outfits

Regularly $16.50

Knitted Suits with novelty slip-over sweater blouses, matching skirt and coats. Lovely patterns.

A. Steiger & Co.

HOLYOKE, MASS.

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WALK-OVER

January Clearance of Shoes

for WOMEN $5.95 to $11.95 Formerly to $15.50

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on our entire stock of CORSETS, CORSELETS and BRASSIERES

IVY CORSET SHOP

2 Pleasant Street, Worcester

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Semi-Annual Sale! SUITS and OVERCOATS

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Large Variety to Choose From

Twice a year we offer you this chance to purchase these popular RUGS at

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A wonderful opportunity—Pianos, Radios, Victrolas, Musical Instruments, Victor Records, Music Rolls, etc., selling at amazingly low prices.

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You know the type and variety of furniture for which FOWLER'S is famous.

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and offers an opportunity to buy furniture in the traditional styles of the past as well as the modern types—Rugs both domestic and Oriental—and all stocks fully measure up to the Meekins, Packard & Wheat standards of quality, style and good taste.

The Savings range from 15 to 33⅓% on regular prices

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Discontinued Patterns . . . Sample Rugs (Perfect) and Slightly Imperfect Rugs at Important Savings.

Whittall Anglo-Persian Rugs

Whittall Anglo-Oriental Rugs

Whittall Palmer-Wilton Rugs

The assortment includes various sizes from small rugs to room sizes. An excellent variety of patterns is offered.

Now in Progress!

Denholm & McKay Co.

WORCESTER, MASS.

PARENTS URGED TO FIND HOUSE SUITED TO CHILD

Giving Scope to Youth in Small House Needs Planning, Expert Finds

By GRACE ABBOTT
Chief of Children's Bureau, United States Department of Labor

This is the third of nine articles appearing Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays on "Modern Family and Home."

The family is an economic, a social, a domestic and a political unit. It must be enabled to function as all three if its full values are to be utilized.

Parents mindful of the welfare of their children when they set out on a quest for a home will seek a locality that is salubrious, in which the general community life is sane and wholesome, in which good schools take account of the individual needs of the children in the planning of the curriculum and regard recreation as a part of the educational program.

They will look for a community where there is opportunity for training in music and art and dramatics, where the social life is simple and friendly. These characteristics are not to be found as a matter of course in the more expensive residential districts or in the cheaper. It takes something more than a real estate development to insure these community characteristics. It means that continuously, the community desires to promote family life and is prepared to sacrifice some other interests in order that the children may have an opportunity for the fullest development.

Value of Single House

A single family house with a yard large enough to provide space for gardening by the children and by father and mother, and with some play space for the children will, if possible, be chosen. I am not suggesting any vast estate where everything that the child wants or the parent thinks he might want is provided. It is in the small, carefully planned yard and the simple house where pleasures have to be carefully selected that the training of the child is easier. Expensive play apparatus is not necessary or even desirable—a place where children can build, a hammer and nails and boards large enough to actually build something with, are more valuable than a great deal of red and green equipment; and the horizontal bar and the trapeze and the steps that father helps to make do more in promoting family life than that which comes from the playground equipment shop.

Most American homes will not have a nursery where everything can be carefully arranged to meet the needs of the children and their play. Most American children do not have nurses nor are servants or a servant employed in the home to pick up things after them. For the children this is no loss. It means they will see much more of their fathers and mothers, and fathers and mothers are as a rule more affectionately interested in them than anyone else can be.

Room for Children

In most American homes the mother is housekeeper and nurse, as well as mother and wife, and in these days she is also a woman whose interests are not bounded by her home. She needs therefore a carefully built house and an intelligently planned working day if she is going to swing her whole program. She will want to live where cheap electric power is available so that housework can be reduced to a minimum of effort and cost.

In the average American home there must be some sacrifice on the part of the adults as well as careful planning if the children are to be provided a place where they can play without being constantly told to stop or to hush, and where they can put away their toys and their treasures—their collections of one sort and another. And for quiet play they need a table where they can work with paints and colored pencils and pastes and whatnot, and chairs that are reasonably comfortable for them.

Consideration of the needs of the children do not make the furnishing of the house an easy problem. The colors used for the walls, the pictures, the furnishings, and the curtains should be chosen with reference to the uses to which the room will be put. Children can be trained to appreciate and care for beautiful things, but their muscular control is not always well developed and the wear and tear of little hands and little feet must be considered in the selection of rugs and furniture.

Homes in Apartments

It is important that, if possible, children should have rooms of their own, or that not more than two children share a room at night. This room may be furnished simply with pictures of interest to children, and so far as possible with furniture that is convenient and comfortable for children. Children can be trained to help take care of the rooms. Little children want to help—they want to do things that their mother does.

Many city parents have to make homes out of apartments. The interests of children have been in many cases neglected in apartment house building. How unnecessary this is has been demonstrated by excellent planning of play spaces and by building the apartments so that they are separated units. The privacy necessary for family life, and a place where the children will not disturb the neighbors, can thus be secured.

Houses should be built and furnished as homes which enable members of the family to develop the personality. Modern home equipment and efficient management increase the leisure of the mother and contribute to the comfort of the whole family and are therefore important. Housekeeping needs to be well done but certain compromises with housekeeping standards may be necessary when they conflict with the interests of children.

With Congress Day by Day

By the Associated Press

Senate continued tariff debate.

House continued general debate on War Department supply bill.

Appropriations subcommittee continued work on independent offices and navy supply bills.

Rivers and Harbors Committee met to outline new rivers and harbors bill.

Senate Interstate Commerce Committee discussed proposed new valuation plan for railroad consolidations.

Shearer committee called Dr. J. M. A. Maloney of New York to answer reports about purported secret British naval document.

Senator Dill made another demand for inquiry into alleged use of profanity over radio station KWKH at Shreveport, La.

Senator Wagner, Democrat, New York, introduced bills to set up safeguards against unemployment.

Resolution to direct the law enforcement commission to conduct public hearings introduced by Representative Black, Democrat, New York.

Senate confirmed the nominations of James Waldron Remick of New Hampshire to be arbiter of war claims and of Charles C. Eberhardt of Kansas to be Minister to Costa Rica.

An appropriation of $6,500,000 for construction and equipment of an annex to the Library of Congress was proposed in a bill by Representative Luce, Republican, Massachusetts.

Canada to Entertain Sir Esme Howard

WASHINGTON (AP)—With his retirement as British Ambassador to Washington approaching, Sir Esmé Howard has arranged for a farewell visit to Canada before ending his duties.

Accompanied by Lady Isabella Howard, he will leave the capital Jan. 22, for a few days in New York during which he will attend the Australia Day banquet to be given on Jan. 25 by the Australian Commissioner General.

The next day he will go to Montreal, proceeding directly to Ottawa, where he will be the guest of Governor-General and Lady Willingdon at Government House. He will attend a luncheon of the Canadian Club in Ottawa on Jan. 29, spending the next day in Toronto as the guest of Sir William Clark, High Trade Commissioner from the United Kingdom, and returning to Washington by Feb. 1 to prepare for his final departure.

SILVER SPADE STARTS PHILADELPHIA HALL

By a Staff Correspondent

PHILADELPHIA—Sitting at the controls of a steam shovel, Mayor Harry A. Mackey jiggled them back and forth until he had succeeded in scooping up half a ton or more of earth, then dismounting from his unfamiliar perch he finished the ceremonial of ground-breaking with a silver spade. The occasion was the starting of work on Philadelphia's new $5,000,000 Convention Hall.

The building, which is to be completed within a year, is to accommodate 14,000 persons in its main auditorium, in addition to smaller assembly halls and meeting rooms. There will also be an exhibition space containing about 70,000 square feet. The building will be 408 feet long and 236 feet wide and will provide the largest place of assembly in the city. Thus equipped, Philadelphia will make bids for the 1932 national conventions.

Berkshires to Carry Names of Men Who Made Remote Spots Accessible

Two peaks in Berkshire County in Massachusetts are to be named for the men who did most to make it possible for the motorist to take out his topographical map and pick out upon it the back country road he wants to take to a remote brook to locate which otherwise would be like looking for a nedle in a haystack.

A petition to name two prominent hilltops in Berkshire for Simeon Border and Henry F. Walling in celebration of the 100th anniversary of the authorization of the State triangulation survey and in commemoration of the two men themselves, has been filed with the Massachusetts Legislature by Elmer L. McCulloch, State Representative from Adams.

It was Simeon Borden of Freetown (now Fall River) who in 1830 when the Legislature authorized the work, devised a base measuring apparatus and carried out a precise survey of the State, establishing the latitudes, longitudes and distances of some 500 points to within one foot—the first work of the kind ever to be attempted in the United States. Following him Henry F. Walling of Burrillville, R. I., in 1854 extended the survey and revised and published maps of the State of remarkable accuracy.

The elevations chosen to bear the name of Borden Mountain is the dominating point in the Savoy State Forest, and that proposed as Walling Mountain is in the October Mountain State Forest in Becket. Both summits are the property of the Commonwealth and are stations in the State triangulation survey.

The State Geographic Board, which petitions for the naming of the hilltops by the Legislature, was appointed by Gov. Alvan T. Fuller at the request of the United States Geographic Board, for the specific purpose of compiling a gazeteer of Massachusetts place names. Each state in the Union has been asked to prepare an authoritative list of the names of all geographical features within its borders, these to be published later by the federal board.

The state board consists of Allen Chamberlain of Lexington, chairman; Ellen Mudge Burrill of Lynn, secretary; Walter B. Briggs of Belmont; William B. Cabot of Boston; Alice R. Farnum of Boston and E. Louise Jones of Waltham.

Rollins Institute Head

HAMILTON HOLT

President of Rollins College and Chairman of its Institute of Statesmanship. He Formerly Edited the Independent Magazine. He Founded the League to Enforce Peace, Served as President of the Third American Peace Congress, is Executive Director of the Woodrow Wilson Foundation, and Has Been Decorated by the Governments of Japan, Greece, France, Sweden and Italy for Meritorious Services in the World of Peace.

EDITORS ADVISED TO SHOW SOURCE OF PROPAGANDA

Institute of Statesmanship Hears Plan to Let Public Know 'Who's Taking'

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

WINTER PARK, Fla. — Editors should put the public on its guard concerning propaganda by printing sources of news, according to Judson King, director of the National Popular Government League, speaking before the Institute of Statesmanship at Rollins College.

"The chief menace of propaganda with which the power trust has flooded the country in the last 10 years," he said, "is that newspaper readers seldom know the source of facts appearing in news and editorial columns.

"One of the most significant developments in recent Federal Trade Commission inquiries into the efforts of power executives to 'educate' the nation," Mr. King said, "is their extreme modesty in speaking of their efforts. One after another, utility publicity men asked if there was anything to indicate to the reader the source of newspaper releases and anonymous editorials, replied in the negative. Hence it behooves the [illegible] to [illegible]

High praise was accorded the few large independent newspapers which have done much in giving accurate data on electrical rates, valuation and political maneuvering of lobbyists.

The problem of the small paper, apprehensive of financial ruin, if flouting the trust too openly, was reviewed. This situation, it was said, constitutes a challenge to the loyalty of reader and advertiser as well as to the honesty of the publisher. Citing many instances of newspapers bought and controlled by the power trust, Mr. King turned the searchlight on Muscle Shoals, which he predicted will result in a crucial situation in Congress.

"Not in years has the South been so misled and misinformed on an issue as in this great power fight," he said. "It holds potentialities for the welfare of industry and business which people only vaguely understand because they have not the facts. It is widely believed in the South that the delay in settling Muscle Shoals is due to politics. The fact is, Muscle Shoals would have been leased to private enterprise years ago had not terms of private bids amounted to such monumental robbery of public property that even a Congress opposed to public ownership refused the terms."

LARGE SUMS GRANTED FOR HIGHWAY PROJECTS

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

CHARLOTTE, N. C.—With the granting of $750,000 for highway projects by the North Carolina Highway Commission and the awarding of contracts by the Federal Government for the erection of two bridges over the intracoastal waterway near Wilmington, at a figure approximating $186,000, construction projects in the two Carolinas amount to more than $1,282,417.50.

The highway plans are seven in number, located in Northampton, Onslow, Robeson, Granville, Guilford, Moore and McDowell Counties. The largest is the paving of more than 13 miles in Onslow County between Richlands and Jacksonville on Route No. 24.

VIRGINIA TO MARK INDEPENDENCE SITE

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

RICHMOND, Va.—The first resolutions for independence put into effect in any section of the 13 original colonies were adopted in Woodstock on June 16, 1774, one year before the celebrated Mecklenburg meeting in North Carolina, and nearly two years before the Virginia resolutions for independence May 15, 1776.

This fact will be included on a historical marker, to be erected by the Strasburg (Va.) Chamber of Commerce, at the entrance to the Shenandoah valley.

HIGHWAYS TO BE INSPECTED

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

CHARLOTTE, N. C.—Approximately 150 "Good Roads" officials from all over the world, who will be in Washington to attend the sixth international road congress, Oct. 6-13, will spend two days touring North Carolina highways on a trip to the South, announced John D. Waldrop, state highway engineer, following a conference with Norman C. Damon, in charge of the tour for the southern education board.

ORVILLE WRIGHT DESIGNATED FOR AVIATION AWARD

First Guggenheim Medal for Notable Achievement to to Be Presented in April

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK—The first award of the Daniel Guggenheim Medal for "notable achievement in the advancement of aeronautics" has just been made to Orville Wright for the design and construction, in collaboration with his brother, the late Wilbur Wright, of the first successful engine-propelled airplane.

The medal was established by the Daniel Guggenheim Fund for the Promotion of Aeronautics in recognition of engineering and natural scientific achievement in the technology of air navigation rather than accomplishments in aircraft operation.

In announcing the award, Alfred D. Flinn, secretary of the Daniel Guggenheim Medal Fund, said the gold medal and a certificate would be presented to Mr. Wright on April 30, in connection with the celebration of the fiftieth anniversary of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers in Washington.

Subsequent awards will be made, not oftener than annually, he said, by an international board of award which includes representatives of leading engineering and aeronautical societies in the United States, England, France, Germany, Italy and Japan. From time to time membership on the board will be extended to other countries where notable progress in aviation is being made, he added.

The medal bears on one side the inscription "For Great Achievement in Aeronautics." This is surrounded by symbolic wings. On the reverse is an airplane flying above clouds in the foreground, while a balloon and the nose of a dirigible appear in the distance.

Officers who will administer the fund and make the awards are Dr. William F. Durand of the National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics and formerly president of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers; Dr. Elmer A. Sperry, inventor of the gyro-compass and formerly president of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, and Alfred D. Flinn, director of the Engineering Foundation.

G. O. P. in New York Plans Fall Tactics

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK—The strengthening of the New York City Republican organization in preparation for the gubernatorial campaign next fall will have precedence in the party reorganization plan of the National Republican Club's committee of 11, it has just been learned following the committee's first meeting. Richard W. Lawrence, president of the club, was elected chairman of the committee and Alan Fox secretary.

Mr. Lawrence said that while it would be premature to make public any of the suggestions which had been received by the committee, the discussion centered on building up the party in the city with special emphasis on appeal to the rank and file.

"We are all of the opinion," he continued, "that the election of a Republican Governor would be a great aid in building up the party in the city and would at the same time assure the city of a better administration by supplying a desirable check and balance."

Coincidentally notice has just been served on Tammany Hall by Samuel F. Hofstadter (R.), State Senator, that failing an early investigation by the Walker-Tammany administration into the magistrates' court system in New York City, the Republican majority in the State Legislature will intervene.

NEW YORK CITY LAND FIRST IN TAX VALUE

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK—The land area of New York City, although infinitesimal in extent compared with the entire territory of the United States, from the standpoint of taxable purposes is worth approximately one-tenth of the total of realty values throughout the country, according to the National City Company.

In this connection, the company called attention to the fact that "real property constitutes 65 per cent of the whole national wealth."

The assessed valuation of realty in New York City as of Dec. 1, 1929, according to the figures, was $17,133,817,310, in additional to residential property, exempt from taxation until Jan. 1, 1932, representing estimated aggregate assessments of $916,330,000.

"No other municipality in America or any other country," the statement said, "approaches these figures in the value of such determinative element of wealth."

Theologian Barred as Citizen Appeals

NEW HAVEN, Conn. (AP)—Charles E. Clark, Dean of Yale Law School, who represented Prof. Douglas Clyde Macintosh of Yale Divinity School last June in his application to the naturalization court for citizenship, which application was refused by Federal Judge Warren B. Burrows at that time, said Jan. 10 that an appeal would be taken at once.

The court action yesterday was merely a formality, Dean Clark said, as the court's decision was given in June when the application of Professor Macintosh was denied. At request of counsel for the petitioner, the entry of the formal decree was delayed and this was entered yesterday upon motion of John F. Davis, examiner of the bureau of naturalization, as a step preliminary to perfecting the appeal.

Dean Clark said that Professor Macintosh will be represented by the law firm in New York of which John W. Davis is a member and Mr. Davis and Allan Wardwell of the firm will personally represent the petitioner before the United States Court of Appeals and in any further court hearing should such be necessary. The dean said that Professor Macintosh, on advice of counsel, will make no comment upon the action of the court.

Delaware's Debt to Be Paid in Year

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

WILMINGTON, Del.—Gov. Douglass C. Buck has assured the taxpayers of Delaware that with the meeting of the Legislature in 1931 will come the announcement that the State is entirely free of debt. Several days ago he met with the other state officials and cancelled $4,985,000 worth of state bonds, and on Jan. 1 of next year he will wipe out the remaining $4,000,000 indebtedness.

Unless the is a considerable reduction in taxation, the State will have a surplus of more than $2,000,000 a year. The chief sources of income are the fees for issuing charters of incorporation, and for licensing automobiles and for the sale of gas. The issuance of charters, however, is the largest single source of revenue of the State.

With the cancellation of the remaining outstanding bonds, Delaware will be the only State in the Union free from financial obligations, according to statistics compiled by the Federal Government.

PETROLEUM COMPANY REDUCES PRICES

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK—Announcement has just been made here that the Magnolia Petroleum Company, a subsidiary of the Standard Oil Company of New York, has reduced its gasoline prices in the southern territory to conform with the new rate schedule announced recently by the Standard Oil Company of New Jersey.

In informed circles the announcement is seen as an indication that a general revision of prices by large companies will follow this action. The Standard of New York is said to be working on plans for similar reductions in New York and New England.

UNIFORM TRAFFIC RULES RECOMMENDED

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ALBANY, N. Y.—Revision of traffic regulations on a state-wide basis that uniform highway rules and signals shall apply in all sections is asked by the New York State Conference of Mayors, in recommendations just laid before the Governor and the Legislature.

The conference also asked for a permanent state agency to supervise all aviation activity, and for a $40,000 appropriation to establish state weather bureaus at airports.

MASTER TRAFFIC PLAN ADVOCATED TO EASE FUTURE

Detroit Man Describes How City and County Co-operate in Building

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK—A far-seeing plan to increase the capacity of American highways, especially in and around the great cities, to meet the ever-increasing demands of automobile traffic, was presented by Col. Sidney D. Waldron, president of the Detroit rapid transit commission, at the annual dinner of the Society of Automotive Engineers just held at the Pennsylvania Hotel.

Colonel Waldron called for the adoption of a master plan by each municipality and the surrounding counties which would supersede city and county boundaries in the construction of highways. Unless this is done, he said, adequate facilities for automobile traffic into and out of cities will be virtually impossible in the future. He described the master plan that Detroit and the surrounding communities have adopted.

"As time is measured," Colonel Waldron said, "we stand today merely upon the threshold of motor vehicle ownership and use. Further population increases in this country are certain to be almost entirely urban increases. Enlarging the facilities for distance travel within great urban centers has become the most pressing traffic problem of our time.

"There is everywhere the need of a master plan superior to municipal and county boundaries, together with an authority superior to local governmental boundaries, in order that cooperation and co-ordination may be obtained as between municipal, county and state authorities. New facilities which permit using automobiles with speed and safety increases automobile use, which, in turn, provides new revenue with which to pay for the new facilities."

In planning increased facilities, local and through traffic should be differentiated, Colonel Waldron held. Speed is not the most important consideration of local traffic, while it is the dominating motive of through traffic. When brought together in facilities inadequate to meet their combined demands, there is conflict, and both suffer, he said.

"The ultimate minimum highways standards in Wayne County, Michigan," he continued, "are 40 feet of concrete in a 120-foot right-of-way or two 40-foot highways in a 204-foot right-of-way. The master plan, including these standards of right-of-way width, has been officially adopted by the three counties of Wayne, Oakland and Macomb, and by the various municipalities making up the Detroit district.

"The 120-foot width has been adopted because, when absorbed into and become a thoroughfare of a great city, it provides one lane for loading and unloading at the curb, a second lane for right turns, a third for through traffic and a fourth for left turns, all between the curb and the street car safety zones. With street cars eliminated, it provides two local traffic lanes for right and left turns and two through traffic lanes between the parked vehicles at the curb, and a pedestrian 'isle of refuge' in the center of the street.

"History has proved over and over again that we pay for adequate traffic facilities whether we have them or not. If we make no forward looking plans, we pay through delays and reduced efficiency; we pay through wear and tear, through loss of property, life and limb; we pay in stunted development, in blighted areas and lessened values, and, as a last resort, we pay enormously for a few defensive measures that too often fail because inadequate."

He suggested that the most powerful influence for increasing the capacity of American highways lies unused in the hands of the federal and state highways departments, which could adopt a uniform standard of width of right of way as a prerequisite to the expenditure of federal or state funds for road building.

NEW YORK (AP)—Edward P. Warner, former Assistant Secretary of the Navy for Aeronautics, was announced as new president of the Society of Automotive Engineers. Other new officers included seven vice-presidents: Chance M. Vought, New York; Bruce G. Leighton, Paterson, N. J.; O. D. Treiber, Camden, N. J.; Arthur J. Soaife, Cleveland, O.; George I. McCain, Detroit; John Younger, Columbus, O.; and F. C. Horner, New York.

New members of the council who will serve for two years are Ralph R. Teetor, Hagerstown, Ind.; Frederick K. Glynn, New York; and Arthur W. S. Herrington, Washington, D. C.

New Home Is Planned for Navy Department

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON—Charles Francis Adams, Secretary of Navy, has appointed Ernest Lee Jahncke, acting Secretary of Navy, chairman of a board to consider the locality and type of a new home for the Navy Department in Washington.

At present the department occupies offices under the shadow of the Washington Monument built during the war for temporary service. These buildings will have to be razed before plans for the beautification of the area can be carried out. The Navy Department has not occupied space in the State, War and Navy Building since the war.

Other members of the newly appointed board are Rear Admiral A. L. Parsons, chief of the bureau of yards and docks; Brig.-Gen. Hugh Matthews, of the marine corps; Capt. W. R. Furlong, office of naval operations; F. S. Curtis, chief clerk of the Navy Department, and H. D. Rouser, principal engineer, bureau of yards and docks.

RELIEF COMMITTEES TO CO-ORDINATE WORK

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

RALEIGH, N. C.—Gov. O. Max Gardner will immediately appoint some outstanding citizen in each county to head a county relief committee, to be composed of the local welfare officer, the president of the woman's club, the local farm demonstration agent, the county health officer and heads of other public welfare organizations.

The purpose of this movement, the Governor said, is to co-ordinate the relief work of existing organizations and to provide such material assistance in individual cases as may be found necessary. It is pointed out that "while no grave emergency exists, concerted action is necessary to prevent actual suffering before the coming warm weather."

ROBSION NAMED SENATOR

FRANKFORT, Ky. (AP)—John M. Robsion, representative from the eleventh district, was appointed United States Senator Jan. 9 by Gov. Flem Sampson, succeeding Frederic M. Sackett, resigned.

RABBITS PROVE NEW SOURCE OF 'WOOL' FOR YARN

Fur of Angoras Said to Be Long, Soft Fiber—Boston Gets Test Shipment

Wider use of rabbit "wool" for production of exceptionally light weight, soft and fine grade garments, is indicated by growth of rabbitries in this country, Canada and Europe, together with the increasing importation of this type of material. An experimental lot of this "wool" was imported at Boston some months ago, and since that time, the volume of shipments to this port have increased materially.

Customs figures show that the largest single item of the kind ever brought to Boston, has just been entered at the Customs House. It consisted of 2243 pounds, and was classified by customs officials as "wool" upon which a duty of 31c. a pound was assessed under the present tariff. As the yield per rabbit is about 12 ounces annually, this shipment alone represented clip from some 2800 rabbits, known as white angora rabbits. This shipment came from France.

Raising of rabbits is increasing in New England, and other parts of the United States, while a large rabbitry is located at Vancouver, B. C., and others in other parts of Canada. A sample of this type of "wool" produced by New England rabbit growers is snow white, of long staple, soft and fine grade, yet having considerable strength. It is a delicate fiber.

Since July 1, 1929, one lot of this fiber was imported at Boston from England, weighing 25 pounds and valued at $135. Ten additional lots came into Boston during this period, without counting the large importation just entered, which amounted to 4630 pounds, all of which came from France.

SHOE MEN ELECT PRESIDENT

ST. LOUIS (AP)—A. H. Geuting of Philadelphia, was re-elected president of the National Shoe Retailers' Association at the closing of the annual convention here Jan. 9.

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CLOSER STUDY ADVISED ON ALL CITY AFFAIRS

Citizens Should First Understand Basis of American Government

"Boston civic problems will find solution in the human problem," Ernest F. Griffith, professor of municipal government at Harvard, told the members of three women's organizations at the last session of a two-day conference on municipal issues.

"To find a solution for these problems Boston must first understand the basis of American government today," stated the professor. "A city is made up of racial, social, religious, moral, philosophical and economic groups, many remaining fairly constant in their political opinions, although the old idea of Americanization, the bringing of outside elements to the common point of view, is obsolete. Our city governments can operate only on a system of compromise.

"Reform administrations are failing all over the country," he said, "because they fail to understand the essential character of present-day American municipal government. They try arbitrarily to advance the interests of better government regardless of the interests of the individual groups. There can be no majority in American municipal election without compromise. That is the reason for the success of political bosses; such men understanding how to gain the support of many different groups by catering to their particular selfish interests.

"The problem will gradually solve itself," the professor explained, "but it can be hastened, and here lies the great work for women's civic organizations; the bringing of voters of different groups together until more and more they understand each other and limit their own interests."

"Propaganda, snobbishness and intolerance are the worst enemies to integration of group interests considered essential to municipal progress. Of these propaganda is the worst as it makes every man see himself all white and his opponent all black."

Three round-table conferences followed the speaker's address. John Nolen, nationally active city planning consultant, conducting one and advocating adoption of a city plan providing for growth and development over a period of many years to come, and covering an area considerably larger than that at present known as Metropolitan Boston.

"The object of municipal administration is to procure the greatest number of the amenities of life and health for the people," he said. "Such activities center about the home. There is no solution of the housing problem in a large sense unless it includes an understanding and widespread application of the master regional plan."

At another round table, Dr. A. Warren Stearns, commissioner of correction for the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, advocated training police officers in basic social sciences, one of the most effective contributions toward preventing crime.

"The state police," he said, "are in my opinion, best fitted to cope with serious crime. I don't believe you can maintain a local police force to handle it, because the officers are not as highly trained as they should be. A school of police is needed."

At the third round-table conference, Joseph Lee, president of the Playground and Recreation Association of America, emphasized the importance of recreation.

ABSTINENCE SOCIETY BILL FILED BY WARNER

Dissolution of the Massachusetts Total Abstinence Society, appointment of a receiver, and transfer of the $15,000 in the society's treasury to the Woman's Christian Temperance Union are sought in a bill filed in the Supreme Court by Joseph E. Warner, Attorney-General.

The directors and members of the society voted last November to ask Mr. Warner to take such action. Mr. Warner said that since the W. C. T. U. was carrying on work very similar to that of the Total Abstinence Society, the surplus funds, he believed, should be turned over to the former organization. The hearing has been set for Jan. 21.

MAYOR FAVORS WAR MEMORIAL ON BASIN SITE

Pleased at Indorsement by State Board—Believes Cost Warranted

In a letter addressed to Col. William Eaton of Pittsfield, chairman of the state commission on choosing a location for a proposed memorial to those who served in the World War, Mayor James M. Curley congratulated the commission on its recommendation that an imposing structure, erected upon an artificial island in the Charles River at Harvard Bridge, would suit the purpose, a project that Mr. Curley has advocated for several years.

The Mayor said that an island of this type would serve not only as an imposing memorial, but also as a beauty spot in a section of which Boston is already proud, and as a breakwater when the winds are high off the ocean, thus making navigation safe on the river above Harvard Bridge under almost any weather conditions. He thought this would provide an incentive for more navigation by pleasure craft on the river. Under these conditions, the Mayor said that $5,000,000 would not be excessive.

The proposed island is far from a new idea. Records show that it was under discussion as early as 1919, the year following the close of the World War. Three mayors, at least, have favored it. A formal report on the proposed memorial will be given to Gov. Frank G. Allen by the commission in the near future.

It was announced at the Mayor's office that a conference had been called by Mr. Curley for next Tuesday to consider the advisability of marking sites of historical interest in Boston in view of the tercentenary celebrations. It is estimated that there are at least 100 locations that should be adequately designated.

Next Thursday, the Mayor will confer with the Metropolitan Planning Board, City Planning Board, Boston Transit Commission and Boston Finance Commission for determining, if possible, the proper location for the proposed East Boston traffic tunnel.

Radiocasts of Christian Science Services

FOR SUNDAY, JAN. 12

NEW YORK—Eighth Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. S. T., by WPCH, 810kc-370m.

DETROIT—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 10:30 a. m., E. S. T., by WGHP, 1240kc-242m.; Second Church of Christ, Scientist, 7:30 p. m., by WMBC, 1420kc-211m., joint auspices Christian Science Churches of Detroit.

CLEVELAND — First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., E. S. T., by WJAY, 620kc-484m., auspices Churches of Christ, Scientist, Greater Cleveland.

The Dialer's Guide

Features are followed by name of sponsors and network used in parentheses. "CBS" is Columbia Broadcasting System. "WJZ Chain," "WEAF Chain," "Chicago Studio" and "Pacific" are the four general networks of the National Broadcasting Company. These designations are followed by "transcontinental" when coast-to-coast hookup is employed. If only single station is used, its call letters will be given. All time specified is eastern standard except Pacific and Chicago Studio network features, which are given in their respective times. All time is p. m. unless otherwise stated.

FOR SATURDAY, JAN. 11

Grand Opera

Chicago Civic Opera Company (WJZ Chain). 10.

Vocal and Instrumental

Gold Spot Pals (Graton Knight—WJZ Chain) Tenor soloist and orchestra directed by Hans Barth. 6:30.

Stage and Screen (Paramount-Publix—CBS transcontinental). 10.

Cornell's "Founders Day" Celebration (WHAM). Annual observance at the college of Ithaca, N. Y. Prof. Charles L. Durham will be master of ceremonies, Cornell musical clubs will provide the program, closing with the Cornell chimes. This program should be of interest to New England Cornell men. 8:30.

Vocal Ensembles

The Guardsmen, male quartet (WJZ Chain). 6:15.

"Dixie Echoes" (CBS transcontinental). Negro group and soloist. 8:30.

Recitalists

Mme. Lolita C. Gainsborg, pianist (WJZ Chain). Spaniards Albeniz and Cassado, and her own tango, "Dime Chiquita." 6.

"Troubadours of the Moon," Lannie Ross (WEAF Chain). Three ballads—"Counting the Stars Alone," "Dear, When I Met You" and "A Little Kiss Each Morning." Instrumental trio. 11.

Orchestral

Bernhard Levitow's Commodore Ensemble (CBS transcontinental). From the lobby of the Commodore, just across from Grand Central Terminal. 7.

Walter Damrosch and symphony orchestra; "Adventures in Science," Floyd Gibbons (General Electric—WEAF Chain transcontinental). "Prelude, Act 3, Lohengrin," opening; Bach's "Air for G String" and "Gavotte in E," for strings; "Largo" from "New World Symphony"; and premiere-ballet music, in four movements, from Robert Braine's American opera, "The Eternal Light," a new conception of the old legend of the Wandering Jew. 9.

Ludwig Laurier's Slumber Music Ensemble (WJZ Chain). Continental musicale. 11.

Characteristic Music

Pickard Family (WJZ Chain). "Hill billies," familiar ballads, folk tunes and hymns by singing and playing family group. 8.

"Around the Samovar" (CBS transcontinental). Russian musicale with Mme. Eliena Kazanova, violinist; Eli Spivak, baritone; Zinaida Nicolina, soprano; and Petee Biljo's Balalaika Orchestra. 9:30.

Rhythmic Music

Vincent Lopez and his Hotel St. Regis Orchestra (WJZ Chain). Fifteen minutes. 7:15.

Phil Spitalny's Pennsylvania Music (WEAF Chain). 7:30.

Fred Waldner, tenor; Bernice Taylor, soprano; Josef Koestner, director (Laundry Owners — WEAF Chain). "Launderland Lyrics" period. 8:30. Separate identical NBC Pacific program. 9.

Earl Oxford, baritone; Muriel Pollock and Vee Lawnhurst, pianists (WJZ Chain). "Singin' in the Rain," and "I'm Only Making Believe," by two pianos; featured medley of Rodgers and Hart, Broadway Gilbert and Sullivan, to close "Broadway Lights" period. 9.

Guy Lombardo and his Royal Canadians; Roy Ingraham's Paramount Orchestra (CBS transcontinental). Half hour each. 11.

Dramatic Sketches and Music

"Amos 'n' Andy" (Pesodent — WJZ Chain). 7. (NBC Chicago and Pacific). 10:30.

"The Family Goes Abroad" (WEAF Chain). We left them last time discussing a Mediterranean cruise. 7.

"Nit Wit Hour" (CBS transcontinental). Bradford Browne's dramatic society will burlesque with straight face the "Count of Monte Cristo." 9.

Talks

"The New Business World" (WEAF Chain transcontinental). A service for business men conducted by Merle Thorpe. 8.

"Exploring the Jungles for Science" (CBS transcontinental). Dr. Arthur Torrance, well-known explorer, naturalist, and writer. 8.

FOR SUNDAY, JAN. 12

Artists and Conductors

Philharmonic Symphony Orchestra from Metropolitan Opera House, Willem Mengelberg, conductor (WOR). Opening with Mozart overture to "The Magic Flute," Schumann "Piano Concerto," piano score by Ossip Gabrilowitsch, double-barreled pianist-conductor of the Detroit Symphony Orchestra. After intermission, Tchaikovsky's "Pathetique" symphony. 3.

Heinrich Gebhard, pianist; New York String Quartet (Baldwin—WJZ Chain). Boston-trained soloist with string quartets and symphony orchestras in several large American cities will play movements from quintets of Schumann and Dvorak, with the New York String Quartet. In solo, Schumann's "Auf schwung," Liszt's "Petrarch Sonata," and two of his own to close. 7:30.

Beniamino Gigli, tenor; Josef Pasternack, conductor (Atwater Kent—WEAF Chain transcontinental). A great Metropolitan artist with a voice of coloratura fluency. 9:15.

Chicago Symphony Orchestra, Dr. Frederick Stock, conductor (Standard—NBC Chicago). Overture to "Tannhauser," Beethoven's "Fifth" in entirety, and "Nocturne and March of the Dwarfs," from Grieg's "Lyric Suite."

Canadian Soloist; Toronto Symphony Orchestra, Dr. Luigi von Kunits, conductor (Canadian National Railways—CNR chain transcontinental). One hour. 5.

Recitalists

Julian Oliver, Spanish tenor (WEAF Chain). Three typical ballads by Mr. Oliver, and three orchestra selections. 1:30.

Godfrey Ludlow, violinist (WEAF Chain). Four Negro spirituals, three in his own arrangement, two originally written by Keith McLeod, NBC official. 1:45.

Paula Hemminghaus, contralto; Charles Harrison, tenor (WEAF Chain). National Broadcasting and Concert Bureau period. 2:30.

Countess Olga Medolago Albani, Spanish soprano (WEAF Chain). Four ballads including "Chinese Flower," written by Robert Hood Bowers for W. Somerset Maugham's play, "East of Suez." 6:15.

Sam Herman, xylophonist (WEAF Chain). 11:45.

Vocal and Instrumental

Mixed Sextet instrumental trio organist (Davey Tree—WEAF Chain). A program of well-known favorites. 5.

Capitol Theater Family (WEAF Chain). Feature—Brahms' "Symphony No. 3 in F Major," by the Studio Orchestra.

Earle Spicer, baritone; Louis Katzman, Conductor (Fuller—WJZ Chain). 9:45.

Elizabeth Lennox, contralto; Genia Zielinska, soprano; Lewis James, tenor; Theodore Webb, baritone; Hugo Mariani, conductor (WJZ Chain). "Master Musicians" period. 10:15.

Vocal Ensembles

"The Mikado" (WJZ Chain) Without doubt, the most popular Gilbert and Sullivan, by the National Light Opera Company under the direction of Harold Sanford. 1.

Songalogue (Lehigh—WEAF Chain). Gospel hymns by male quartet. 6:30.

Enna Jettick Melodies (Dunn McCarthy —WJZ Chain transcontinental). Old favorites by mixed quartet and string group. 8.

Armchair Quartet (WJZ Chain). Five familiar spirituals in arrangements of Keith McLeod. 11:45.

Orchestral

Roxy Symphony Orchestra, Erno Rapee, conductor (WJZ Chain). Joseph Stopak, concert master, featured soloist, playing the Woolhouse Stradivarius violin. 2.

Characteristic Music

"Troika Bells" (WEAF Chain). Russian music by Genia Fonarova, soprano, and Alexander Kirilloff's balalaika orchestra. 2.

"Echoes of the Orient" (WEAF Chain). Sven von Hallberg, director. 6.

South Sea Islanders (WJZ Chain). Hawaiian. 11:15.

Russian Cathedral Choir (WEAF Chain). Russian music by mixed quartet and soloists. 11:15.

Rhythmic Music

Duo Disc Duo (Automatic Washing Machine-WJZ Chain). Light classics by orchestra, popular selections by vocal duo. 4:30.

Mary McCoy, soprano; Frank Luther, tenor; Muted Singers; Ohman and Arden, pianists; Gustave Haenschen, director (Standard Brands-WEAF Chain) Old and new popular selections. 8:30.

Crampions (Studebaker-WEAF Chain transcontinental). Jean Goldkette's orchestra. 10:15.

Dramatic Sketches and Music

"Richard the Lion-Hearted" (Durant-WEAF Chain) "Heroes of the World" period. 7.

"Fluffenettes" (Durkee-Mower—WNAC, WEAN). Featuring a hilarious series of historical dramas called by the author, the "Book of the Moment," in which is heard one Lowell Cabot Boswell, explorer, dilletante, raconteur and Bostonian. Music under the direction of Joe Rines, consisting of saxophone sextet and vocal soloist. 7:15.

Senator Arthur Capper, Kansas; Ann Larkin, stylist (Colliers-WJZ Chain transcontinental) Guest speakers in addition to the usual sketches and popular music. 8:15.

"Penrod" (WJZ Chain) Second episode in serial presentation. 9:15.

"Sunday at Seth Parker's" (WEAF Chain transcontinental) Typical "Down East" meeting with songs and hymns around the parlor organ. 10:45.

Talks

"Our Government," David Lawrence (WEAF Chain) Editor of the official national daily paper, "The United States Daily." 8.

The Listener Speaks

NOT so very long ago a transcontinental radio program was an event worthy of note, but nowadays coast-to-coast radiocasts have gradually become quite commonplace affairs. The Columbia System in particular has been quietly increasing the number of these radiocasts until very nearly two dozen half-hour periods are distributed in this manner every day.

The development of programs worthy of such expensive distribution was naturally an important matter. Owing to the difference in time between the two coasts the old practice of confining the best offerings to the central hours of the evening had to be completely abandoned and the standard of excellence was necessarily maintained in some measure through the whole day.

While many of these daytime radiocasts are intended specially for wives at home and are therefore concerned with housekeeping and similar interests to a large extent, there are an increasing number of first class matinee programs consisting of music and dramatic sketches. One of the most attractive of these is the Columbia "Curtain Call" period at two o'clock on Wednesday. As its name implies, it is devoted to the renewing of acquaintance with the favorite numbers from musical plays of the past two or three generations.

The better kind of musical plays and operettas fall happily within the tastes of almost all types of music lovers. Few people, for instance, if they have an ear for music at all, fail to appreciate the works of Victor Herbert, Rudolf Friml or Sigmund Romberg.

The "Curtain Call" program on Wednesday was as full of good things as a Christmas stocking. Some of them were orchestral selections, others vocal solos or duets—but all were equally well performed. Beginning and ending with numbers from Oscar Straus's "Chocolate Soldier" which is one of the real gems of this kind of music, the program ranged from the "gay nineties" up to the present. "The Geisha" was among the earliest plays represented, although "H. M. S. Pinafore" was also recalled. The latter, however, like the "Chocolate Soldier" and Franz Lehar's "Merry Widow" may be said to retain their youth indefinitely.

Victor Herbert's touch was felt in songs from "The Fortune Teller" and the "Red Mill" while a "Firefly" number was an example of Friml's earlier work.

Interestingly enough the Radio-victor program through the WEAF chain at 10 was also concerned with the review of "Fifty Years of Light Opera." A large group of recording artists had prepared a quite ambitious offering of the kind that seems to make pleasant memories of the past actually a living part of the present. This concert pursued its subject up to George Gershwin and Jerome Kern—concluding with a fine version of "Old Man River." D. M.

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Curley Seeks to Bar Fare Increase on El

Repeal of the city act that makes a fare increase on the Boston Elevated Railway compulsory in event of a deficit will be sought by James M. Curley, Mayor, as a result of a controversy with railroad heads on the proposed extension of the Boylston Street subway. The railroad men contended that the burden of expense involved in the work would force a deficit and, according to law, require a fare increase.

The financial burden on the road was estimated at $135,000 annual rental on a cost of $3,000,000. Mayor Curley recommended that the law be repealed and the towns and municipal beneficiaries of the traffic improvement be assessed in event of a deficit.

Further plans on the construction of the underpass at Commonwealth and Massachusetts Avenues were submitted by Col. Thomas F. Sullivan, chairman of the transit department. It was estimated that the pass would cost $500,000 and would take five months to complete. The possibility of having an overpass was eliminated.

Regional Council Plan Is Praised

Organization of groups similar to the New England Council for promotion of economic growth in sectoins which have common problems is urged in an article in the current issue of The Business Week under the title "A Plan to Promote Economic Balance." The article suggests as natural economic regions the Pacific Northwest, Central Northwest, Gulf Southwest, Midwest, Central Atlantic, Pacific Southwest, and the Southeast.

The chief advantage of such a chain of councils would be greater national unity, according to the article. It pointed out that in New England, enthusiasm had displaced discouragement, confidence had been inspired, and unity between the states had been attained. This, it cited, as due to the work of the council. As a result, the article continued, New England is ready to act quickly and efficiently in carrying out President Hoover's economic program.

Customs Men Make 3000 Liquor Arrests

ST. ALBANS, Vt. (AP) — Vermont customs officers seized 186,000 bottles of liquor and 180 automobiles from rum runners during 1929. Arrests totaled 3000.

In the annual report of Collector of Customs Harry C. Whitehill also shows that vehicles and merchandise to the value of $56,531, three boats and nine packhorses were seized.

Indictments were obtained against 101 persons out of 115 who were brought before the grand jury. Ninety-six of the 101 were convicted before a United States District Court. Thirteen of 22 defendants who stood jury trial for liquor offenses were acquitted. Total fines aggregated $13,341.

INCOME TAX BLANKS SENT OUT IN BOSTON

Boston mails yesterday contained blanks for filing of federal income tax returns for 1929, which are returnable by law on March 15. The blanks were sent out from the office of Thomas W. White, United States collector of internal revenue.

The reduced tax rate should be substituted for the old rate by taxpayers in filling out their blanks in accord with the recent changes made by Congress. Blanks No. 1040-A, bearing the rate of 1½ per cent, should be changed to ½ per cent, according to the new reduced rates, and rates on blanks No. 1040 have been reduced to ½ per cent on the fire $4000 and 4 per cent on the remainder. Returns giving salaries, interest or dividends filed by employers and corporations must be returned to the income tax office before Feb. 16.

CHARTER GRANTED CONCORD BOY SCOUTS

CONCORD, N. H. (AP)—Official presentation of a charter to Daniel Webster Council, Boy Scouts of America, took place here Jan. 9 at a banquet attended by leaders in Scout activities, Gov. Charles W. Tobey and other notables.

Presentation was made by Dr. George L. Fisher of New York, deputy chief Scout executive, and the acceptance by John G. Winant, former governor. The council supervises Scout activities in the southern and central sections of the State.

ARGENTINA TO BUILD DOCKS

BUENOS AIRES (By U. P.)—Plans for construction of a new basin and docks in Newport here, have been approved by officials. The plans include special facilities for train to ship transfer of freight and also facilities for handling seaplanes, including hangars and repair shops. The latter includes the most modern innovation for port facilities in South America and will be used in connection with passenger services.

SUPPORT ASKED FOR VIVISECTION EXEMPTION BILL

New England Society Works to Arouse Interest in Measure

Efforts to arouse public interest in a bill introduced in Congress by Frederick Zihlman, chairman of the House Committee on the District of Columbia, to exempt dogs from vivisection for medical experimentation, will attain nation-wide scope in the next few weeks, according to Mrs. Frank B. Tracy, executive secretary of the New England Anti-Vivisection Society.

"The District of Columbia bill is a pioneer attempt by anti-vivisection organizations to end medical experimentation on animals and human beings," Mrs. Tracy declared, "and the first step to be taken is the education of the public to the work that is being done. The exemption bill, No. 7884, was filed on Dec. 20, but has not yet received a hearing."

Attention will be concentrated during the next few weeks by anti-vivisection societies upon efforts to focus the public eye on the exemption bill which, it is hoped, will result in bringing it up for immediate hearing. Letters are pouring in from all over the country promising support, Mrs. Tracy asserted.

Letters have also been received, Mrs. Tracy added, protesting the action of President Hoover in appointing Dr. Samuel M. Hamill of Philadelphia, known to be actively concerned in vivisection, as chairman of the medical section of the White House conference on child welfare.

"Because of his appointment," Mrs. Tracy concluded, "our organization has received communications from new and widely scattered sources urging greater activity in behalf of anti-vivisection. What we need, however, is greater support. Several bills have been introduced in as many states, petitioning for exemption of animals from vivisection but they have failed from lack of support. The country must be awakened to what vivisectionists are doing and lend greater support to the District of Columbia exemption bill."

War of 1812 Society Elects in Boston

Herbert Fairfax Wallace was elected president of the Boston branch of the Society of the War of 1812 at the thirty-sixth annual dinner at the Engineers Club. Capt. Thomas C. Frothingham, authority on naval history, spoke on "The Genesis of the United States Navy."

Five delegates were chosen to represent the Boston society at the National Society biennial meeting at Weymouth, Mass., on Sept. 13 and 14. They were: Albert F. Ames, Harrison L. Harrington, George Copp Warren, Lieut.-Col. Frederic A. Estes and Charles C. Peirce.

Other officers elected were: Vice-presidents, Louis Addison Armistead, Albert Washington Ellis and Col. Frederic Gilbert Bauer; secretary-treasurer, William Benjamin Jackson; registrar, Prof. Albert Bushnell Hart; chaplain, the Rev Frederick Harrison Danker.

Maj.-Gen. Preston Brown, Brig.-Gen. Merriwether L. Walker, representing the Army and Commander William H. Tonz, representing the Navy, were guests.

WALSH TELLS PLANS FOR TERCENTENARY

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

WORCESTER, Mass. — Costumed much as were the early Massachusetts governors and attended by a retinue in which were a clergyman, an Indian, the town crier and citizens, John J. Walsh, president of the Massachusetts Bay Tercentenary, at the United Agricultural Association banquet in the Hotel Bancroft here, outlined the plans and purposes of the celebration.

In a graphic historical review, Dr. Robert E. Rogers, associate professor of English at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, told many interesting incidents of the settling of the colony and many phases of its growth which, he declared, was pre-eminently the work of the farmers and artisans.

SOMERVILLE MAYOR APPOINTS OFFICIALS

Many new appointments, including Joseph A. Cribby as chief engineer of the fire department; Robert W. Houly as street commissioner; Maurice F. Ahearn and George W. O'Brien as members of the board of assessors, have been made by John J. Murphy, Mayor of Somerville.

Mr. Cribby has been in the fire department service since 1892, when he was appointed to serve as a call member. The new street commissioner succeeds Asa B. Prichard.

AMUSEMENTS
NEW YORK CITY
WALTER HAMPDEN in RICHELIEU
HAMPDEN'S Th., 62d St. & B'y. Eves. 8:30. Mts. Wed., Sat. 2:30
Noel Coward's Operette
BITTER SWEET
Florenz Ziegfeld & Arch Selwyn Presentation of Charles Cochran's Production
ZIEGFELD THEATRE 54 St. & 6th Av. Pop. Mats. Thurs. & Sat. Seats $1.00, $2.00, $3.00. No Tax. Entire Mezzanine $4.00.
A Theatre Guild Production
METEOR
GUILD THEATRE 52nd Street, W. of B'way Evgs. 8:50. Mats. Sat., New Year's & Thurs.
HENRY MILLER'S THEATRE 124 W. 43d St. Mats. Thurs. and Sat. Evgs. 8:30
Journey's End by R. C. Sherriff
BERKELEY SQUARE with LESLIE HOWARD and MARGALO GILLMORE
LYCEUM THEATRE, 45 St., E. of B'way Evenings 8:30 Mats. Thurs. and Sat.

State Taxation to Be Investigated

NEW HAVEN, Conn. (AP)—Prof. Fred R. Fairchild of Yale University, president of the National Tax Association, has made public the membership of the association's committee on uniformity and reciprocity in state taxation.

The committee follows:

F. S. Edmonds, Philadelphia, Pa., chairman; John S. Edwards, Columbus, O., state tax commissioner; Morris Frey, New York; C. W. Gerstenberg, New York; Mark Graves, Albany, N. Y., state tax commissioner; Henry F. Long, Boston, Mass., commissioner of corporations and taxation, Prof. Henry F. Lutz of Princeton University; Blaine F. Morre of the United States Chamber of Commerce; J. L. Saylor, Chicago, Ill.; Clarence Smith, Topeka, Kan., state tax commissioner; H. P. Sneed, New Orleans, La.; and J. T. White, Toronto, Ont., comptroller of revenue.

The committee will investigate state taxation with a view of bringing about greater uniformity and reciprocity between states. It will report the results of its investigation to the National Tax Conference of 1930.

AIRPORT EXTENSION TO GO ON AT LOWELL

LOWELL, Mass. (AP)—Removal of the local plant of the Moth Aircraft Corporation to St. Louis as part of a consolidation of the interests of the Curtiss-Wright Aeronautical Corporation, announced by Moth officials, will have no effect on the development of the Lowell airport, officials of the port say.

Work which was started in the late fall on an auxiliary landing field will be resumed in the spring, according to Superintendent Walter B. French.

Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

Mrs. Jennie M. Walker, Los Angeles, Calif.
Clyde A. Merryweather, Akron, O.
Mrs. Dorothy R. Merryweather, Akron, O.
Mrs. Hattie E. Wylie, Quincy, Mass.
Frank Vogel, Boston, Mass.

HOSIERY TRADE PAY ADJUSTED

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

NORTHAMPTON, Mass. — Industrial arbitration in the full-fashioned hosiery industry was given its first practical application in Massachusetts, and proved successful. Oliver B. Bradley, assistant treasurer of the McCallum Hosiery Company, announced that wage differences between workers in Northampton, Holyoke and Springfield plants had been adjusted and a satisfactory agreement reached. Dr. Paul Abelson acted as arbitrator.

DESCHENES TO AID THORNTON

ST ALBANS, Vt. (AP)—Edmund Deschenes, former comptroler of the Central Vermont Railroad, was today appointed assistant to Sir Henry Thornton, president of the Canadian National Railways. Mr. Deschenes will have charge of the capital and expense budget of the Canadian system. He began his railroad career 30 years ago with the Central Vermont Railroad as an office boy.

AMUSEMENTS
NEW YORK CITY
WILLIAM HARRIS JR. Presents
Criminal Code with ARTHUR BYRON by MARTIN FLAVIN
NATIONAL 41st St., W. of 7th Ave. Evs. 8:50 Mts. Wed. & Sat.
BIJOU Thea., 45th, W. of B'y. Evs. 8:50. Matinees Wed. and Sat. 2:30
WM. HODGE in INSPECTOR KENNEDY
By MILTON HERBERT GROPPER and EDNA SHERRY
MAJESTIC 44, W. of B'way. Evs. 8:30. Mats. Wed. and Sat., 2:30.
The International Musical Triumph
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"The Biggest Laugh Hit in Years" SAM H. HARRIS presents
June Moon
By RING LARDNER and GEORGE S. KAUFMAN
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It Never Rains
A New Comedy
NOW AT ELTINGE THEATRE West 42nd Street
Evs. 8:50. Matinees Wed. and Sat. 2:40.
JOHN GOLDEN presents Frank Craven IN "SALT WATER"
JOHN GOLDEN THEATRE
Evgs. 8:50. Mats. Wed. and Sat.
BOSTON
COPLEY Tues., Thurs and Sat. 2:30 Evs. 8:30
A ROLLICKING FARCE
"THE MIDDLE WATCH"
By Ian Hay and Stephen King-Hall
Anita Davis-Chase Announces
JORDAN HALL
Tomorrow Afternoon, at 3 HAROLD SAMUEL
PIANIST (Steinway)

AMONG THE RAILROADS

FEW men ever see Pullman cars named for them, but there are at least six living men who have achieved this honor. Five of them are represented in the Great Northern Railway's Empire Builder train, E. H. Wilde, general passenger agent of the road points out. These include George F. Baker, financier; John F. Stevens, eminent engineer, who located the Marias Pass, which the Great Northern uses through the Rockies, and later was chief engineer of the Panama Canal; Gen. W. C. Brown, and Gen. Hugh S. Scott, both retired army officers who played important parts in the early development of the Northwest; and George B. Winship, formerly publisher of the Grand Forks (N. D.) Herald, and now residing at San Diego, Calif.

In naming cars for its Empire Builder train, the railroad selected those of men who have achieved particular fame in the upbuilding of the territory through which the train operates. The only other living person to have a car named for him is Col. Charles A. Lindbergh, such a car being used on the Pennsylvania Railroad. Names are given to such cars only with the permission of the individual in question.

Pullman car names are gradually acquiring a definite meaning. The former type of names were selected for their uniqueness, but various trains, for which the equipment is held intact rather than being assembled daily from such cars as may be available in the yards, now carry the names of specific groups of men and women who played a part in the history of the states served by such trains.

At least one Pullman car is named for a porter, Oscar J. Daniels, who was fatally injured in aiding his passengers on the occasion of a mishap to the train. The Pullman Company took due cognizance of his unusual heroism in giving his own life to rescue his passengers.

Copies of The Christian Science Monitor will be carried on the special winter trains from New York of the Pennsylvania-Atlantic Coast Line railroads during the present season, including the Miamian, the Gulf Coast Limited and the Florida Special. This service is maintained all the year round on the Havana Special between New York and Key West.

The first two trains, the Miamian and the Gulf Coast Limited, leave New York in the morning, making Miami and St. Petersburg, respectively, the second afternoon out, the Miamian operating over the Florida East Coast Railway below Jacksonville. The Florida Special will leave New York at 8:35 p. m., reaching West Palm Beach at 6 a. m. (with set-out sleepers) and Miami at 7:50 a. m. second morning out. No cars will be pulled across the bridge into Palm Beach this season, all passengers and their baggage being carried by motorbus to and from the Royal Poinciana and Breakers Hotels.

Arrangements are being made to carry copies of this newspaper on the through Boston-Florida train, the Everglades, leaving Boston at 4:30 p. m. and operating over the same route south of New York, reaching Miami and St. Petersburg the second morning out.

New Name for Train

The New Haven Railroad's new fast train between Boston and New York is to be named the Yankee Clipper, an appropriate name for a train serving New England, once the home of both Yankees and clipper ships.

The train will operate on a 4¾-hour schedule each way, leaving both terminals at 4 p. m. Palatial new equipment is being built for the train, although it is understood that the railroad is reserving the rear end of the train for a glass-encased clubroom in place of the popular open-end observation platform.

A new type of club car, or parlor lounge car, as it is termed, has recently been exhibited by the Pennsylvania Railroad and will eventually replace the club cars of the more customary type in the New York-Philadelphia loop. The parlor end of the car contains 13 chairs, some on a revolving pedestal and others movable in any direction. A buffet broiler in the center of the car and a soda-fountain separate this section from the forward half of the car, in which are 12 movable chairs, six settees and four tables.

The furniture is in wicker, with gayly-colored chair-coverings, and the car presents an appearance quite at contrast with that of the drab club cars with their row of brown leather-cushioned mahogany chairs. The new cars will be named Friars' Club, Kiwanis Club, Rotary, Engineers', Lawyers', Lambs and Professional clubs.

One Chance in 600,000

When a shipper of grain in western Manitoba loaded Canadian National car No. 309417 with grain for Port Arthur, he thought he had seen the last of this particular freight car, so when he saw a car number which he recognized standing at the station in his town four weeks later, he thought the railroad had been unduly delinquent in forwarding his grain to the head of the lakes.

Upon investigation, it developed that the car had gone along promptly to Port Arthur and by an unusual coincidence had been returned to the same small station with a load of merchandise. Car accountants of the railroad have figured that there was just one chance in 600,000 of the same freight car returning to the same siding in a distant town four weeks after it had been forwarded from that point, and this particular car made good on that one possibility.

Tail-Sign Added

On the day following the report in this column that a reader had observed no tail-sign carrying the name of the Advance Century of the New York Central Railroad, such a sign was added to the train and is now carried regularly on the observation platform as is customary with other limited trains.

Numerous winter carnivals in New England are scheduled for this month and February, and the Boston & Maine Railroad has prepared a 20-page booklet describing the winter sports, the hotels, the reduced fares to such points and other data. It may be obtained at the Travel Bureau, North Station, Boston.

The Federal Express of the New Haven-Pennsylvania between Boston and Washington now carries a six single-room car with a buffet, lounge and sun-parlor.

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John Winter Shoes Were $12.50 Now $10.35
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THE HOME FORUM

On Some Folk Songs of Tuscany

IN ITALY much poetry yet survives, from earlier times, upon the lips of the people, and especially in the songs which may be heard in the hill country. Throughout the peninsula many students of folklore and tradition have devoted themselves to gathering and recording the old songs and legends, and much has been done in Tuscany by such well-known scholars as Senator Alessandro D'Ancona, and by Professor Giovanni Giannini to collect and preserve this rich treasure of poetry.

In Tuscany the two most characteristic forms of song are the "Rispetto" and the "Stornello."

The "Rispetto" is almost without exception a song of six, eight or ten lines, and is a respectful ("rispettoso") salutation or tribute of love addressed by a young man to a girl or by the girl to the young man. The rishetti may be heard sung in fields or woods, and as Mrs. Janet Ross wrote: "The music is melancholy, often in a minor key, and some of the old airs are like a recitative, the end notes being drawn out as long as possible; some of them sound like Eastern airs."

The "Stornello" (which derives probably from the word "storno," meaning to send back or re-echo) usually begins with an exclamation, an invitation or defiance, in which the singer incites his companions to respond to his song, the old "improvisatori" being used, in ancient times, to assemble and "challenge each other to improvise to the guitar on any theme given by the bystanders." D'Ancona deems the Tuscan "Stornello" to be "in substance most frequently nothing else than a 'Rispetto' compressed." Of its rhythmic forms there are three usually met with: "the rhyming couplet; the imperfect triplet, composed of a five-syllabled line (usually containing the invocation of a flower) and of two other lines of eleven syllables each; and the perfect triplet made up of three lines of eleven syllables each."

These songs are usually of a lovely naturalness, possessing a simple, flower-like quality; they are the successors of the ancient folk songs of harvesting and plowing, of vintage and herding, which are found all through the ages back to the days of Virgil and the early Roman poets; and, as Professor Tigri, who made a collection of them, wrote: "Much of the language and particularly of the poetry, of the thirteenth century still lives in its primitive freshness on the lips of our country people."

Others besides Italians have loved and appreciated the simple beauty and tender imagery of these Tuscan songs, collected them, and, in some cases, translated them into English with such skill and feeling as to have retained much of the delicate charm of the original. Among these have been Mrs. Janet Ross, who, during long years of living in Italy, devoted much of her time to studying and recording the loveliness of the Italian countryside, the charm of the rural activities; Miss Frances Alexander, that "Francesca" who was among Ruskin's closest friends and to whom he owed the "Story of Ida"; and Miss Grace Warrack, who has published a volume of the original Italian folk songs with her own translations.

In these simple country songs we find a respectful courtesy, a tender affection, an imaginative quality, which is indeed worthy of the descendants of the poets of an earlier day; of Dante saluting his Lady Beatrice, and many another down through the centuries.

The young shepherd or charcoal burner or peasant re-echoes the very note of these earlier singers in some of the salutations and tributes he addresses to the "Madonna" of his dreams who works in fields or vineyards and dwells in peasant house or upland farm. From his lips, after the flowery invocations of the preludes in which he calls on the "flower of the amaranth" or of the pea, pomegranate, basil, lily, damask rose, or whatever seems to him sweetest and fairest, fall such images as

"little flower of alpine snows,
Where mountain air brings forth so many a star";

He sees her

"shine more splendid than heaven's morning star
Or than some spring on earth that's famed of old";

For him she is

"fair, and heaven doth bless thee with its grace,
The meadow herb is born where thou dost pass,—
There seems a spring-time flowering in that place":

For it is not only the outer loveliness he sees and dwells upon—the colors of the rose, the starlike eyes, the jessamine sweetness; but it is the virtue, modesty and purity which he sings:

"How sweet are all the words that thou dost speak!
As sweet they are, so are they wise and strong."

It was so sweet; that daily meeting, up in the chestnut forests or in the harvest and vintage field:

"When e'er you pass my door upon your ways
It seems as passed the sun outpouring light,
You make the highroad all to shine and blaze;
When e'er you pass, you leave a splendour bright"

But with autumn comes the time for parting: the mothers, the young wives, the girls remain alone with those few men who cannot undertake the winter activities in the lowlands, and the songs of farewell and good wishes are sweet and touching:

"May all the roads you take have flowers a-blow,
May all the stones you tread be crystal clear;
Along the banks and rivers that you pass
Be roses, flowers in the dewy grass."

Soon the pen has to be taken up to weave bright threads of affection and salutation across the intervening space, and again a delicate fancy touches the thought and expression. The swallow or the dove is called upon to lend a feather for a pen with which to write "a golden letter." The moon "who o'er so many hills dost rove" is entreated to carry greetings, and missives are dispatched in which

"So many greetings send I thee afar
As many as the leaves the wind doth stir."

At last comes the time for the happy reunion when the shepherds return:

"O lovely May, who hast such power and grace,
That green again thou makest the dry herbs grow,
The shepherds dear thou makest them to go,
Who loves the shepherd, something loves, I deem . . .
He comes in May, himself a rose doth seem:
Who loves the shepherd loves a flower fair . . .
He comes in May, he hath a lordly air."

All the majestic and lovely manifestations of nature are interwoven through these old folk songs; virtue and modesty, sweetness and constancy and strength are the qualities invoked and extolled.

Such is the old poetry of the Tuscan folk, with which many volumes could be filled, and which it is indeed to be hoped may long remain the simple expression of the very hearts of the people, the genuine outpouring of their sentiment, and not retreat into the collections of the folklorist. I can testify to the survival of such phrase and thought in at least some quarters among my peasant friends, for have I not heard a peasant woman describe a beloved nursling as being "beside himself so great was his joy and consolation" on receiving a new toy,—using unconsciously an almost Biblical phraseology; and was it not this same woman who, on a stormy night in a remote village eleven years ago, rushed in like a herald of old, announcing—while the bells began to ring across the dark fields from one little belfry to another to announce the armistice—"All the Emperors and Kings are fallen from their thrones and are fled away, casting down their crowns, and the war is over, and our men are coming home!"

While an untutored countrywoman finds such eloquent words spring to her lips in supreme moments, we do not have to think that the Tuscan poetry is extinct. D. N. L.

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Milking Time

Like hills upheaving from the primal plain
The cattle rise and stand, and in the pail
The warm milk hisses like the tropic rain.
And hungry puss sits by with switching tail;
Hung from a rough-hewn beam the lantern sheds
Its golden aureole on homely tools
Of field and barn, and on the grave horned heads
Imbued with wisdom learned not in the schools.

The last drop trickles in the bubbling foam,
And puss's purring sides are plump and round.
The milker hangs his stool and starts for home,
And from the deepening shadows comes the sound
Of cattle munching on the meadow hay,
Alone in bovine peace until the day.

CHARLES GRENVILLE WILSON.

Happy Hour

The soft snow is still falling, falling,
From the soft gray sky.
The wide lawn
And the broad park
Alike are carpeted in white velvet—
Winter's "effects" in gray, black, and white!
The big evergreen
Near the coppery-barked apple tree
Is fretted out in white moss.

I sit and ply my unaccustomed needle;
While clearly to my Colorado ears
Comes, via present-day miracle,
A Haydn symphony from far
New York.

HELOISE B. HAWKINS.

Visit of Cortez to Montezuma. From the Painting by Juan Ortega.

THE collection of old paintings in the National Gallery of Mexico City is the largest and most valuable in the Republic, and one of the oldest on the American continent. One is somewhat surprised to find here splendid examples of original work by Murillo, Zubarán, Rubens, Titian, Guido Reni, Juan de Carreño, and others of the transatlantic school, side by side with priceless productions of the early Mexican painters. The larger part of these rare paintings is of a religious character, but in the room devoted to the work of the contemporary Mexican school, one may find some fine paintings setting forth interesting events in the early history of Mexico. Here is the huge canvas in grays of "las Casas," Protector of the Indians, by Felix Parra, and the "Senate of the Ancient Kingdom of Tlaxcala," by Gutierrez, but of more intimate association, perhaps, is the brilliant picture by Juan Ortega, representing the "Visit of Cortez to Montezuma," noteworthy chiefly for its historical significance.

The artist's pictorial representation of this imperial event bears a striking resemblance to the graphic description of it given in the second volume of Prescott's "Conquest of Mexico." After telling how the generous Montezuma had garrisoned the Spaniards in one of his own spacious palaces, and subsequently calling upon Cortez in person to inquire after his comfort, Prescott goes on to relate that "On the following morning the General (Cortez) requested permission to return the Emperor's visit, by waiting on him in his palace. This was granted, and Montezuma sent his officers to conduct the Spaniards to his presence. Cortez dressed himself in his richest habit, and left the quarters attended by Alvarado, Sandoval, Velásquez, Ordaz, together with five or six others of the common file." One can almost recognize in the picture these warriors who formed the staff of Cortez, together with Marina, the interpreter, and, possibly, Bernal Diaz, the historian of the Conquest, whose work now is considered one of the world's most precious documents.

With rare felicity, Prescott draws a beautiful picture of the gorgeous and luxuriant furnishings of the palace of Montezuma which occupied in part the site where the National Palace now stands, but it all is a mere background for the scene which the canvas discloses, and one's gaze turns instinctively to the royal Emperor, trying in such a bewildered way to treat with kingly grace and courtesy, the mysterious and unwelcome guests who had invaded his kingdom. Established about 1460, the Empire of the Montezumas at the arrival of the Spaniards was a powerful domain, ruled by Montezuma II. The Monarch is described as being at that time about forty years old,—a tall, slender, upright figure, with black hair and thin beard, pale face and serious mien, yet expressing the dignity and beneficence worthy of a great prince. Upon this occasion, with the green feathers of royalty waving from his crown of gold, and robed in a pearl-embroidered tunic over which great sparkling gems clasp a cloak of delicate featherwork, Montezuma is shown standing at the end of a spacious salon, surrounded by a few of his warlike chiefs. He is said to have received the Spaniards cordially, and very soon Cortez began to try to convert the Emperor to the faith of the Spaniards, which through the interpretation of Marina may have lost some of its significance, for the eloquence of the preacher seemed to have been wasted on the "insensible heart and rude intellect of the royal auditor." Montezuma tolerantly acknowledged that the god of the Spaniards might be a good being, but his gods were good to him, and he allowed that the "sovereign beyond the waters" might be the rightful lord of all, in which case he would rule in his name, recognizing Cortez as an ambassador, with whom he would share the great empire inherited from his ancestors, together with its lands, gold, and silver. Before dismissing his visitors the Emperor distributed gifts among them, and as one of the party, Bernal Diaz states, the iron hearts of the Spaniards were touched by the emotion displayed by Montezuma, as well as by "his princely spirit of liberality."

One does not wish to mar this beautiful picture of Aztec courtesy and hospitality with even a thought of the duplicity and cruelty which followed in the wake of the Conqueror of Mexico, but one cannot help but feel as did Acosta and other early writers, that if the Spaniards had used more kindness and humanity in the treatment of these simple-hearted, cultured people of the New World, they might have brought about a revolution of progress more in keeping with the doctrine of true Christianity.

Irving's Friends Abroad

Irving passed five years in England. Once recognized by the literary world, whatever was best in the society of letters and of fashion was open to him. He was a welcome guest in the best London houses, where he met the foremost literary personages of the time, and established most cordial relations with many of them; not to speak of statesmen, soldiers, and men and women of fashion, there were the elder D'Israeli, Southey, Campbell, Hallam, Gifford, Milman, Foscolo, Rogers, Scott, and Belzoni fresh from his Egyptian explorations. In Irving's letters this old society in review: Murray's drawing-rooms; the amusing blue-stocking coteries of fashion of which Lady Caroline Lamb was a promoter; the Countess of Besborough's, at whose house the Duke could be seen; the Wimbledon country seat of Lord and Lady Spence; Belzoni, a giant of six feet five, the centre of a group of eager auditors of the Egyptian marvels; Hallam, affable and unpretending, and a copious talker; Gifford . . . and Scott, the right honest-hearted, entering into the passing scene with the hearty enjoyment of a child, to whom literature seems a sport rather than a labor or ambition, an author void of all the petulance, egotism, and peculiarities of the craft. We have Moore's authority for saying that the literary dinner described in "The Tales of a Traveller," whimsical as it seems and pervaded by the conventional notion of the relations of publishers and authors, had a personal foundation. Irving's satire of both has always the old-time Grub Street flavor, or at least the reminiscent tone, which is, by the way, quite characteristic of nearly everything that he wrote about England. He was always a little in the past tense. . . .

In August, 1820, we find Irving in Paris, where his reputation secured him a hearty welcome: he was often at the Cannings' and at Lord Holland's; Talma, then the king of the stage, became his friend, and there he made the acquaintance of Thomas Moore, which ripened into a familiar and lasting friendship. The two men were drawn to each other; Irving greatly admired the "noble-hearted, manly, spirited little fellow.—From "Washington Irving," by CHARLES DUDLEY WARNER.

January

January, the month of shining pools and silver skies! The month of starlings, too. At dawn their vague whistlings mingle with the patter of rain, and there is a gurgle of water-spouts in their freakish warblings.

Sometimes a starling forgets himself. Sitting on a ledge he opens his yellow bill, and for an amazing instant such melody pours forth as makes it difficult not to believe it is a blackbird whistling among the chimney pots. Then suddenly he remembers, and it all ends in chuckles and chatter!

About the English country in this month of January, is a quietness, a sense of hushed expectancy. The empty fields are filled with fervent silence. Against the tranquil skies the woods are still young and waiting. Purified by wind and rain, the drenched earth rests in holy acquiescence.

Not in ardent foliage or shock of contrast lies the charm of this early month, but rather in a subdued delicacy of design. Fallow and woodland mingle in such sober symphony that a cluster of red farm roofs stands out as though stencilled against the background. The most familiar objects are suddenly rare with unsuspected beauty. Now is the time to note where the red clay deepens in the hollow into purple, or mark the winding silver of a country road. For upon such details—glisten of raindrops in a purple hedge—flash of gold from a roadside puddle—depend the delicate delight of these January etchings.

Only the birds are never deceived by this reticence of January. Over the wet fields lapwings flash and tumble, their silver underparts gleaming like fish against the somber sky. And down by the lake, where last year's rushes linger still in tawny tussocks, shrill calls of coot and dabchick quiver across the stillness. Warier, yet bolder, than the generality of birds, waterfowl are easy to observe; and a few minutes by the lake will rapidly give an idea of the exact pulse of the year. In the middle of the water float a couple of crested grebe; but already their winter plumage of mottled white is giving way to the chestnut tippet of spring. Red-billed moorhens, busy as ever among the rushes, are foraging now with a purpose. For Mrs. Moorhen, in spite of her rather slatternly attempts is the fussiest of nest-builders. Later, the reeds will be littered with her abandoned efforts. And there are the coots, still preening; their crossing wakes the lake into ripples of silver. As yet, however, there is as much cajolery as sober courtship about these water-gambols.

And then one day, comes a patch of blue sky, and the world is full of the song of chaffinches. From every tree and hedgerow sounds their cheerful little hammer—pink a pink! —pink a pink! Lamb's-tails swing in the sunlight; the ditches are golden with coltsfoot. And down by the lake the willows are studded with silver mice. Weeks later these will be golden puff-balls, but never are they more lovely than now, tiny, silver mice dimming the bare stems!

Music of the Downs

When summer is here the downs lie peacefully beneath bright blue skies, basking in the sun's rays, rejoicing in their rich gay dresses of yellow gorse and purple cornflowers. The sheep graze all day long on the short tufted grass; cattle lie down to rest by the dew ponds. The distance shimmers in the heat haze, where far-off ranges stand guard over the intervening fields now golden with ripe corn. The sea is blue and gently tosses the sailing boats, as they laughingly cut a pathway through the waves, white foam curving up their bows. A little village nestles in the folds of yonder hill, of which the blue smoke curls upward and the sound of church bells is blown along the breeze. Overhead the larks pour out a torrent of melody in a rapture of joy and thanksgiving.

But in the autumn the sun's last rays send up vivid shafts of orange from behind the western down; and, as the light fades, the sound of the wind is rising from the sea. It races up hill and down dale, it tears through the grasses so that they play at being waves and chase each other endlessly across the slopes. Down by the seashore the sand is wet, glistening in the pale gray light of evening. The sky is gray, the sea is gray; huge gray rollers are tumbling in one on top of the other, breaking into cold gray foam and hurrying it across the sand. The tang of salt is in the whipped air. Soon the wind will be tossing the spray high above the white cliffs, flinging it on the face of the down. But the downs only laugh, standing up bravely unmoved against wind or tide.

In gay or serious mood, tender under the summer sun, stern and strong beneath autumn winds, they are ever lovable friends,—the downs!

Lord Ashley, "Ragged Schools"

It is not a very "far cry" from Lodging-Houses to Ragged Schools. There are at least three leading philanthropists whose names are specially linked with this class of schools. They are Lord Ashley, Dr. Guthrie, and Miss Mary Carpenter. The spheres of their labours were respectively London, Edinburgh, Bristol. For the origin of the movement in England we must go back to February 1843. Then an advertisement appeared in the Times from the teachers of the Field Lane Sabbath School. Their school, they say, "was opened in 1841 for instructing, free of expense, those who, from their poverty or ragged condition, are prevented from attending any other place of religious instruction."

Lord Ashley's eye was caught by this advertisement. He at once had an interview with the promoters, placed himself freely at their service, and . . . forty-two years after, rejoiced to be their champion and spokesman.

Another man who noticed the . . . advertisement was Charles Dickens. In the campaign which followed, the arrival on the field of the author of Oliver Twist was, as was said of Napoleon, equivalent to a reinforcement of forty thousand soldiers.

As to Lord Ashley, we are told that "the ragged children of London were rarely out of his thoughts, waking or sleeping. He visited them in their wretched homes. He saw them at their daily work. He sat beside them in their schools. He let them come to his house to tell him their troubles. He pleaded for them in religious and political assemblies. He carried their cause first into the House of Commons, and then into the House of Lords. He worked for them also with his pen. In the December number of the Quarterly Review, 1846, he contributed an article on "Ragged Schools." . . .

In 1848 there were already about sixty Schools in London and its neighborhood, and some ten thousand boys had passed through them. He concluded a stirring speech by a most earnest appeal: "It will be something that the State, . . . trenching on no right, yielding to no compromise, and incurring no unseen responsibility, will appear as resolute to prevent as to chastise the commission of crime."—From "Ten Great and Good Men," by HENRY MONTAGU BUTLER, D.D.

Gratitude and Joy

WRITTEN FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CHRIST JESUS knew how necessary is gratitude to receiving. He gave thanks to God for blessings unrecognized by the material senses. He rejoiced, not always because some desired end was accomplished, but always in the ever-presence of God, good, which makes all true accomplishment possible. Men generally have not understood the loving teaching of the Master, his revelation of the wonderful love of our heavenly Father, who cares for and protects even the birds and the lilies of the field.

It is the recognition of divine good that gives to gratitude its power. Indulgence in wrong thinking of any sort obscures gratitude. If one is looking for good and is cultivating this attitude of thought, he is sure to find good; and because he is grateful and joyful, this state of thought brings him closer to God, who is ever willing to heal and bless.

Paul said, "Rejoice in the Lord alway: and again I say, Rejoice." And did he not have a wonderful proof of the power of gratitude? When he and Silas were imprisoned and their feet made fast in the stocks, they sang praises to God, recognizing good as present, although the material senses declared to the contrary; and their bonds were loosed.

How greatly Christian Science has contributed to the health and joy of mankind can hardly be estimated. During the past sixty years or so great hope and much encouragement have come to many sick and afflicted. They have been lifted out of the slough of despond into healthy, useful, and cheerful living. Wonderful possibilities are being opened up to humanity as the truths of Christian Science are acknowledged in their full significance. This teaching is educating men out of false material beliefs into the true understanding of the truth of being. Gradually dwarfed hope is broadening, first to accept a little of the truth, then the whole truth and nothing but the truth. In his epistle to the Romans Paul writes, "Be ye transformed by the renewing of your mind, that ye may prove what is that good, and acceptable, and perfect, will of God."

Mrs. Eddy labored unceasingly that the whole world might be healed and comforted as she was healed and comforted. Her teachings reveal God as divine Mind and man as His image and likeness, reflecting divine intelligence, which gives him spiritual dominion over everything that would afflict.

If one desires health and holiness and is putting forth an earnest, courageous effort to understand and demonstrate the truth about God and His spiritual creation, this understanding will bring a sense of deep-toned gratitude and joy. In "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" (p. 3) Mrs. Eddy writes: "Are we really grateful for the good already received? Then we shall avail ourselves of the blessings we have, and thus be fitted to receive more."

When error claims to be present and there seems to be a great temptation to agree with the evidence of personal sense, one must reject such suggestion and accept the evidence of spiritual sense, which always presents the reality of divine Love and its reflection. And this true vision awakens joy and gratitude.

The great mistake of mortals lies in looking to matter and material conditions for happiness and health. The more they believe in and depend on matter, the more are they governed by fear. Many, however, are learning and proving that it is God, Spirit, "who healeth all thy diseases." The student of Christian Science knows that progress in spiritual understanding lifts thought above the mist and delusions of materiality and all its woes into the glorious light of Truth, filling the heart with thankfulness and joy.

God gives to man, as His idea, everything he needs—intelligence, life, love, supply, ability, happiness, opportunity; and man gives to God gratitude and praise. God gives us all good, and we need to express gratitude, thus opening our thought to receive more of this good.

At the dedication of the extension of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts, the members expressed their gratitude to Mrs. Eddy in a telegram which reads, in part, as follows: "Most of us are here because we have been delivered from beds of sickness or withheld from open graves or reclaimed from vice or redeemed from obdurate sin. We have exchanged the tears of sorrow for the joy of repentance and the peace of a more righteous living, and now with blessed accord we are come, in humility, to pour out our gratitude to God and to bear witness to the abundance of salvation through His divine Christ" (The First Church of Christ, Scientist, and Miscellany, p. 36).

Winds and Windmills

Prairie wind is forever restless. In spring and early summer it comes up and goes down with the sun. Each morning, as soon as it is light enough to see well, one can tell if it is to be windy by little movements of the twigs in the trees, faint streamers of dust on far horizons, the creaking of a loose door. Before ten o'clock the old sky-hooter is furiously sweeping his floors, pitching wisps and webs of cloud into heaps, racing across the fields and reaches of meadow, slamming doors, rattling windows, hurling on high apronfuls of dirt.

The sun is a spinner of gossamers and silken things, a knitter and weaver of wondrous fabrics, a builder of stately ships. But the wind is also the conveyor of ethereal fleets, transporting argosies of loveliness and largesse across the sapphire seas into the harbors of the sunset.

Often the prairie wind upon one's face is gloriously rough, causing the pedestrian to bend forward as he makes headway. Its music is a humoresque, a rollicking laughter, that rises at times to mighty triumphant shouts of joy.

It is interesting to watch the Russian thistles or tumbleweeds on a day of spring wind. These weeds are round in shape, many branched, with small roots to be easily dislodged from the soil. Some are small, some by comparison gigantic, being several feet in diameter; some are sprawling and irregular; others compact and graceful. Because of their form and the level character of the country, they tumble back and forth for miles until finally they are gathered, burned or otherwise destroyed. Their general movement is northward, for the prevailing winds are from the south. These thistles may bowl along for days with many a halt and deviation, eventually piling up against wire fences or buildings. Although they advance in clumsy fashion, they may move with considerable speed, sometimes at a rate of eight or ten miles an hour.

But the winds of the plains are not mere funmakers. They are far more than carriers of clouds and drivers of tumbleweeds. For they are servants to the farmer and rancher. They turn thousands of his windmills pumping vast quantities of water for his household use, for his cattle, sheep, horses; grinding his corn, cutting his wood, separating his cream, churning his butter, heating his home and lighting his barns with electricity.

As one drives across the plains of certain sections, he sees nothing more picturesque than the tall steel towers and spinning sails of windmills against distant sky lines. More often than not, the first object that rises into view over the horizon is the whirling wheel and glistening vane of one of these structures.

Modern windmills are cleverly adapted to various wind velocities, automatically turning away from the wind and stopping when the wind becomes too strong. When the wind ceases, the power is supplemented by gas or electric engines that continue to lift water from the underground reservoirs until the need is met.

A windmill, from a distance on a still day of summer, is an interesting study. As one watches it stand motionless, its vane at right angles to its sails, a whiff of air causes it to swing slowly about until the wheel faces the awakened breeze, meanwhile turning slowly. If the breeze is a mere vagrant, the wheel quickly comes to rest again. If the wind increases, so does the speed of the sails till they are whirling swiftly with rhythmic purr of sound, and one can hear the pulse of the water as it pours from the pipes into the long troughs and tanks.

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By MARY BAKER EDDY

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Household Arts and Crafts

Painting and Enameling Rugs

INTERIOR decorators, in their efforts to obtain just the color effects they desire, are employing novel methods. Besides combining colors in wholly new ways and using dyes for unusual effects, they are doing surprising things with paints.

For example, by turning a large rug over and painting the reverse side, or by painting the entire upper side, or the center, or perhaps only the border, color effects in floor coverings can be obtained which no other method accomplishes.

This subject should interest all women, for in almost every home there is some rug, large or small, which has been, or is about to be, discarded either because it is faded or because it is a wrong color. It is possible to paint such a rug some different color or shade that will make it available again for use.

A richly colorful room, just done over for its owner, has been fitted out at practically no expense with just the old rugs on hand. They have been recolored, and the method is so simple that others surely will wish to try it.

The large rug which almost entirely covered the floor was a non-reversible rug, of which the nap was badly worn, and, in addition, its predominant colors would have conflicted with the entirely new color scheme planned for this room. The problem was solved in the following way:

Enamel and Oil Paints

The rug was turned upside down, the turned-over edges being reversed and carefully restitched so as to leave a perfect, flat new upper surface. It then was painted the desired color, which in this case was dark red. Regular floor enamel was used, of a cherry color, to which had been added burnt umber oil color in the proportion of nearly a tube of the oil color to a quart of the cherry enamel. The oil color is inexpensive and is procurable at any paint store. The two produced a lovely dark and dusky shade of red. Two coats were sufficient, the first coat being allowed to become thoroughly hard before the second was applied. The finished surface still showed the weave of the rug, giving a most attractive effect. When the second coat of enamel had become dry and hard, the entire surface of the rug was waxed, after which it became as easy to clean as a waxed wooden floor, merely by going over it with a clean dry mop, one without oil, since an oiled mop never should be used on anything that has been waxed.

Over this reversed rug of solid color, two very small rugs were used, both painted to tone in perfectly with the dusky red of the large one. They had possessed tan and brown backgrounds, with large roses and green leaves, and a few thin black lines in the border. These rugs were used right-side-up, but their entire surface was touched up with the same paint that had been used on the large rug except that more cherry was used in proportion to the burnt umber in order that they might have considerably more glow than the large rug. The paint was applied lightly, and only once, to the nap of the two rugs, by means of a small paint brush used with a light circular stroke, so that the enamel would not be spread on too thickly. Too much paint would mat down the nap and look decidedly unattractive. The result was beautifully satisfactory—that of softly reddish rugs, with the original colors greatly subdued underneath the red. So far, the hard wear they have had on the floor has seemed to improve their color tone.

It has been found that either floor enamel or ordinary enamel paint looks better on rugs than does flat paint.

As to the waxing of the large rug: Any wax suitable for use on a wooden floor can be used.

In this case, however, since floor wax was not on hand, and it was desired to finish the work as quickly as possible, a durable wax was made in a few minutes' time. This was done by melting one-quarter of a pound of paraffine, such as is used for jelly glasses, in a can set in a pan of hot water. When melted, one-half pint of turpentine was stirred into it, and the mixture allowed to remain in the pan of hot water. While still warm, it was applied to the rug, as sparingly as possible, with a lintless, clean cloth. The mixture needs to be stirred often while using, and re-heated if necessary. The next day the wax was rubbed lightly with another clean, lintless cloth, and the following day was rubbed down hard. A brick covered with several thicknesses of heavy woolen cloth proved to be a good emergency substitute for a floor polisher. This amount of wax was sufficient not only for the initial waxing, but will be enough for all necessary re-waxing for many months.

Durability

A rug painted on the back will wear as long as wax is kept over the paint, the wax being renewed as needed. Enamel over the nap of a rug is not long-wearing, but it wears much longer than one might expect, and it is easy to renew.

Any color may be chosen for a rug. If the rug is faded or worn, one need not hesitate to indulge one's taste in any direction. There is beauty as well as good style in a rug of deep reddish-lavender, or rich purple, or mulberry, or raisin color, or some unusual shade of green. It would be delightful to possess for a time a rug of any of these delightful hues, to be repainted another color later if one desired.

This Lounging Jacket Is Simply Knit in Four Pieces, and Made More Dainty With Satin Ribbon and a Very Little Embroidery.

Morning Kimono of Wool

VERY soft and very warm is this knitted wool kimono. It is simple to make and provides ideal pick-up work for one who likes to use her hours. The color choice may rest safely with the individual, or she can adopt the pretty scheme which was carried out in the work photographed.

For this there must be provided eight balls of salmon-colored yarn of soft lustrous quality; two skeins of turquoise-blue rayon embroidery rope and one of yellow; and four yards of satin ribbon 2½ inches wide, the same shade as the yarn. The knitting is done with one pair of No. 6 knitting needles. The scale is 5 stitches to 1 inch and 6 rows to 1 inch.

Knitting Directions

Cast on 26 stiches, purl 1 row.

Second row: Knit 1 stitch, yarn over needle, knit to within 1 stitch of end of row, yarn over knit 1.

Repeat these 2 rows until there are 124 stitches. Bind off.

Work three more pieces. Sew them together to form a square with an opening in the center. With satin ribbon bind the outer edge, mitering the corners. Allow 25 inches for the neck binding. Sew the ribbon so that it will stand up; do not miter the corners. Have an openwork stripe down the center-back and front. Tack together the ribbon binding of the two side sections 12 inches from the point, to form the sleeve. Repeat this operation for the other sleeve.

Embroider five-petal lazy-daisy flowers in blue with yellow French knot centers on each side of each openwork stripe at both the top and bottom of the kimono.

The Mill Wheel

Silent, moss grown, in the dawn it waits,
As day to the sun swings night-hung gates,
When to the birds choral caroling,
The mill stream stirs to awakening,
And ere the clovers are all unfurled,
Comes the wheel's ancient song,
"Bread-o'-the-world,"
"Bread-o'-the-world."

Swiftly it turns in the noonday sun,
As over its rim the waters run,
In foaming flashes of silver spray,
To fall, and ebb, and ripple away,
While round and round by its power whirled,
Comes the heightened refrain,
"Bread-o'-the-world,"
"Bread-o'-the-world."

Slowly at evening it slackens to rest,
When stars are alight, the birds a-nest,
And all is hushed round the darkened mill,
The busy waters again grown still,
Then softly lapping the waters dew-pearled,
Comes the stream's lullaby,
"Bread-o'-the-world,"
"Bread-o'-the-world."

SARAH WILSON MIDDLETON.

Banana Cake

One cupful of sugar, ½ cupful of butter, 1 egg, 1 teaspoonful of baking soda dissolved in 2 tablespoonfuls of milk, 3 bananas put through the ricer, 1½ cupfuls of flour, to which is added 1 teaspoonful of baking powder, 1 teaspoonful of vanilla, ½ teaspoonful of salt.

Bake in a shallow pan in a moderate oven.

Serve as it is or with a caramel frosting, or with whipped cream.

Home Making

Beautiful Objects Made From Humble Articles

By Mrs. HARRY A. BURNHAM

A NEW interest in home life which will perhaps extend to every member of the family may be aroused by cultivating the habit of using imagination, of visualizing new ways of achieving beauty, thereby developing a constant, wholesome growth in the realm of invention and appreciation of the potential beauty of humble articles.

It is universally true that home makers may introduce a new note of delight into their homes by the simplest and most inexpensive of devices.

A different color tone on a mantle or table; a new blue jar containing a spray of scarlet bitter sweet; a bit of colored linen hanging on the wall, may bring to the attention of the members of a family the charm of a corner which has seemed dingy and unattractive.

A trip to the attic or cellar, or a glance at the containers on kitchen shelves will often disclose jars, cans, boxes and buckets of unusual shapes. The wood, tin or heavy crockery of which they are composed may seem very poor mediums from which to achieve an object of beauty, but to a person who uses imagination they offer a challenge, as their quaint shapes seem to call for more pleasing surroundings and habiliments.

The Fat, Squat Jug

Last summer I called upon an acquaintance who had been spending a year in the art centers of Europe and had brought home several choice pieces of pottery and textiles with which to enhance the beauty of her home. On the broad sill of a window overlooking the ocean stood a "fat, squat jug," most unusual in shape and with the colorings of blended sunshine and flame. It was almost startling in its beauty as I saw it against a background of ocean mist and spray. I supposed that I was looking at a product of Oriental art. My hostess, noting the admiration with which I was studying it, said, "Do you like my little 10-cent vase? I had nothing which seemed to be just right for that window until I found that little jug in a can of rubbish that was to be thrown away. A little lacquer and a bit more time and patience accomplished the result which you see."

Here was a woman of large means who could command art treasures from the far corners of the earth, but whose seeing eye and nimble fingers had fashioned an object of beauty from a discarded jar and a little lacquer wisely selected and intelligently applied.

Painted Preserve Jars, Too

A young matron recently moved into a new house which she and her family had planned and worked for over a period of years. The kitchen in this new home was a delightful, colorful room. The shelves seemed to invite containers which should be unique while serving a utilitarian purpose. The home maker felt that, considering the number of articles it would be necessary to purchase for her house, she would not be justified in buying new containers for the products that would be kept on these shelves, and yet she was convinced that a way would be found to give them an interesting and neat appearance.

She began to search among her possessions for receptacles which she might use and one day she discovered a supply of glass preserve jars which had served their original purpose when she had lived on a farm and had a surplus of fruits and vegetables to preserve. She knew that many of these jars would not again be used for that purpose, and so with lacquer she painted them the golden yellow which would look best on her shelves, lettering in black on the sides of each the name of the products which that jar would contain. When the transformation was complete and jars were arranged systematically on the shelves no one could recognize in them the once ordinary appearing preserve jars. Several people have asked her where they may purchase such attractive containers.

An editorial in Better Homes and Gardens last January said: "If the lowly nautilus may have a better and larger home with each season, so may the human being, gifted with imagination, enterprise, the power of reasoning, and a deep realization of beauty, reach out in the making of a new home this New Year."

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on SARASOTA BAY
"The Most Distinctive Resort Hotel in Sarasota"—American Plan
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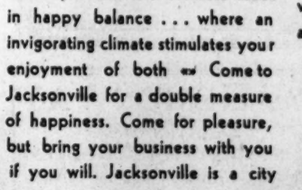
A. L. DAWSON, Manager

Central Park Manor
HOTEL
SARASOTA, FLORIDA
A Distinctive, Modern, low-rate, heated Hotel with all Home Comforts. Every room with private or connecting Bath—hot and cold water, centrally located. Excellent cuisine. 99% rating for Sanitation and Efficiency. American and European Plan. Booklet and rates on application. CHAS. D. LEWIS, *Manager.*

MIRA MAR Hotel and Apartments
"The Gem of the West Coast"
Overlooking Sarasota Bay
SARASOTA, FLORIDA
L. R. CORNELL, Manager



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In the Heart of Havana
150 outside rooms, 150 baths. Fireproof building with all comforts and modern conveniences. The only hotel in Cuba with running ice water in all rooms. Exclusive A la carte restaurant service.
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The Wonder Hotel of the South . . . True Colonial Hospitality. 300 Rooms with Bath . . Rates $3 and up . .

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The Comfort, Service and Cuisine delight the most exacting Winter Visitors and Business Men who make these hotels their Jacksonville headquarters
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You'll enjoy a visit in this truly delightful city . . . . every facility for comfort and pleasure at this splendid fireproof hotel. Rates are most moderate. Room with bath $2.50, $3.00 and $3.50. Popular Price Restaurant. Garage adjoining
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HOTEL Andrew Jackson
MAIN AT ADAMS STREET
JACKSONVILLE, FLA.
125 Rooms
Rates $1.50 to $3.00 Garage 500
"JACKSONVILLE'S MOST CONVENIENTLY LOCATED HOTEL"

THE WINDLE HOTEL
JACKSONVILLE, FLORIDA
MODERN, quiet, family-tourist hotel. Center of city. 150 Rooms. Clean, comfortable, reasonable. European Plan. Fine Cafeteria. Garage. Golf privileges. Write for booklet and reservations.
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The GRAND VIEW
MT. DORA, FLA.
A Winter Home in the Hills
Offering every comfort and service. Home-like, amply heated, sprinkler system, every convenience. Interesting rates on application. H. G. CLOVER, Manager

TIMBER MARKET IS NEW PROJECT OF FARM UNION

Federation in Western North Carolina to Seek More Wood Product Mills

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

CHARLOTTE, N. C.—Plans for development of a timber products market for western North Carolina farmers are announced by the Farmers Federation, Inc.

The federation has employed H. Rotha of Waynesville, who has been in the timber business for 30 years, to handle its timber products department. Mr. Rotha was formerly with the Champion Fibre Company and the woods department of the Eastman Kodak Company. He has already assumed his new duties.

Decision to begin marketing wood products is one of the most far-reaching steps taken by the Farmers Federation in its nine years of existence, officials declare, in pointing out that it has been the policy of the organization to find markets for general farm products of the region.

The new department plans to handle all types of wood products, such as pulp, extract wood, locust for insulating pins, dogwood for cotton mill shuttle blocks, all kinds of logs for sawmill and veneering purposes, and telephone and telegraph poles; to seek to interest woodworking plants to locate in western North Carolina to utilize waste wood; to encourage reforestation and the planting of nurseries, and to ship shrubs, rhododendron, azalea, ivy, etc., for landscaping purposes.

Two and one-half per cent of the purchase price of wood products will be deducted and credited to each farmer in stock. This will establish a capital which will be used to promote woodworking plants in western North Carolina.

Hardwoods grow rapidly in western North Carolina, it was pointed out. In Canada one-tenth of a cord per acre per year is the average growth of hardwoods, according to experts of the United States Department of Commerce, while in western North Carolina one-half cord per acre per year will grow.

Florida State Prison Develops Aviation

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

TALLAHASSEE, Fla.—"Florida can now boast of the first state prison to take an active part in the development of aviation," J. S. Blitch, superintendent of the Florida State Prison at Raiford, declares.

Construction of two 1000-foot runways is under way as the result of the suggestion of Dr. Ralph Green, Jacksonville pilot, and member of the board of the State Aeronautical Association recently formed at the call of Governor Doyle E. Carlton.

Because of the central location of the prison the new emergency field and runway may be used as one of the connecting links in a state-wide network of intermediate fields already started by the new association. Prison labor is being exclusively used.

Three other intermediate fields are to be started; one, located at Brooksville, Hernando County; another at Vero Beach, on the east coast, and the third at Winter Haven, central Florida.

Florida Plant to Can Beans From 300 Acres

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

ORLANDO, Fla.—Plans to can between 30,000 and 50,000 cans of Florida stringless beans are being made by a canning factory that operates here during winter months canning grapefruit and citrus juices.

Negotiations have been completed with truck growers of the section for the yield of beans from 300 acres and the factory will be kept open three weeks past its usual closing time. There are 10,000,000 cans of beans put up annually in the United States, say owners of the factory. In entering the bean canning industry, this factory is a pioneer in the southeast, the nearest company canning beans being located in South Carolina. At present the company is in the midst of its grapefruit canning season, 160,000 cans of grapefruit being turned out per week, of which a large amount is shipped to California by steamer.

COUNCIL SEEKS BUS STATIONS

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SHEFFIELD, Eng.—The Sheffield City Council proposes to seek powers to establish throughout the town a series of motor-bus stations provided with booking halls and refreshment rooms. The proposals are to be included in a parliamentary bill.

MANY YACHTS ARE ARRIVING IN MIAMI DOCKS

By Jan. 15 It Is Estimated That 300 Vessels Will Be in Harbor

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MIAMI, Fla.—Miami's harbor is said to be one of the busiest in America in winter. Reservations for yacht space this season seems already to indicate a demand that will approach Miami's capacity and will necessitate utilizing the docking basin in Coconut Grove, about a mile south on the bay from the down-town harbor.

Despite the belief that owing to the recent bearish tendencies of the stock market many of the outstanding yachts would go into dry dock, a vanguard of 150 craft, valued at many million dollars, are at present either in or en route for Miami. Among them are W. K. Vanderbilt's Ara; Mrs. Richard Caldwaldor's Savarona, world's largest yacht; Sidney Whelan's Warrior, next largest; W. L. Mellon's German built Vagabondia; Cyrus H. K. Curtis's Lyndonia; Russel A. Alger's Winchester; Vincent Astor's Nourmahal; Allison V. Armour's Utowana, and Floyd C. L. Brown's Surk.

Biscayne Bay is a natural landlocked, almost tideless harbor, connected with the Atlantic Ocean by a 25-foot channel with a huge turning basin capacious enough for large coastal liners. There are about 10 piers and ample room in the yacht basin for the larger yachts.

The calm waters of the bay make it a paradise for smaller craft and for the seaplanes which flit about numerously, for which there are three bases in the harbor.

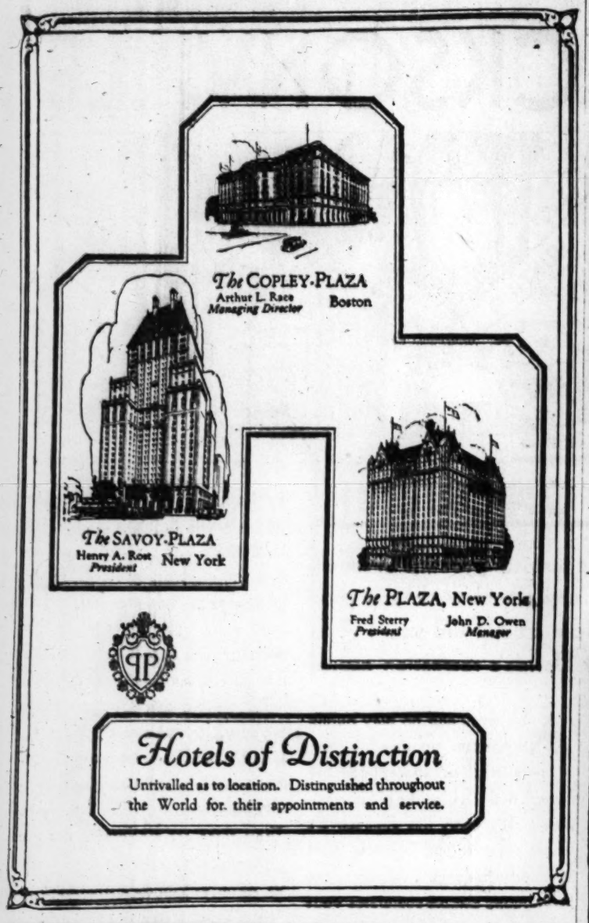
The dock master estimates that there will be more than 300 yachts in the harbor by Jan. 15, coming from New York, New England, Philadelphia and gulf ports.

Typical Scene in Miami Harbor

At the Height of the Season Hundreds of America's Finest Yachts Gather in This Famous Florida Pleasure Resort.

HOTELS AND RESORTS

Greater Boston



The COPLEY-PLAZA
Arthur L. Race, Managing Director — Boston

The SAVOY-PLAZA
Henry A. Rost, President — New York

The PLAZA, New York
Fred Sterry, President — John D. Owen, Manager

Hotels of Distinction
Unrivalled as to location. Distinguished throughout the World for their appointments and service.

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Marlborough-Blenheim
"The House with the Home Atmosphere"
Both American and European Plans
Central location with two blocks of Ocean and City Park frontage
Particularly Attractive during
Atlantic City's Great Spring Season
January to May inclusive
Very Attractive Weekly Rates
Golf Courses playable all Winter, Horseback Riding, Roller Chairs, Piers, Theatres, Movies, and countless other amusements
Ownership Management — Josiah White and Sons Co.

Texas

Hilton HOTELS IN TEXAS
"Dispensers of True Southern Hospitality"
DALLAS . . .
ABILENE . .
WACO . . . .
SAN ANGELO .
PLAINVIEW
WICHITA FALLS (Hotel Marchman)
EL PASO and MARLIN
Under Construction
MAXIMUM SERVICE — MINIMUM RATES
None Higher Than $3
Modern, New and Fireproof
Quiet and Seclusion
Central Locations
Popular Prices Cafes
More for Your Money at the Hiltons
HILTON HOTELS

Chicago

On Ohio—One-Half Block East of Michigan
HOTEL ST. CLAIR
TWO delightful hotels—for people of discriminating taste. Just five minutes' walk to Loop, social and business centers. Every comfort and convenience—dining rooms, barber shops, beauty parlors and other hotel service features.
RATES: $2.50 and up, single
$4.50 and up, double
Free garage accommodations to transient tourists and apartment guests at the St. Clair. No increase in rates.
James A. Hart, Managing Director
Telephone Superior 4660

HOTEL EASTGATE
On Ontario Street at St. Clair

North Carolina

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A Jewel in the Heart of the Long Leaf Pine Country
Climate Happy Medium. The place to enjoy a brief holiday or winter sojourn.
Overnight Trip from New York via Seaboard Air Line Railway.
Leave Pennsylvania Station 5:45 P. M.
Arrive Southern Pines 8:10 A. M.
Hard Surface Road Over U. S. Highway Number 1.
Excellent Hotels and Cottages. Fine Golf Courses, Hunting, Riding, Dancing, Tennis. Splendid Schools. Filtered Water. Certified Milk.
For Illustrated Booklet Write
CITY CLERK, Southern Pines, N. C.

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You feel the sincerity of the welcome at The Vendome the moment you step into the lobby. Every employee desires to be of service, and no effort is spared to make your visit a happy one. For an ideally located home-hotel—for food that is unsurpassed—for "Service with a Smile"—select The Vendome.
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New York Office: Hotel St. Regis
Commonwealth Ave. at Dartmouth St.
BOSTON

Colton Manor
Atlantic City's New-Unique Hotel
Centrally located
Overlooking the Boardwalk
Fireproof — Sea Water Baths
Marine Sun Deck
Concert Orchestra
From $7.00 Day, American Plan
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Special Weekly Rates
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ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.
250 Rooms—half with baths
Renowned for Real Hospitality and Good Food
TWO CONCERTS DAILY
Tune in with us through WPG
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In HOUSTON
The BEN MILAM
250 rooms—250 baths
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The SAM HOUSTON
200 rooms—200 baths
In BEAUMONT
The LA SALLE
250 rooms—250 baths
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Hotel Pearson
190 E. Pearson St.
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2 blocks from Lake
A DISTINCTIVE residential and transient hotel, five minutes north of the loop, in a neighborhood of quiet refinement. All rooms with private bath.
Rates $3.50 per day up
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PEORIA
ILLINOIS
400 Rooms 400 Baths
Rates:
1 person $3 to $5
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Every room with private bath and circulating ice water
70% of Rooms
$2 to $3 Per Day
St. Paul's New Hotel
THE LOWRY
STATLER OPERATED
Fourth and Wabasha Sts.
ST. PAUL, MINN.
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Management
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DENVER'S Largest and Best Equipped Hotel. Reasonable Rates.
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OLIN HOTEL
One Block from State Capitol
American or European Plan
John Olin, Manager
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Opposite a Christian Science church
DENVER, COLORADO
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Charleston *Fascinating Resort of the Old South*
FORT SUMTER HOTEL
Superbly situated on the Battery overlooking gardens, harbor and Atlantic Ocean. Fireproof. Every room with private bath.
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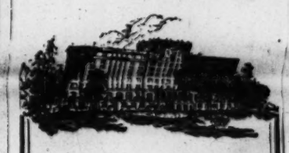
On the Atlantic Coastal Highway
WILLARD A. SENNA, *Manager*
Charleston, S. C.

Georgia



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Now Open
offers delightful pastimes: Golf in the mid-south all winter, with grass greens on a Donald Ross course—Quail Shooting at its best in January—Horseback riding over woodland trails—Trap shooting—Tennis—Municipal Airport near at hand.
Augusta Horse Show on Hotel Grounds in March
Two New Polo Fields Under Construction
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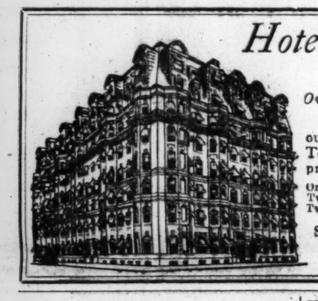
Operated by
Ricker Hotel Company

Motoring, be sure to stop at Augusta. U. S. Route No. 1.
For rates, booklet and full information address Hotel.

Hotel HEMENWAY



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A modern hotel with the harmonious atmosphere of a private home. To ladies traveling alone courteous protection is assured.
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Suites for permanent and transient guests. No rooms without bath
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Mortgagee in Possession
Boylston and Hemenway Streets at Entrance to Fenway, Boston
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Per Day
Rooms with running water..$2.00
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Corner Beacon, Marlboro and Charlesgate East
Unique in Boston for its unusual combination of friendly atmosphere and individual independence.
Apartments with large rooms, open fireplaces and spacious closets, available for permanent or transient occupancy.
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Located just off Massachusetts Avenue.
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Single $2.00 2.50 3.00
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Room with bath, $3.50 up.
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Transient Rates, $1.25, $1.50 and $2.00
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Telephone in every room

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Splendid location overlooking Fenway. One block from Commonwealth Ave. Easy walking distance to Christian Science church.

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1, 2, and 3-ROOM SUITES
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Both American and European Plans
Central location with two blocks of Ocean and City Park frontage
Particularly Attractive during
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Golf Courses playable all Winter, Horseback Riding, Roller Chairs, Piers, Theatres, Movies, and countless other amusements
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Rooms, suites, apartments, facing beautiful Hermann Park with its Municipal Golf Course. Transient rates $3.00 per day and up.

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Try Our Coffee Shop Delicious Home Cooking
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Modern Equipment, but Old Fashioned Hospitality—that's the Metropole
Single rooms with bath, $2.50 to $5.00 a day. Double rooms with bath, $4.50 to $7.00 a day.

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Five Minutes' Walk to Everything
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Headquarters for New England Tourists
250 Rooms, Bath Connecting
Rates, Single $2 to $4; Double $3 to $7
European Plan
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HOTEL ST. CLAIR
TWO delightful hotels—for people of discriminating taste. Just five minutes' walk to Loop, social and business centers. Every comfort and convenience—dining rooms, barber shops, beauty parlors and other hotel service features.
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$4.50 and up, double
Free garage accommodations to transient tourists and apartment guests at the St. Clair. No increase in rates.
James A. Hart, Managing Director
Telephone Superior 4660

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Hotel Pearson

190 E. Pearson St.
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2 blocks from Lake
A DISTINCTIVE residential and transient hotel, five minutes north of the loop, in a neighborhood of quiet refinement. All rooms with private bath.
Rates $3.50 per day up
SPECIAL PERMANENT RATES

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PEORIA
ILLINOIS
400 Rooms 400 Baths
Rates:
1 person $3 to $5
2 persons $5 to $8
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Manager
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Every room with private bath and circulating ice water
70% of Rooms
$2 to $3 Per Day
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You will find **The Albany**
With its delightfully cool and comfortable rooms at moderate rates an ideal hotel.
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One Block from State Capitol
American or European Plan
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Opposite a Christian Science church
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Quiet, homelike, modern
Within two blocks of shopping district
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Special weekly and monthly rates
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Jacksonville	Ar. 9:50 p. m.	Sarasota	Ar. 8:40 a. m.
St. Augustine	Ar. 11:25 p. m.	Sebring	Ar. 8:00 a. m.
Palm Beach	Ar. 6:00 a. m.	Lake Placid	Ar. 8:37 a. m.
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PROFIT-TAKING HALTS RISE IN STOCK MARKET

Steel's Gain Cut Down—Public Participation in Trading Not Large

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NEW YORK—Both the stock and the bond market paused today and money was a trifle firmer, while foreign exchanges turned downward and weakness was pronounced in commodities. Some of the bloom seemed to have been taken off stocks by the short covering of the last few days, and a few pools now supposed to be operating scarcely are finding a wide response to their public appeals.

Stock market sentiment undeniably is more optimistic, but a new bull market, all will admit, is not to be made in a day. Bonds slowed down partly because several large new capital issues are slated for offering in the next few days. The turnover in stocks rose further, amounting to approximately 2,400,000 shares.

Specialties in the stock list crowded group movements into the background. American Can was a feature of the rise and gave a little ground on the rally. Gold Dust was another speculative vehicle on which many traders climbed.

Nickel carried on at the start, but yielded to profit-taking later. Allegheny and Chesapeake were active with C. & O. The turnover in Fox Film was enormous and the sellers had the better of the argument. Mexican Seaboard Oil attracted some attention. Steel was steady to higher and General Motors marked time.

Reserve Position Better

There had been no real expectation of action on the New York Federal Reserve Bank's discount rate yesterday, and such conjectures as had been raised disappeared when it was learned that the Bank of England rate was allowed to stand. However, the weekly report of the Reserve banks furnished proof enough of the strengthening credit position.

In most respects the statement was of the conventional early January pattern. Currency in circulation fell sharply and member banks were able further to liquidate their borrowings at the reserve.

Meanwhile the considerable addition to reserve bank holdings of government securities and bills reported for the previous week was supplanted by large decreases, indicating the bulge had come as a result of purchases under the customary 15-day repurchase plan, a device to help dealers over a firm money period. Contraction in total reserve bank credit in the market amounted to $25,000,000 and the reserve ratio for the system jumped to 72.9 per cent, compared with 66.3 per cent a year ago.

Call money was a trifle firmer at last call time for the week, and the 4½ per cent renewal rate was maintained throughout, with outside funds also lower than 4 per cent. The firmer tone probably was due to adjustment of member bank reserves and preparations for some sizable pieces of new financing.

Foreign exchange rates meanwhile weakened, after yesterday's brief rally, and London opinion leans to the side of an early reduction in the Bank of England's discount rate. Among some observers here the question is raised whether the Bank of England would like concerted action with the local Federal Reserve Bank.

News of a business nature was scarce but cheerful enough. Dun's review finds commodity prices working lower but without upsetting business sentiment, while it finds the increased number of buyers in the dry-goods market, rising steel mill operations and the satisfactory Christmas trade worth noting.

Commodity Markets Weak

Commodity markets were weak on growing anxiety over the outlook for larger crops next year. Weather conditions are now favorable to a good winter wheat crop, and surveys point to larger planting of spring wheat, although the price of wheat two months from now will have a good deal of influence. Wheat and cotton rally from time to time on news of farm board operations, but the long distance effect of artificial aid to the market is a bad one.

NEW YORK COTTON

(Reported by H. Hentz & Co., New York and Boston)

	Open	High	Low	Sale	Last Prev.
Jan	17.20	17.15	17.10	17.15	17.23
Mar	17.42	17.42	17.24	17.30	17.42
May	17.65	17.66	17.46	17.53	17.66
July	17.83	17.83	17.64	17.68	17.84
Oct	17.86	17.86	17.65	17.71	17.86
Dec	17.95	17.95	17.80	17.82	17.96

New Orleans Cotton

	Open	High	Low	Prev.
Jan	17.00	17.03	16.88	16.95 17.04
March	17.30	17.32	17.12	17.21 17.31
May	17.59	17.60	17.39	17.47 17.57

Chicago Cotton

	Open	High	Low	Last	Prev. Close
Jan.	17.05	17.05	16.95	16.95	17.05
Mar.	17.42	17.42	17.25	17.29	17.40
May	17.59	17.69	17.53	17.54	17.65

Liverpool Cotton

	Open	High	Low	Last	Prev. Close
Oct	9.43	9.43	9.38	9.38	9.34
Jan	9.24	9.24	9.18	9.19	9.15
March	9.30	9.31	9.25	9.25	9.23
May	9.40	9.40	9.34	9.34	9.31
July	9.45	9.45	9.39	9.39	9.36

Spots 9.58 up 14 points. Tone: at close quiet. Sales (British) 5000; (American) 2400.

CHICAGO BOARD

Wheat

	Open	High	Low	Close
March	1.28⅛	1.28½	1.25½	1.25⅝
May	1.31⅜	1.32	1.29	1.29¼
July	1.32⅝	1.32⅞	1.30	1.30¼

Corn

	Open	High	Low	Close
March	.93⅝	.93⅝	.91⅞	.91⅞
May	.96⅛	.96¼	.94⅞	.95
July	.98	.98⅛	.96⅝	.96⅞

Oats

	Open	High	Low	Close
March		.48	.47½	.47½
May	.39¼	.49⅝	.48⅝	.48⅜
July		.47⅞	.47½	.47⅝

Lard

	Open	High	Low	Close
Jan	10.35	10.35	10.25	10.25

Winnipeg Wheat

	High	Low	Last	Prev. Close
May	1.41	1.38	1.38¼	1.41⅜
July	1.42⅜	1.39⅝	1.40	1.42¾

Kansas City Wheat

	High	Low	Last	Prev. Close
May	1.24½	1.22⅛	1.22⅝	1.25
July	1.24⅞	1.22⅝	1.22⅝	1.25⅜

COMPANY TO DISSOLVE

NEW YORK (AP)—In a final annual report, the Pacific Oil Company, affiliate of the Southern Pacific Company, announced today that it is planned in the near future to dissolve the company and distribute the remaining assets in cash to stockholders. The company was formed in 1920 to take over and operate oil properties belonging to the Southern Pacific Land Company. The assets are primarily in cash. The balance sheet of Dec. 21 lists total assets at $4,546,833, of which $3,610,000 represented funds on call.

BROKERS' LOANS LESS

WASHINGTON—Loans on stocks and bonds to brokers and dealers by reporting Federal Reserve member banks in New York City during the week ended Jan. 8 decreased $72,000,000 to $2,352,000,000. This compares with $3,424,000,000 on Dec. 21 and $3,212,000,000 on Jan. 9, 1929.

FRIDAY'S TRANSACTIONS ON THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

Closing Prices

1930 High	1930 Low	Div. in $		Sales	High	Low	Last Jan. 10	Last Jan. 9
51⅞	34¼	..	Abitibi	1400	37	35⅝	35¼	29½
88⅝	69	6	*Abitibi pf	200	72	71⅞	71⅞	..
34	20	1.60	Adams Ex	2500	26½	25¾	25⅝	25½
104⅝	7	..	Adv-Rumely	100	13¾	13¼	13¾	13¼
119	15	..	Adv-Ru pf	400	24⅝	24	24	24
4	⅜	..	Ahumada	200	⅝	⅜	⅜	⅜
223⅜	77	3	Air Reduc	6500	131⅝	125¾	128⅝	129½
48⅝	18¼	2½	Airway El	100	22	22	22	22
11¼	1	..	Ajax Rubber	200	2½	2¼	2⅝	2½
10¾	4¼	..	Alaska Jun	1700	8¾	8¼	8¼	8⅝
58½	25	..	Alleghany	36500	25⅝	24¼	25	24½
113⅝	9⅛	5½	Alleghany pf	300	97⅝	97⅜	97⅜	..
354⅜	197	6§	Allied Chem	400	265	264½	265	261
75½	35⅛	3	Allis-Chal	2600	52⅝	51½	51½	51¼
36¾	23	3	Alpha PC	100	31	31	31	..
42⅝	17½	2	Amerada	400	21	20⅝	21	21
73⅜	18	..	Am Ag Ch pf	200	28¾	28¼	28¼	28
157	65	2§	Am Bk Note	400	80½	79½	80½	79
20½	5¼	..	Am Beet S	200	8	7⅞	8	..
60¾	34½	..	Am Beet S pf	100	36⅛	36⅛	36⅛	..
76½	27	..	Am Bosch	200	42¾	42½	42⅝	43½
87⅜	29⅞	2.40	Am Brake	200	47	47	47	47
24¾	4¾	..	Am Br Bov	300	8⅞	8¾	9	8¾
184½	86	4§	Am Can	46500	125¼	123¼	123⅝	123⅝
81⅝	27	2§	Am Chicle	200	40	40	40	40½
55	20	1.60§	Am Com Alc	1600	32⅝	30¾	31⅛	32
98½	23	..	Am European	300	37½	37¼	37½	36¾
199¼	50	..	Am & FPw	83500	98⅝	94½	94⅝	96
108½	101½	7	Am & FP 7	400	108	107¼	108	107⅝
103	86¼	7	Am & FP 2pf	100	98	98	98	98
42	17½	2	Am Hawaii	1300	22⅜	21⅝	22	22⅛
54	20	..	Am Ice	200	37½	36⅜	36⅜	38
96⅜	39½	2§	Am Int Corp	1900	39⅝	39⅛	38⅝	38⅝
87⅜	27½	..	Am La FT	200	29⅝	29⅛	29⅛	..
120	111¾	7	Am Loco pf	100	114⅝	114⅝	114⅝	..
81⅝	31½	3	Am Metals	1800	48⅝	47¾	47¾	47¾
17⅜	..	..	Am Piano	500	1	1	1	1
98¾	58	7	Am Nat G pf	20	88	88	88	69½
175⅜	84¼	1§	Am Pw&Lt	2700	83½	81¾	81¾	82⅝
104	92¼	6	Am P & L 6	200	101⅝	101¼	101¼	101¼
80	70	3	Am P&L pfA	100	75½	75½	75½	..
84¾	72⅞	5	Am P&L pf st	200	81¼	81	81	81⅝
55⅝	28	1½	Am Radiat	1400	31½	30⅝	31½	31⅜
139	125	7	Am Radiat pf	50	126¼	126¼	126¼	..
64⅜	12½	..	Am Repub	300	24⅞	24	24	..
144⅜	60	2§	Am Roll Mill	5200	90¼	88	88½	87
3	⅝	..	Am Roll M rts	12600	⅞	⅝	⅞	⅝
41⅞	17	2	Am Seating	300	23	22	22¼	22⅝
130¼	62	4	Am Smelt	1200	75¼	74	74½	74⅜
132⅜	123	7	Am Smelt pf	100	136	136	136	137
79⅞	35⅜	3	Am Stl Fnd	400	48⅝	48½	48½	48½
114	110	7	Am Stl F pf	20	111	111	111	111½
94⅜	56	5	Am Sugar	400	63½	63	63½	62½
32⅞	17	5	Am Tel&Cab	100	26⅝	26⅝	26⅝	27
310¾	193¾	9	Am Tel&T	2300	221¼	219¾	219¾	220¼
199	50	1§	Am Wat W	12400	96⅜	94¼	95	94¼
27⅞	5⅞	..	Am Wool	1500	11⅜	10½	11¾	10¼
58⅜	15¼	..	Am Wool pf	5300	31⅝	28⅝	31½	27½
49¼	7	..	Am Zinc	5400	12⅜	10½	11¾	10½
111¾	49⅜	6	Am Zinc pf	1600	70	70	70	..
140	67¼	7*	Anaconda	22100	77¾	76½	76½	79⅛
80	25	2.40	Anchor Cap	2600	42	39⅝	41½	39
68⅜	30	3*	Andes Cop	200	35	34	35	36¾
95	75	7	Arm D pf	100	80¾	80½	80¾	80½
18⅜	5¼	..	Arm Ill A	400	5⅜	5¼	5⅜	5⅜
10¼	2⅜	..	Arm Ill B	100	3	3	3	3⅛
86	57	7	Arm Ill pf	600	63	63	63	64
40⅞	6¼	..	Arnold C	500	7	6⅜	7	6⅜
100	90¼	7	Art Loom pf	20	90	90	90	..
70⅜	25	2½	Asso DG	1300	31	30	31	30
107	85	6	Asso DG1pf	100	90	90	90	..
47¼	34½	2	Asso Oil	20	37¼	37¼	37¼	37⅛
288⅝	195⅜	10	Atchison	300	223⅛	222⅜	222⅞	222½
104⅞	99	5	Atchison pf	100	102⅞	102⅞	102⅞	103¼
86⅞	32¼	..	Atl G&WI	100	75½	75½	75½	76¾
77⅞	30	1§	Atl Refin	4100	39	38¼	38¾	38⅛
514	120	4§	Auburn Auto	600	190	184	184	184⅝
42¼	18	..	Austin N pf	200	25	25	25	..
65	49½	4.49	Aust Cred	100	56	56	56	..
50	34	3	Auto Strop A	100	38¼	38¼	38¼	38⅜
20	4½	..	Aviation	4200	5⅜	5¼	5½	5½

—B—

86⅝	15	1¾	Baldwin	3900	33¾	32	33	33¼
125	110½	7	Baldwin pf	130	115¾	114	114	115
143⅛	105	7	Balt & O	1800	117⅝	117	117½	116⅜
81	75	4	Balt & O pf	200	80	80	80	..
110½	93½	6½	Bamber pf	120	107½	107⅜	107⅜	..
90⅜	53	2½	Bangor&A	200	64	64	64	63¼
49⅜	20	2	†Barnsdall A	3200	25⅝	25⅜	25½	23⅝
32½	12½	..	Beacon Oil	500	15¾	15¼	15¼	15
17⅝	4½	..	Belding H	100	5	5	5	5
84⅞	75	4.14	Belg NR ppf	100	83¼	83¼	83¼	..
104⅝	25	2	Bendix	9300	36⅜	34⅜	35¼	36
60⅞	25	2	Best & Co	200	32½	32	32½	31¾
114⅜	78¼	6	Beth Steel	3200	97⅞	95⅞	96¼	96
128	116⅝	7	Beth Steel pf	800	123	122⅜	122⅜	122½
111	100	7	Bl'm'dale pf	40	103	103	103	..
136⅜	37	3§	Alpha PC	100	51	51	51	..
42⅝	17½	2	Amerada	400	21	20⅜	21	21
73⅜	18	..	Am Ag Ch pf	200	28¾	28¼	28¼	28
157	65	2§	Am Bk Note	400	80½	79½	80½	79
20½	5¼	..	Am Beet S	200	8	7⅞	8	..
60¾	34½	..	Am Beet S pf	100	36⅛	36⅛	36⅛	..
76½	27	..	Am Bosch	200	42¾	42½	42⅝	43½
87⅜	29⅞	2.40	Am Brake	200	47	47	47	47
24¾	4¾	..	Am Br Bov	300	8⅞	8¾	9	8¾
184½	86	4§	Am Can	46500	125¼	123¼	123⅝	123⅝
81⅝	27	2§	Am Chicle	200	40	40	40	40½
55	20	1.60§	Am Com Alc	1600	32⅝	30¾	31⅛	32
98½	23	..	Am European	300	37½	37¼	37½	36¾
199¼	50	..	Am & FPw	83500	98⅝	94½	94⅝	96
108½	101½	7	Am & FP 7	400	108	107¼	108	107⅝
103	86¼	7	Am & FP 2pf	100	98	98	98	98
42	17½	2	Am Hawaii	1300	22⅜	21⅝	22	22⅛
54	20	..	Am Ice	200	37½	36⅜	36⅜	38
96⅜	39½	2§	Am Int Corp	1900	39⅝	39⅛	38⅝	38⅝
87⅜	27½	..	Am La FT	200	29⅝	29⅛	29⅛	..
120	111¾	7	Am Loco pf	100	114⅝	114⅝	114⅝	..
81⅝	31½	3	Am Metals	1800	48⅝	47¾	47¾	47¾
139	125	7	Am Piano	500	1	1	1	1
98¾	58	7	Am Nat G pf	20	88	88	88	69½
175⅜	84¼	1§	Am Pw&Lt	2700	83½	81¾	81¾	82⅝
104	92¼	6	Am P & L 6	200	101⅝	101¼	101¼	101¼
80	70	3	Am P&L pfA	100	75½	75½	75½	..
84¾	72⅞	5	Am P&L pf st	200	81¼	81	81	81⅝
55⅝	28	1½	Am Radiat	1400	31½	30⅝	31½	31⅜
139	125	7	Am Radiat pf	50	126¼	126¼	126¼	..
64⅜	12½	..	Am Repub	300	24⅞	24	24	..
144⅜	60	2§	Am Roll Mill	5200	90¼	88	88½	87
3	⅝	..	Am Roll M rts	12600	⅞	⅝	⅞	⅝
41⅞	17	2	Am Seating	300	23	22	22¼	22⅝
130¼	62	4	Am Smelt	1200	75¼	74	74½	74⅜
132⅜	123	7	Am Smelt pf	100	136	136	136	137
79⅞	35⅜	3	Am Stl Fnd	400	48⅝	48½	48½	48½
114	110	7	Am Stl F pf	20	111	111	111	111½
94⅜	56	5	Am Sugar	400	63½	63	63½	62½
32⅞	17	5	Am Tel&Cab	100	26⅝	26⅝	26⅝	27
310¾	193¾	9	Am Tel&T	2300	221¼	219¾	219¾	220¼
199	50	1§	Am Wat W	12400	96⅜	94¼	95	94¼
27⅞	5⅞	..	Am Wool	1500	11⅜	10½	11¾	10¼
58⅜	15¼	..	Am Wool pf	5300	31⅝	28⅝	31½	27½
49¼	7	..	Am Zinc	5400	12⅜	10½	11¾	10½
111¾	49⅜	6	Am Zinc pf	1600	70	70	70	..
140	67¼	7*	Anaconda	22100	77¾	76½	76½	79⅛
80	25	2.40	Anchor Cap	2600	42	39⅝	41½	39
68⅜	30	3*	Andes Cop	200	35	34	35	36¾
95	75	7	Arm D pf	100	80¾	80½	80¾	80½
18⅜	5¼	..	Arm Ill A	400	5⅜	5¼	5⅜	5⅜
10¼	2⅜	..	Arm Ill B	100	3	3	3	3⅛
86	57	7	Arm Ill pf	600	63	63	63	64
40⅞	6¼	..	Arnold C	500	7	6⅜	7	6⅜
100	90¼	7	Art Loom pf	20	90	90	90	..
70⅜	25	2½	Asso DG	1300	31	30	31	30
107	85	6	Asso DG1pf	100	90	90	90	..
47¼	34½	2	Asso Oil	20	37¼	37¼	37¼	37⅛
288⅝	195⅜	10	Atchison	300	223⅛	222⅜	222⅞	222½
104⅞	99	5	Atchison pf	100	102⅞	102⅞	102⅞	103¼
86⅞	32¼	..	Atl G&WI	100	75½	75½	75½	76¾
77⅞	30	1§	Atl Refin	4100	39	38¼	38¾	38⅛
514	120	4§	Auburn Auto	600	190	184	184	184⅝
42¼	18	..	Austin N pf	200	25	25	25	..
65	49½	4.49	Aust Cred	100	56	56	56	..
50	34	3	Auto Strop A	100	38¼	38¼	38¼	38⅜
20	4½	..	Aviation	4200	5⅜	5¼	5½	5½

—C—

84⅞	63½	4	Calif Pack	100	68⅞	68¼	68⅞	68
136¾	73½	10	Calu & Ariz	300	89	88	88¼	89⅞
61⅞	25	4½	Calu & Hecla	700	32½	31½	32¼	32¾
49½	19	2	Campbell	400	20½	20	20½	19½
98⅜	45	5	Canada Dry	1700	67½	66¼	66¾	67
265⅞	185	10	Can Pac	700	193⅜	192⅝	193⅜	192
48¾	27	2.80	Cannon Mills	100	27¾	27¾	27¾	27⅝
65¾	17	..	Capital A Co	300	20¼	19½	19½	..
61	30¼	3	Caterpillar	200	56½	56	56	54¾
467	130	6	Case Thresh	1200	204	200	200	200
42⅛	6¼	..	Cav-Dobbs	2500	12½	10¾	12½	10
105½	58	6½	Cav Dbbs pf	20	71	71	71	..
79⅜	31	3	Celotex	100	44	44	44	44½
48¾	21	1¾	Cen Aguirre	400	26¾	26¼	26½	26½
59¾	27¼	2	Cen Alloy	3500	34¼	32¾	3	33¼
82	52¾	7	Cent Rib pf	10	55	54	5	..
120	52¼	6	Cerro de P	1100	64⅝	63½	63¼	64
32	10⅞	..	Cert-Teed	200	13½	13	13	12⅝
80¾	18	4.20	Checker Cab	700	29	28¼	28⅞	29
92	65¼	8	Ches Corp	400	67½	66⅝	66⅝	65
279¾	160	10	Ches & Ohio	200	208¼	207	208¼	206½
66⅞	36¾	..	Chi & E I pf	100	40¾	40¾	40¾	40⅞
23¾	7	..	Chi Gt West	2400	15⅝	14¼	14⅝	14⅜
63⅜	17½	..	Chi Gt W pf	100	40¼	40	40¼	35⅞
44⅞	24	..	Chi M&STP	100	25¼	24⅞	25¼	25⅞
68⅝	28¼	..	Chi M&SP	2500	44⅜	43½	44	43⅞
68⅝	28½	..	Chi M&SP pf	2500	44⅜	43½	44	43⅞
108⅜	75	5	Chi & NW	100	84⅞	84⅞	84⅞	84⅝
47½	21⅞	..	Chi Pneu	100	23	23	23	..
143½	101	7	Chi RI	100	116⅛	116	116	116
103¾	84¼	..	Chi RI 6%	100	101⅝	101⅜	101⅜	..
36	21⅜	3	Chi Yel Cab	20	27½	27½	27½	28
50	25	3	ChickCot O	100	26½	26½	26½	..
75⅞	44¼	2.40	Childs	100	59	59	59	59¾
135	26	3	Chrysler	9200	36⅜	35⅛	35½	36⅜
105¼	84	6½	City Ice pf	50	96¼	96¼	96¼	98
27	7¼	1	City Stores	700	9⅝	9⅝	9⅝	10
275	225	8	Cl CC&StL	50	245	245	245	245
154½	101	4	Coca Cola	400	139	136	139	135⅞
50⅝	44⅜	3	Coca Cola A	100	48⅞	48⅞	48⅞	48½
72¼	10	..	Collins & A	700	18⅝	18½	18⅜	18⅝
78⅛	27⅜	..	Colo F&I	2500	42¾	41¾	42	42¼
149	52	2§	Col Gas	10300	79¼	76½	77⅛	78¼
109	99½	6	Col Gas pf A	100	106¼	106¼	106¼	106¼
344	105	5§	Col Carbon	2300	181⅞	176	177½	176
109⅝	¾	..	Col Carb rts	1000	3	2⅞	2⅞	3
88⅜	16⅛	.87	Col Graph	14900	31¾	29⅜	29⅝	30½
62⅝	18	2	Com Cred	3700	27⅜	26¼	27	26¾
105⅜	70	6½	Com Cr 1pf	100	79	79	79	78½
26⅜	20	1⅝	Com Cred pf	20	22	22	22	..
46⅞	20	2.31	Com Cr pf B	10	23½	23½	23½	..
128	109	7	Com Inv Tr	1600	40½	39½	39½	39½
226	141½	9	Com Solv	6300	31	29⅞	30¼	30¼
77¾	49	..	Comwlth Pw	100	129	129	129	..
335	151	8	Comwlth & So	31500	148¾	144¼	144¼	144½
64⅞	20	2.40§	Consol Oil	50	107¾	107¼	107¼	107¾
11¾	6	1	Devoe & R A	400	7	7	7	7
54¼	12	1.20	Dome Mines	200	22	21¼	21	..
231	80	4§	Dom Stores	4000	117¾	114¼	114¼	116½
119⅝	107½	6	Dupont	400	116⅛	115½	115½	..
102	90	8	Dupont deb	10	100	100	100	..
100⅞	96½	5	Duplan S pf	100	100	100	100	..
			Duquesne pf					

—D—

69¼	21¼	..	Davison	1100	30	29½	30	29
46⅞	20	2.31	Debenham	400	25⅜	25	25⅜	..
128	109	7	Deere pf	830	120	120	120	120
226	141½	9	Del & Hud	200	164	164	164	164
77¾	49	..	Denv RG pf	100	61	61	61	60½
335	151	8	Det Edison	200	202¼	202	202¼	200
64⅞	20	2.40§	Devoe & R A	50	107¾	107¼	107¾	..
11¾	6	1	Dome Mines	400	7	7	7	7
54¼	12	1.20	Dom Stores	200	22	21¼	21	..
231	80	4§	Dupont	4000	117¾	114¼	114¼	116½
119⅝	107½	6	*Dupont deb	400	116⅛	115½	115½	..
102	90	8	Duplan S pf	10	100	100	100	..
100⅞	96½	5	Duquesne pf	100	100	100	100	..

—E—

264⅜	15	5§	East Kodak	1200	181¼	178½	179¾	178
25⅝	18	3	Eaton Axle	200	30	29½	30	29⅞
174	50	6	Elec Auto Lt	1900	85	83	84½	83⅛
18⅜	3¼	..	Elec Boat	1200	5¼	5	5¼	5½
86⅜	29¼	1	*Elec P&L	11000	54¼	52	52½	53¼
109¼	98	7	Elec P&L pf	400	108	107¼	107¾	107
104½	55	5	Elec Stg Bat	800	72¾	71½	72	..
29⅝	21	1§	Eng P S	1900	41¾	40¾	40⅞	40¾
93½	41½	..	Erie	1800	58¾	57⅝	57⅝	57¼

1930 High	1930 Low	Div. in $		Sales	High	Low	Last Jan. 10	Last Jan. 9
65¾	55½	4	Erie 1 pf	100	61⅜	61⅜	61⅜	61½
63⅝	52	4	Erie 2pf	200	58	57½	58	..
73⅜	15	2½§	Evans Auto L	400	20¾	20½	20¼	..

—F—

13⅜	3¾	..	Fairbanks	200	6⅜	6⅜	6½	6
35	11	..	Fairbanks pf	400	25	22	24	22
110⅛	101½	7	Fair

IMPROVEMENT IN CALL FOR LIVE STOCK

Heavier Receipts Are Offset and Prices Reach Higher Levels

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO—Receipts of all classes of live stock were heavier than for the last two weeks, but not burdensome, and, under an improved demand in all divisions, prices advanced to practically the highest levels in recent weeks, according to a report by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, United States Department of Agriculture.

Short-fed steers of medium to good quality predominated in the supply of cattle offered, while all grades of yearlings as well as choice medium weight and weighty steers continued scarce. Prices advanced 25 to 50 cents in the course of the week, yearlings leading in the upturn and in spots selling as much as 75 cents higher at the close.

This advance permeated the entire list of cattle classes, butcher heifers selling 25 to 50 cents higher and cows around 25 cents higher. Vealers were in broad demand and sold fully $1 higher.

Choice yearlings sold up to $16.75, a new high mark for the season, and equal to the highest price paid for yearlings in 1929. Choice heavy cattle made $16, but relatively few weighty bullocks sold above $15.25, and the bulk of the fed steers and yearlings cashed from $14.50 down to $12.50.

Yearling heifers sold up to $14.40, and, although an occasional load of common steers was noted around $10, a very small percentage of the week's supply sold under $11. The bulk of the fat cows were bought within the price range of $7.50 to $9.25, and heavy Kosher cows ranged up to $11.50.

A new high top that dates back to last October for an equal was established. In the hog trade today when 160-pound weights brought $10.25. Shipping demand expanded materially during the week, 30 per cent of receipts selling to shippers, while the small packers furnished these interests active competition.

The big packers followed the advance reluctantly but came into the market toward the close. Today's bulk of good to choice 140 to 230-pound weights sold from $9.85 to $10.10, with 250 to 290-pound averages going mostly at $9.70 to $9.85.

Moderate receipts combined with some improvement in the shipping demand enabled selling interests to advance fat lamb prices 75 to 85 cents, while undergrades gained 50 to 75 cents.

Aged sheep were scarce and sold $1.50 higher. Yearlings gained $1. The week's top for fat lambs was $14.50, with the bulk from $13.75 to $14.25. Most of the fat ewes on sale brought from $6.50 to $7.50.

GILLETTE PRODUCING NEW MODEL OF RAZOR

Plans for the manufacture and distribution of an entirely new model razor and blade by the Gillette Safety Razor Company have been announced by J. E. Aldred, chairman of the board.

The Gillette Company, Mr. Aldred stated, has so arranged its methods of production and distribution that the company will shortly be manufacturing 80,000 of the new model razors each day. This compares with production of razors last year of between 20,000 and 30,000 per day. The production schedule for the new blades is geared to reach from 2,700,000 to 3,000,000 finished blades per day. This production basis will be reached by March 1.

The Gillette Company sells about 75 per cent of all the blades and razors used in the world. The output of the old style razors and blades by the Gillette Company has been sharply curtailed with the result that dealers' stocks are ready for the new product.

In the matter of changing over to the manufacture of the new razor the production problems have been solved. The company's plans for the introduction of the new razor and blade call for advertising expenditures in the United States alone during 1930 of $7,500,000. This is an increase of $2,500,000 over the company's advertising expenditure in 1929.

EDISON ELECTRIC COUPON NOTES SOLD

A banking group headed by Lee, Higginson & Co. and including The First National Old Colony Corporation; Kidder, Peabody & Co.; Harris, Forbes & Co. Inc.; Bankers Company of New York; F. S. Moseley & Co.; Burr, Gannett & Co.; Blake Brothers & Co. and The National City Company has sold a new issue of $30,000,000 three-year 5 per cent coupon gold notes of the Edison Electric Illuminating Company of Boston.

These notes which are dated Jan. 15, 1930, and due Jan. 15, 1933, are priced at 98¾ and accrued interest, to yield over 5.45 per cent.

Upon completion of this financing the Edison capitalization will consist of this issue of $30,000,000 three-year 5 per cent notes, due Jan. 15, 1933, $30,000,000 three-year 4½ per cent notes, due Nov. 1, 1930 and $53,487,500 capital stock par value $100. The premium paid in on the capital stock is $36,916,433.

The proceeds of this issue will retire all floating indebtedness and leave approximately $6,000,000 for future property extensions. No mortgage will be put upon the company's existing property unless these notes are equally secured or their retirement provided. Physical property investments of the company amount to over $150,000,000 or more than 2.5 times the company's debt.

COTTON CLOTH SALES EXCEED PRODUCTION

NEW YORK—Statistical reports of production, sales and shipments of standard cotton cloths during the month of December, 1929, are made public by the Association of Cotton Textile Merchants of New York. The figures cover a period of four weeks.

Production during the four weeks of December amounted to 243,735,000 yards, or at the rate of 60,934,000 yards a week.

Sales during December were 302,934,000 yards, or 124.3 per cent of production. Shipments during the month were 214,148,000 yards, equivalent to 87.9 per cent of production.

Stocks on hand at the end of the month amounted to 461,013,000 yards, representing an increase of 6.9 per cent during the month.

Unfilled orders on Dec. 31 were 431,018,000 yards, representing an increase of 25.9 per cent during the month.

NEW PLANT FOR BYERS

PITTSBURGH—A new $10,000,000 plant for mass production of pure wrought iron by the New Byers Process soon will be opened north of Ambridge, Pa., on the Ohio River, a few miles from here. The plant has been built for the A. M. Byers Company, known throughout the world as manufacturers of wrought iron pipe, and will make this corrosion-resisting material available for many uses for which it hitherto has been considered too expensive.

NEW YORK BOND MARKET

(Quotations to 2:50 p. m.)

	High	Low
Alleghany 5s '44	100¼	100¼
Alleghany 5s '49	99⅝	99⅝
Am Chain deb 6s '33	97½	96½
Am I G Chem 5½s ct '49	103	103
Am Nat Gas 6½s '42	73	73
Am Smelting 5s '47	101	100⅝
Am Sugar Refining 6s '37	103½	103½
Am T & T 4½s cv '29	140½	140
Am T & T sf 5s '60	101⅝	101
Am T & T deb 5½s '43	106½	106
Am WW&Elec 5s '34	100	100
Am WW&Elec deb 6s '75	105	104½
Armour & Co 4½s '39	89½	89
Armour & Co 5½s '43	84	84
Atch T&SF adj 4s '95 sta	90⅝	90⅝
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	93½	93½
Atl Gulf & WI col 5s '59	73⅝	73⅝
B&O 1st 4s '48	93⅝	93½
B&O 4s PLE&WV div '41	94⅝	94⅝
B&O cv 4½s '33	99⅛	99⅛
B&O rfg 5s '95	102½	102½
B&O 5s ct Swn div	102⅝	102⅝
B&O 1st 5s ct '48	103⅜	103⅜
Boston & Me 5s '67	98⅝	98⅝
Botany Cons Mills 6½s '34	47	47
Bklyn Ed gen 5s A '49	105½	106
Bklyn-Man Tr sf 6s '68	96	95¼
Bklyn Un El 1st 5s '50	86	86
Buff R & P 4½s '57	92¾	92½
By-Products 5½s C	102	102
Cal Pet cv 5s '39	94½	94½
Cal Pet 5½s '28	99	99
Can Nat Ry gen 4½s '54	93¾	93¾
Can Nat Ry 4½s '57	94	94
Can Nat Ry 5½s '68	94½	94½
Can Nat Ry 5s	100⅜	100⅜
Cen of Ga 5s C '59	100½	100⅜
Cen RR NJ gen 5s '87	108¾	108¾
Ches Corp 5s '47 rcts	98⅝	98⅛
Ches & O cv 4½s '20	94⅝	94⅝
Ches & O gen 4½s '92	99⅞	99⅞
Chi & East Ill 5s '51	74⅞	74⅞
Chi M StP&Pac adj 2000	73½	73½
Chi & Nw 4½s '87	100¼	100
Chi RI&P rfg 4s '34	96	96
Chi & W Indiana 5½s '62	104⅜	104⅜
Colonial Oil 6s ct	77¼	75
Com Inv Trust 5½s '49	85	84
Con Coal (Md) rfg 5s '50	61¼	61¼
Con Gas 5½s '45	100⅜	100⅜
Crown Will Paper 6s '51	101½	101⅜
Cuba Cane Sug deb 8s '30	37¼	37¼
Cuba Nor Ry 5½s '42 rcts	60¼	60¼
Cuba RR rfg 7½s '36	99¼	99¼
Cuban-Am Sug col 8s '31	99½	99½
Del & Hudson 5½s '37	104¼	104¼
Den & Rio G con 4s '36	93	93
Den & R G Wn 5s '55	94	93⅜
Den & R G Wn rfg 5s '78	89½	89½
Detroit Ed 5s '49	102¼	102¼
Dodge Bros sf 6s '40	93	92½
Duquesne P&L 4½s '67	99¼	99¼
Elk Horn Coal 7s '31 war	66	66
Edith Rock 6s	101¼	101¼
Erie 1st con 4s '96	101½	101½
Erie cv 4s A '53	84¾	84¾
Erie cv 4s B '53	84¾	84¾
Erie 5s '67	97	97
Fla East Coast 5s '74	53	52½
Gal Hous&Hend 5s '33	96⅜	96⅜
Gen Cable 5½s '47	100	99⅞
Gen Mot Acc Corp 6s'37	102	101¾
Gen Steel Cast 5s '49	101⅜	101⅜
Goodrich 1st 6½s '47	105⅜	105⅜
Grand Trk Ry Can 6s '36	104	104
Grand Tk Ry Can 7s '40	110½	110
Great Northern 7s '36 A	111¾	111
Hud & Man adj in 5s '57	79	79
Ill Bell Tel rfg 5s '56	104¾	104⅜
Inter Rap Trans 6s '32	52½	52½
Inter Rap Trans 7s '32	88¼	88¼
Int Cement Corp 5s '48	95	95
Int Paper 6s '55	88½	88½
Int Rys Cen Am 6½s '47	95	95
Int Tel & Tel 4½s cv '39	124½	124⅜
Kan Gas & Elec 6s '52	105⅜	105
Laclede Gas 5½s '53	103½	103½
L&N col 5s '31	101	101
Market St Ry gold 7s '40	92¾	92¼
McCrory 5½s '41	97	97
Midvale Steel col 5s '36	100½	100
Mil El Ry & Lt 1st 5s '61	99	98⅞
Mo Pac gen 4s '75	76	76
Mo Pac gen 4s '75	76	76
Mo Pac 5s F '77	100⅛	99½
Mo Pac rfg 5s A '65	101	101
Mobile & O mont 5s '47	96¾	96¼
Murray Body 6½s '34	89	89
Nat Dairy Prod 5½s '48	98⅞	98½
Nat Rad 6½s '47	31	31
N O T & M 5½s '51	102¾	102¾
N Y Chi & St L 5½s '74	106½	106¼
N Y Chi & St L 5½s B '75	106⅝	106¾
NY Dock 5s '38	75	75
N Y Edison 5s '44	104	103½
N Y Edison rg 6½s '41	113½	113½
NY NH&H nc deb 4s '55	83¾	83¾
NY Steam Corp 6s '47	106	106
NY Tel rfg 6s '41	106⅞	106½
Niag Lock & O P 5s '55	102⅛	102⅛
Nor Ohio Tr & Lt 6s A '47	100	100
Nor Pac pr ln 4s '97	91	91
Nor States Pow 5s A '41	100¼	100¼
Ont Ben Coal 6½s '43	73½	73½
Ore Wash RR&N 4s '61	90¼	90¼
Otis Steel 6s '41	100⅜	100⅜
Pac Gas & Elec 5s '42	102	102
Pac Tel & Tel 1st 5s '37	102½	102½
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '34	103	103
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '40	89½	89½
Paramount Bwy 5½s '51	101¼	101
Paramount Fam Las 6s '47	99	99
Pathe Ex Inc 7s '37	41⅞	41⅞
Penn RR gtd 4s '37	96⅝	96⅝
Penn RR 4½s '63	99⅛	98⅞
Penn R R gen 4½s '65	98⅜	98⅜
Penn R R 6s '64	104	104
Penn R R gen5s '68	107¼	107¼
Penn R R Gold 6½s '36	109¾	109¾
Penn RR col 7s '30	100⅜	100⅜
Pere Marq 4s '56	90⅝	90⅝
Phillips Pet 5½s '39	92¼	92
Phil Co 5s '67	98½	98¼
Phil & Read C & I 8s '73	83½	83½
Phil & Read C & I 6s '49	93½	93
Poco-Call 5s	94½	94½
Postal Tel & Cable 5s '53	93¾	93½
Pressed Steel Car 5s '33	85	84⅞
Pub Svc NJ 4½s '48	100¼	100
Pure Oil 5½s '37	100½	100¼
Purity Baking 5s '48	96½	96
Read rfg 4½s '97	99½	99½
Remington Arms sf 6s '37	94	94
Remington Rand 5½s '47 ww	94¾	94
Rep Brass 6s '48	102	102
Rep I & S s f 5s '40	102	102
Rio G & W col 4s '49	84½	84¼
Richfield Oil 6s ct	96	95⅝
Rock I Ar & Lou 4½s '34	96¼	96¼
St L I M & S gen 5s '31	100⅛	100⅛
St L I M & S 4s R&G dv '33	96¼	96¼
St L R M & Pac 5s '55	60	60
St L & S F 4s A '50	89¼	89
St L & S F 4½s '78	91	90½
St P U Depot rfg 5s '72	105⅛	105⅛
San Ant Ar P 1st 4s '43	93	93
Seabd A L 4s st '50	66½	66½
Seabd A L adj 5s ct '49	48	47
Seabd A L con 6s '45	67	66½
Seabd All Fla Ry 6s A '35	62⅞	62
Sharon Steel Hoop 5½s '48	96⅞	96⅞
Shell Pipe 5s '52	94	94
Shell Union 5s '47	96	95¾
Shubert Theater 6s '42	47¼	47¼
Sinclair Cn O 6s '30 D	100¼	100¼
Sinclair Cn O col 7s '37	101¾	101⅝
Sinclair Cru O 5½s '38	97¼	97¼
Sinclair Pipe L s f 5s '42	95	95
Smith A O 6½s '33	102	101¾
So Bell Tel & Tel 5s '41	102½	102¼
So Solo Pow 6s '47	104	103
So & No Ala RR 5½s '63	100¾	100⅜
So Pacific col 4s '49	91¼	91¼
So Pacific rfg 4s '55	92¼	92¼
So Pac 4½s '68	96¼	95¾
So Pac 4½s '69 ww	99	98⅞
So Pacific of Calif 5s '37	101⅝	101⅝
So Ry gen 4s '56	90	89½
So Ry gen 6½s '56	123¼	123¼
So Ry 4s St L div '51	88½	88½
So'west Bell Tel rfg 5s '54	104¾	104⅝
Stand Milling 5s '30	100	100
Stand Oil NJ 5s '46	102¾	102½
Stand Oil NY 4½s '51	96⅝	96⅝
Stevens Hotel 6s '45	89	89
Sug Estat Oriente 7s '42	45	45
Texarkana 1st 5½s '50	104½	104½
Tex Corp 5s '44 rct 6 6	101¾	101¼
Tex & Pac 5s B '77	100⅜	100½
Third Ave adj 5s '60	30½	29
Third Ave 5s '37	81	81
Tol & Trac Lt & P 5½s '30	100¼	100¼
Trans Cont Oil 6½s '38	99¼	99
Truax Traer Coal 6½s '43	79½	79½
Ulster & Del rfg 4s '52	51	51
Ulster & Del con 5s '28 sta	85	85
Union Pac 1st 4s '47	94⅝	94⅝
Union Pacific 4s '68	89	88¾
Union Pacific 4½s '67	98	98
Uni Biscuit 6s '42	99½	99¼
U Ry St Louis 4s '34	72	72
U S Rubber 5s '47	85	85
U S Rubber 7½s '30	100½	100¼
Universal Pipe 6s '36	61	61
Utah Lt & Trac 5s '44	93¾	93¾
Utah Pow & Lt 5s '44	99¼	99¼
Utica Gas & Elec 5s '57	103⅜	103⅜
Util Pow & Lt 5½s '47	87½	87½
Vertientes Sugar 7s '42	62	62
Va Ry 5s '62	104¼	104¼
Va Ry & Power 5s '34	100¼	100¼
Wamash 4½s '78	91¼	91¼
Wabash 1st 5s '39	101⅜	101¼
Walworth 6s '45	86⅜	86⅜
Warner Sug 1st 7s '41	104½	104½
Washington Water Pow 5s	102	102
West Pa Pow 5s G '56	103⅞	103⅝
West Shore 4s 2361	89	89
Western Maryland 4s '52	80¼	80¼
Western Maryland 5½s '77	97	97
Western Pac 5s A '46	95⅝	95⅛
Western Un r e 4½s '50	98	98
Western Un 5s '51	102¼	102¼
Western Un 6½s '36	109	109
White Eagle Oil 5½s '37 ww	106	106
Wickwire Spen 7s cv ct '35	27	27
Youngstown 5s	101½	101½
Wilson & Co 1st 6s '41	100¼	100
Winch R Arms 7½s '41	101¼	101¼
Wis Cen gen 5s '49	81¼	81

LIBERTY BONDS

	Open	High	Low	Last Jan 10	Last Jan 9
3½s '47				99.16	99.16
1st 4½s	100.26	100.27	100.26	100.27	100.28
4th 4½s	101.7	101.7	101.3	101.3	101.8

38.101.7

Quoted in thirty-seconds of a point. For example, read 102.8 as 102 8-32.

FOREIGN BONDS

Abitibi P&P 5s '53	83½	83
Akershus 5s '63	87	87
Antioquia 2nd 7s '57	70½	70½
Antioquia 7s B '45	71	71
Antioquia 7s C '45	71	70⅞
Antwerp 5s '58	93¾	93
Argentine 5½s '82	91	91
Argentine Gov 6s June '59	98⅝	97⅝
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '59	97⅞	97⅞
Argentine Gov 6s May '60	98⅜	98⅜
Argentine Gov 6s Sept '60	98	97⅝
Argentine Gov 6s Feb '61	97⅛	97⅛
Argentine Gov 6s May '61	98	97⅛
Argentine Gov 6s '57 A	98	97⅛
Argentine Gov 6s '58 B	98⅞	97⅝
Australia 5½s '57	84⅞	84⅞
Australia 5s '55	92⅝	92⅝
Austria (Gov) 7s '43	104½	104
Austria Hydro 6½s rct	83	83
Bavaria (State) 6½s '45	92	92
Batavia Pet 4½s '42	93¾	91½
Belgium (King) 6s '55	101⅝	101⅝
Belgium (King) 6½s '49	106½	106
Belgium (King) 7s '55	110	110
Belgium (King) 7s '56	107⅝	107⅝
Belgium (King) 7½s '45	115¼	115¼
Belgium (King) 8s '41	110⅝	110⅝
Berlin 6s '58	85⅝	85½
Berlin Elec 6½s '51	88¼	88¼
Berlin Elec 6½s '59	88⅛	88⅛
Berlin Elev (City) 6½s '51	87⅜	87⅜
Bogota (City) 8s '45	95	95
Bolivia 7s '58	75⅞	75⅞
Bolivia (Rep) 8s	92¼	92¼
Bordeaux (City) 6s '34	103	102⅞
Brazil 6½s '26-'57	76	75½
Brazil 6½s '27-'57	75¾	75¼
Brazil (US) 7½s '52	98	98
Brazil (US) 8s '41	97¾	97
Buenos Aires 6s '61	85	84¾
Bulgaria 7½s '68	84	83
Caldas (Rep) 7½s '46	81½	81½
Can (Dom) 5s '52	103½	103⅛
Chile (Bank) 6s '61	88	87½
Chile (Bank) ct 6½s '57	95½	95
Chile (Bank) ct 6¾s '61	96	95¾
Chile (Rep) 6s '60	90	89¾
Chile (Rep) 6s Jan '61	91½	90¾
Chile (Rep) 6s '61 Feb	90	90
Chile (Rep) 6s '61 Cept	990	90
Chile (Rep) 6s '62	90	90
Chile (Rep) 7s '42	100⅝	100½
Colombia Mtg Bk 7s '46	73	72
Colombia (Rep) 6s Jan	70	70
Colombia (Rep) 6s '61 Oct	69¾	68½
Coph'n Tel 5s '54	92	92
Cordoba (City) 7s '57	80	80
Cordoba (City) 7s '37 ctf	82	82
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '53	100⅝	100⅜
Czech (Rep) 8s '51	109½	109½
Czech (Rep) 8s B '52	109½	109½
Danish Mun 8s B '46	109½	109
Denmark (King) 4½s '62	91¼	91
Denmark (King) 5½s '55	101	101
Denmark (King) 6s '42	104½	104
Deutsche Bk 6s ctfs '32	98½	98¼
Duke Price Pwr 6s	104	103½
Dominic (Rep) 5½s 2d '40	95½	95
Dutch E I 5½s Mar '53	102¼	102¼
Dutch E I 5½s Nov '53	102¾	102¾
Dutch E I 6s '47	102¼	102
Est R R Co 7s '54	105⅜	105⅜
Fiat 7s '46 war	105⅜	105⅜
Fiat 7s '46 ex-war	90½	90½
Finland (Rep) 6s '45	92½	92⅜
Finland (Rep) 6½s '56	93	93
Finland (Rep) 7s '50	97¼	97¼
Framerican Dev 7½s '42	104	104
French Nat SS 7s '49	103½	103½
French (Rep) 7s '49	113	112¾
French (Rep) 7½s '41	118⅛	118½
Germ 7s '49	107	108¾
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s '38	86	86
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s July '60	78⅞	78⅞
Germ Cen Ag Bk 6s Oct '60	79½	78½
Germ Con Agr 6½s '58	79¼	78¾
Germ G E 6s '48	92	93
Graz 8s '54	97	97
Greek 7s '64	99	98¾
Greek 6s '68	82¾	82½
Hamburg 6s '46	93¾	93½
Harpen 6s '49 ww	88	88
Hungary Mun 7s '46	88⅝	88⅝
Hungary Mun 7½s '45	91⅜	91⅜
Italian Pub Util 7s '52	93	93
Italy (King) 7s '51	96¼	96¼
Jap (Con Pwr) 6½s '50	93	93
Jap (Con Pwr) 7s '36	98¾	95¾
Jap (Im Gov) 2d 4s '31	95¾	95¼
Jap (Im Gov) 6½s '54	103½	103
Kreuger & Toll 5s '59 ww	95¼	95¼
Lyons (City) 6s '34	102⅞	102⅞
Marseilles (City) 6s '34	102⅞	102⅝
Meridionale El 7s '57	98½	98¼
Mex 4s small A '04	11¾	11¾
Mex 4s small A '10	12	12
Mex 4s large A '10	12¼	12
Mex 6s large A '10	19⅜	19⅜
Milan (City) 6½s '52	87½	87½
Minas 6½s '58	70¼	70
New So Wales 5s '57	90	89½
New So Wales 5s '58	90	90
Nord Rys 6½s '50	104	103⅝
Nor Germ Lloyd 6s '47	97⅝	97¼
Norway (King) 5s '65	101¾	101¾
Norway (King) 6s '43	103½	103½
Norway (King) 6s '52	103⅝	103⅝
Norwegian El 5½s '57	90	88⅝
Oriental Dev 6½s '58	89⅝	89½
Oriental Dev Ltd 6s '53	96¼	96⅛
Oslo (City) 6s '55	102	102
Oslo G & E 5s '63	91	91
Paris-Lyons Med 6s '58	102⅜	102⅜
Paris-Lyons int ctf 7s '58	102⅜	105
Paris-Orleans 5½s '68	100⅝	100⅛
Peru 6s '60	71¾	71¾
Peru 6s '61	72	71¾
Pirelli Co of Italy 7s '52	106⅜	105⅝
Poland 6s '40	77½	77
Poland 7s '47	83	83
Poland 8s '50	93¼	93¼
Prague (City) 7½s '52	104	104
Queensl'd (State) 6s '47	104¾	104
Queensl'd (State) 7s '41	108⅛	108
Rhine Main 7s '50	102½	102½
Rhinelbe 7s '46 war	102⅝	100⅞
Rhinelbe 7s '46 ex-war	94½	94½
Rio de Jan (City) 6½s '53	73½	73½
Rio de Jan (City) 8s '46	94½	93¾
Rio G do Sul (State) 6s '68	68	67
Rio G do Sul (State) 7s '66	78	78
Rio G do Sul (State) 8s '46	94½	94½
Rome (City) 6½s '52	89	88½
Salvador (Rep) 8s '48	105¼	105¼
Sante Fe (Prov) 7s '42	89½	89½
Sao Paulo (City) 8s '52	97½	97½
Sao Paulo (State) 6s '68	66¼	66
Sao Paulo (State) 8s '36	101	101
Sao Paulo (State) 8s '50	93	92¾
Saxon State 7s '45	93	93
Seine (Dept) 7s '42	107½	107½
Serbs Cro & Slov 7s '62	76¾	76¾
Serbs Cro & Slov 8s '62	88	88
Silesia (Prov) 7s '58	72½	72
Solissons (City) 6s '39	102½	102¼
Sweden (King) ct 5½s '54	104¾	104¾
Swiss Confed 8s '40	108¾	108¾
Swiss Gov 5½s '46	104	104
Toho El Pow 6s rcts '32	97¾	97½
Toho El Pow 7s '55	99	98½
Tokyo (City) 5½s '61	90⅝	90⅝
Tokyo El Lt 6s '53	90¼	89
Ujigawa El Pow 1st 7s '45	99	99
U K Gt Br & I 5½s '37	103⅜	103
Uni Stl W 6½s A '51	87½	87
Uni Stl W 6½s C '51	86½	86⅜
Unterelbe 6s '53	85	85
Uruguay (Rep) 6s '60	96	95¾
Uruguay (Rep) 8s '46	106	106
Vienna 6s '52	83	82¼
Venetian Mtg Bk 7s '52	90	90
Warsaw 7s '58	75⅞	75⅝
Yokohama (City) 6s '61	97⅞	97⅞

WHEAT MARKET IS GENERALLY LOWER

CHICAGO (AP)—Wheat values here took an early downward course today, influenced by apparent slackness of export demand and sagging of wheat quotations at Liverpool. British millers were represented as showing indifference to purchases.

Starting ¼ to ⅜c down, Chicago wheat later continued to decline. Corn, oats and provisions were also easier, with corn opening ⅛c off to ⅜c up, and subsequently receding all around.

Opening prices today were: Wheat —March 1.28⅜ to ½, May 1.31⅜ to ⅞, July 1.32½ to ¾. Corn—March .93¼ to ⅜, May .96⅛ to ¼, July .98. Oats —May .49¼ to ⅜.

Wheat closed unsettled 1⅞c to 3⅜c a bushel lower than yesterday's finish, corn closed 1c to 1¾c down, oats ⅝c to ¾c off and provisions varying from 20c decline to a rise of 12c.

U. S. REALTY PROFIT

NEW YORK—The net profit of the United States Realty & Improvement Company of $4,035,771 for the eight months ended Dec. 31, after interest, depreciation, federal taxes, etc., but before subsidiary preferred dividends, is equal, after dividend requirements and participating dividends of underlying preferred stocks of George A. Fuller Company and George A. Fuller Company of Canada, Ltd., to $3.52 a share on 994,978 shares of United States Realty, and compares with $3,133,610, or $3.70 a share, on 733,102 shares, in the like 1928 period. The fiscal year has been changed to end Dec. 31, instead of April 30.

HEAVY ORDERS FOR FORD

Edsel B. Ford, president of the Ford Motor Company, announced today that from Dec. 31 to Jan. 4 more than $58,000,000 worth of orders had been booked by the company's dealers throughout the United States. "The orders," Mr. Ford said, "were evenly distributed over the country, indicating a generally healthy business condition." He added that "production schedules at Detroit and every branch plant in this country are being immediately increased."

BOND REDEMPTIONS SMALL IN JANUARY

NEW YORK—The aggregate of bond redemptions for January is the smallest since March, 1924, about $63,800,000 lower than for January last year and about $264,000,000 less than for January two years ago.

Corporation bonds and notes called for payment in advance of maturity in January, 1930, totaled $18,995,300, compared with $44,850,000 in December, $82,747,110 in January, 1920, and $283,543,800 in January, 1928.

The current total comprises $11,228,400 in issues called in entirety and $7,766,900 of other issues called in part, generally to satisfy sinking fund requirements.

The largest corporate call was an issue called in part only, namely $5,000,000 American Sugar Refining Company 6s. The largest call in full was $2,260,800 Southeastern Fuel first 6s.

MONEY MARKET

Current quotations follow:

	Boston	New York
Call loans—renewal rate	4½%	4½%
Commercial paper	6	5@5¼
Customers' loans	5@5½	6½
Collateral loans	6½	6½
Year money	6½	..
Time Loans—		
Sixty-ninety days	5	5
Four to six months	5	5

	Today	Last Previous
Bar silver in New York	4c	4¼@4c
Bar silver in London	20½d	20½d
Bar gold in London	84s 11½d	84s 11½d

Clearing House Figures

	Boston	New York
Exchanges	$79,000,000	$1,168,000,000
Year ago today	109,000,000	1,604,000,000
Balances	35,000,000	183,000,000
Year ago today	43,000,000	146,000,000
F R bank credit	31,242,182	147,000,000

Acceptance Market

30 days	4	@3⅛
60 days	4	@3⅛
90 days	4	@3⅛
4 months	4⅛	@4
5 months	4⅛	@4⅛
6 months	4⅛	@4⅛

Leading Central Bank Rates

The 12 Federal Reserve banks in the United States and banking centers in foreign countries quote the discount rate as follows:

Atlanta	4½%	Calcutta	7%
Chicago	4½	Budapest	7½
Boston	4½	Copenhagen	5½
Cleveland	5	Lisbon	5½
Dallas	5	London	5
New York	4½	Madrid	5½
Philadelphia	5	Oslo	6
Minneapolis	5	Helsingfors	6
Kansas City	5	Paris	3½
Richmond	5	Prague	5½
St. Louis	5	Riga	7
San Francisco	4½	Swiss Bank	3½
Athens	8	Stockholm	5
Amsterdam	4½	Sofia	6
Berlin	7	Tokyo	7.03
Bombay	7	Rome	6
Brussels	4½	Warsaw	8½
Bucharest	9	Vienna	7½

Foreign Exchange Rates

Current quotations of foreign exchanges compare with the last previous figures as follows:

Europe

Sterling:	Today	Last Prev.	Parity
Demand	$4.86⅛	$4.86⅛	$4.8665
Cables	4.87

Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

JOHN M. LAYTON MEETS REISELT

Play of Other Contestants Responsible for This Situation

UNITED STATES THREE-CUSHION BILLIARDS CHAMPIONSHIP STANDING

	W.	L.	H.R.	B.G.	P.C.
J. M. Layton	5	1	9	23	.833
O. H. Reiselt	5	1	8	49	.833
A. G. Kieckhefer	4	2	8	38	.667
Allan Hall	4	2	10	38	.667
T. S. Denton	4	3	6	38	.571
G. L. Copulos	3	4	17	45	.428
C. E. Jordan	1	6	6	65	.143
Harry Schuler	0	7	7	...	.000

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—John M. Layton of Moberly, Mo., and Otto H. Reiselt of Philadelphia will meet for the United States three-cushion billiards championship today, as the result of the play in the tournament at the Palm Garden Thursday. Neither had to lift a cue Thursday to accomplish this result, the play of the remaining contenders for the title now held by Layton accounting for this situation.

Allan Hall accounted for the most important victory of the day, when he defeated G. L. Copulos in the second evening match, and climbed into a tie for third place with August H. Kieckhefer, while the latter lost his game with Tilford S. Denton, who thus reached fourth place. Denton had previously defeated Copulos in the afternoon, while the fourth game of the day produced the first victory for Charles E. Jordan, who defeated his fellow tailenders up to that point, Harry Schuler, in the second afternoon game, in a long and dreary struggle.

Kieckhefer vs. Hall

Kieckhefer will encounter Hall in the afternoon, to settle third place, with the winner tying with the evening loser for second place. There is a possibility of a play-off for this position, though the chances are slight.

Denton added another victory to his list in the afternoon, when he defeated Copulos in a slowly played game, by a score of 50 to 41 in 50 innings. This placed them on even terms. Copulos led early in the contest, but was overtaken in the thirtieth inning, and they fought along on even terms to the forty-fourth, when Denton got his shots working well once more, and ran out the game, 10 innings later. The point score:

T. S. Denton—1 0 0 s 0 3s 1 6 0 2 0 0 0 0 3s 0 3 1 2 1 s 0 2 1 0 2 0 1 5 0 2s 0 1 2 1s 1 0 s 0 0 1 0 1 3 0 0 2 0 2—50. High run—6. Innings—50.

G. L. Copulos—0 1 s 0 0 4 2 0 0 0 4 0 8 0 0 6 0 1 0 2 s 0 0 1 0 0 0 2 1 1 0 0 0 1 4 1 0 0 s 1 1 0 0 0 0—41. High run—8. Innings—49.

Then Jordan brought his career in the tourney to its close with his lone victory, defeating Schuler in a slowly played game, 65 innings being required, by a score of 50 to 38. The score by innings:

C. E. Jordan—1 0 0 0 1 5 1 1 0 0 0 3 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 4 4 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 3 5 3 3 0 0 1 0 0 1—50. High run—5. Innings—65.

Harry Schuler—0 2 1 0 0 3 0 1 0 2 0 1 0 0 1 2 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 3 0 0 0 3 0 1 2 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 3 1 0 2 s 2 0 1 0 0 0 0—38. High run—3. Innings—65.

Neither Game Is Close

Neither of the evening games proved close. Denton playing the style of game by which he had vanquished Layton earlier in the week, was always far in the lead over Kieckhefer, and the Chicago star could do little to improve his position. Only once, when a series of innings each produced scores, was Kieckhefer able to make up some of the margin. But Denton came back with a similar series, and a final five ended the struggle in the thirty-eighth inning. The score by innings:

T. S. Denton—1 1 6 0 2 2 0 0 0 0 1 6 0 1 0 3 0 2 0 0 0 3 1 0 4 1 0 2 1 0 0 0 1 2 2 1 1 1 5—50. High run—6. Innings—38.

A. H. Kieckhefer—0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 3 2 0 s 0 0 1 0 1 0 2 0 0 0 2 2 4 1 0 0 0 0 3 0—26. High run—4. Innings—38.

Hall also had little trouble in disposing of Copulos, the victory of the latter over Reiselt having apparently exhausted his best play. The former St. Louis star, who entered the tourney at the last minute, led all the way, and only his tendency to take matters easy after gaining the advantage, led to the prolonging of the game to 53 innings, as he held the score right up to the last few turns. The score was 50 to 31. The score by innings:

Allan Hall—1 0 2 0 3 0 1 2 1 0 0 0 3 3 0 0 0 2 1 0 0 0 4 1 0 2 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 2 0 1 2—50. High run—4. Innings—53.

G. L. Copulos—0 0 1 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 7 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 3 0 0 1 0 s 0 2 0 0 1 0 0 3 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 3—31. High run—7. Innings—53.

HARVARD PLAYERS TO HANDLE GAMES

Coach F. F. Mitchell of the Harvard University baseball squad stated today that he plans to allow his players to handle at least half of their own home baseball games this season.

The Committee on the Regulation of Athletic Sports at Harvard, after voting acceptance of Yale University's proposal to remove the coach from the bench in the Yale series, voted to permit Coach Mitchell to allow the players to handle any preliminary games in a similar way, the number of games and the dates of the games to be left to Coach Mitchell's discretion.

Mitchell acted promptly. He said, "The invitation from Yale to play the Harvard series without coaches on the bench is an experiment, and an experiment of that nature should not be confined to just one series. In order that the principle behind the Yale invitation may have a thorough trial, I will remain off the bench for about a dozen games of our schedule, but I will not ask nor desire that the visiting coach do so."

EASTERN LEAGUE HAS SCHEDULED 163 GAMES

SPRINGFIELD, Mass. (AP)—A playing schedule of 163 games, the most ever attempted, was agreed to for the 1930 season, by Eastern League club owners at a special meeting here Thursday. Heretofore, the league has played no more than 154 contests, but the increased number was voted to make the split-season plan workable.

The season will start on April 16, one week earlier than the tentative date agreed upon at a recent meeting here, and will close Sept. 14, covering a space of 22 weeks.

Each team will play 12 games with each other team in each half of the season, six at home and six away. The break will come about July 4.

William E. Carey took over the office of league president at today's meeting, succeeding Herman J. Weisman, resigned. Carey's term is for one year.

COLLEGE BASKETBALL RESULTS

Washington 45, Creighton 33.
Michigan State 26, Detroit 20.
De Paul 38, S. D. State 19.
Drury 32, Shurtleff 20.

International Gold Cup Races

Event Will Be Feature of the Yachting Season in Sweden for 1930

NEW YORK—The International Gold Cup races, the most important yachting event in Sweden in 1930, will be held at Gothenburg, June 26. Boats from Sweden and other Scandinavian countries, as well as from the United States, Germany, France, Italy and others will be entered. The Swedish victories in America, Norway, Italy and other countries have spurred Swedish yachting enthusiasts to try to repeat their past successes, and a keen competition is expected.

The first centenary of the Royal Swedish Yachting Club will be observed this summer in connection with the international regatta, to be held at Sandhamn, the famous yachting port, on the coast outside of Stockholm, from July 15 to 20. The club is one of the oldest organizations of its kind in the world and an elaborate program has been arranged. A "European Regatta"—the first since the war—will be held in connection with the jubilee.

Additional glamour will be given by the presence in Sandhamn during these festive days of the motor liner, Kungsholm, flagship of the Swedish-American Line. The ship will be used as a floating hotel where guests may make their headquarters for the duration of the races.

HEAVY RAIN FAILS TO STOP GOLFERS

Hagen, Dutra and Kirkwood Are Used to Poor Conditions

LOS ANGELES, Calif. (AP)—The rain-soaked course of the Riviera Country Club Thursday failed to dampen the ardor of 129 tried and proved golfers as they started a three-day journey through 72 holes of medal play in the fifth annual Los Angeles $10,000 open golf tournament. The championship is held by Macdonald Smith, Long Island (N. Y.) professional. The course, with a stubborn 71 par, with its rugged terrain and changeable ocean winds, presents a formidable obstacle to the contenders.

The somber clouds were not without their silver linings to link stylists. Among these are Walter C. Hagen, whose record in foreign tournaments under adverse weather conditions has marked him as a strong favorite, should the rain continue.

Joseph H. Kirkwood, the Australian trick shot artist, and Olin Dutra, Santa Monica professional, who finished in a tie for the first place prize at Long Beach, are conceded an advantage because of ability displayed under adverse conditions.

Certain victory seemed in prospect for Mr. Par, for under ideal climatic conditions in last year's tournament, Smith was able to finish with no better than even perfect figures when he turned in a 284 for the classic.

Some of of Thursday's leading threesomes were:

Macdonald Smith, J. Horton Smith and Henry Cuici.

Leonard H. Diegel, R. A. Cruickshank and A. R. Espinosa.

Walter C. Hagen, John Golden and Fred Morrison.

Craig Wood, A. A. Watrous and T. D. Armour.

John J. Farrell, Joseph Turnesa and Olin Dutra.

E. Dudley, Willard Hutchison and A. G. Espinosa.

Leonard Schmutte, Billy Burke and Anthony Manero.

W. H. Cox, Brooklyn; Joseph Kirkwood and Harry Cooper.

George von Elm, Denny Shute and W. E. Hunter.

Thomas Kerrigan, Neal McIntyre and Ray Mangrum.

KANSAS CITY NOW SECOND TO DULUTH

AMERICAN HOCKEY ASSOCIATION

	W	T	L	Goals For	Goals Agst	Pts
Duluth	7	8	5	38	32	22
Kansas City	8	5	6	27	22	21
Minneapolis	8	4	8	38	32	20
Tulsa	5	9	5	28	28	19
St. Louis	7	5	7	39	48	19
St. Paul	4	7	6	24	32	15

RESULT THURSDAY

Kansas City 3, Tulsa 2, overtime.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

KANSAS CITY, Mo.—The Pla-Mor ice hockey team, carrying the Kansas City banner in the championship race of the American Hockey Association, climbed within a point of the leading Duluth six here Thursday night, when it defeated Tulsa, 1929 champion, 3 to 2, in a fast and interesting battle.

Wilfred Ranger, left wing, shot Kansas City into a 2-to-2 tie after 4m. 30s. in the third period, scoring the goal on his own rebound. Then in the overtime period Campbell, Pla-Mor center, skated down the ice and through the Tulsa team to drive the puck into the netting, unassisted for the winning goal. The two teams will play the final game of their series in the Pla-Mor ice palace tonight. The summary:

KANSAS CITY	TULSA
Scott, Ranger, lw	rw, Wakeford, Marker
Mitchell, Campbell, c	c, Sheppard, Moffatt
Dunfield, McCormick, rw	lw, Metcalfe, Johnson
McLeod, Munro, ld	rd, Williams, Hansen
Halderson, St. John	rd, Trapp
Byrne, g	g, McCusker

Score—Kansas City 3, Tulsa 2. Goals—McCormick, Ranger, Campbell for Kansas City; Moffatt, Sheppard for Tulsa. Assists—Campbell for Kansas City. Referees—A. J. Conroy and Alexander Irwin, St. Paul. Time—Three 20m. periods and 10m. overtime.

PACIFIC COAST HOCKEY LEAGUE

	W	T	L	Goals For	Goals Agst	Pts
Vancouver	8	4	4	31	17	20
Portland	8	2	5	18	12	18
Seattle	5	4	6	18	27	14
Victoria	3	2	9	21	32	8

PORTLAND CLOSE TO LEADERS

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PORTLAND, Ore.—In a game marred by penalties, the Portland Buckaroos advanced to within two points of the league-leading Vancouver Lions here Thursday night in the Pacific Coast Hockey League by defeating Seattle's Eskimos 3 to 0. In the first period more players were off the ice than on it, a total of 24 minutes of penalty and $10 being enforced by Referee Fred J. Ion. He meted out eight minutes in the second session and eight more in the third for a total of 40 minutes. Portland scored what proved to be the winning goal after 14 minutes in the first period, Compes swinging down behind the Seattle defense to register. The Eskimos put up a brilliant stand in the second period. Teel scored for the Bucks again in the third period on a solo effort and a combination between Armstrong and Coupez brought the third Portland score, Coupez doing the final shooting.

JUNIOR INDOOR MEET SHIFTED

NEW YORK (AP)—The scene of the 1930 national junior indoor track and field championships has been shifted from Baltimore to Detroit, the Amateur Athletic Union announced Thursday. The meet will be held Saturday, Feb. 22. The change was made because it was found impossible to secure a suitable date at the Fifth Regiment Armory in Baltimore.

OHIO STATE HAS A BETTER TEAM

Coach Olsen Says His Quintet Will Have Faster Offense but Lack Tall Center

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

COLUMBUS, O.—"Ohio State University's 1930 basketball team is no bigger, but much better than last year," were the words of Head Basketball Coach Harold G. Olsen in discussing his team for the coming season.

In writing what Olsen might say about his team, first one should be warned that the Buckeye mentor is not an exponent of ballyhoo and is not given to theatricals. He passes out information in a conservative manner and experience usually shows that he knows what he is talking about—when he talks at all.

"We're going to have a much better team this year than last, but I don't mean that we will win all of our games by a long way. All of the other teams may be better too," he explained. "Maybe we will win more games, but that is no promise.

"I don't think we have a very good chance to win the championship, but we will be heard from. We will have a faster offense, but at the same time we will be handicapped for the lack of a tall center of the 'stringbean' type. That was our main trouble last year too.

"That means that we will not get the jump at center and consequently enter the game at a disadvantage from the very beginning. But I believe my boys will make up for this by real fight. We'll be heard from before the season ends."

Thus Coach Olsen dismissed the prospects of his new team.

Olsen has veteran material in every position on his regular team save that of a center.

The veteran material to return includes Wesley E. Fesler '31, football star end of the last two years and his gridiron running mate R. C. Larkins '31. Both were regular guards of last year.

At forward two other veterans of the past two campaigns are back in Harold A. Ervin '31 and J. G. Evans '30.

It is to the sophomores that Olsen looks to provide what center material he may have. His best material, at least to be discovered thus far, is L. A. Wrigley '32.

The whole situation revolves around the center position which was vacated by George Van Heyde, for three years a regular, who graduated last year.

Wrigley is exactly 6ft. tall. He is having a battle with A. J. Condon '32 who is 6ft. ½in. tall and can outjump him. Wrigley however, is a better shot and better floor player which gives him the advantage.

Other center prospects are J. E. Weaver '32, 6ft. 3in.; E. E. Kibele '32, 6ft. 3½in.; D. P. Morrison '31, 6ft.; Russell Ralston Jr. '32, 6ft. 3in., and J. A. Stewart '31, 6ft. 3in.

Out of the 65 men to report for basketball duty, Olsen has selected 23 men. Of these, six were forced off the squad for failing to make grades during the fall quarter. These men are L. T. Fontaine '31, R. B. Mechling '31, W. P. Miller '32, Edward Rose '32, R. L. Tittle '31, and Harold A. Westervelt '32. Only Tittle saw service last year as a substitute forward.

Besides Fesler and Larkins, the only veteran guards to return, two sophomores have been battling for places on the team, Michael Kowal '32 and S. K. Holcomb '32, curiously enough the only two men on the squad who are not native Ohioans. Both are fast and should develop into good guards.

Other men aspiring to be guards on the team are E. F. Williams '32 and C. L. Pounders '30.

While the majority of the forward work will be taken care of by the veterans, Ervin and Evans, Olsen has good sophomore material, as well as one man who made his letter last year.

W. J. Hinchman '30 is a seasoned forward, while the newcomers on the team are W. L. Such '32 and L. J. Smith '32.

In addition to the first team, Olsen has a reserve squad for whom a regular schedule has been drawn up. The reserve team meets both Western Conference competition in the "B" teams and regular Ohio Conference teams.

The Buckeyes' schedule is the lightest in years, only four Western Conference teams being met in eight games. In the pre-season games the Buckeyes suffered two defeats and won two games. The Bucks defeated Ohio University, 26 to 24, and University of Notre Dame, 29 to 22, but bowed to the University of Pittsburgh, 38 to 33, and the University of Pennsylvania, 31 to 28. The latter two games were played away from Columbus.

The remaining schedule for the Buckeyes follows:

Jan. 6—University of Illinois 19, Ohio State 15; 11, "B" at Cedarville; 11, University of Wisconsin at Columbus; 14, "B" Western Reserve University at Cleveland; 25, "B" Dennison University at Granville; 30, West Virginia University at Columbus.

Feb. 1—"B" Defiance College at Defiance; 1, University of Minnesota at Minneapolis; 3, Purdue University at Lafayette; 8, Indiana University at Columbus; 15, Purdue University at Columbus; 17, University of Illinois at Columbus; 22, United States Naval Academy at Columbus.

March 1—Indiana University at Bloomington; 3, University of Wisconsin at Madison.

Through a misunderstanding, two games, a home-and-home agreement with the University of Michigan scheduled for Jan. 18 and Mar. 8 were forced to be cancelled. It will be the first time that the two colleges have not met on the basketball floor since Ohio State joined the "Big Ten" Conference in 1913.

MUNICIPAL COURSE PLANNED

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—Providence is to have a municipal golf course. The work has actually been started on land which the city purchased for the purpose, and the promise is made that play may be expected to begin during the fall of 1930. The course will be cleared entirely by city employees in the department of parks, who otherwise would be subjected to a winter lay-off. Under a competent engineer the course will be laid out and the greens will be graded and sodded. The park commissioners announced that with the opening of play employees of the department will be assigned to the conduct of the course. It will operate first as a nine-hole course, with nine additional holes to be opened in the spring of 1931.

HUNTER WINS GOLF TOURNEY

PINEHURST, N. C.—Winning his third major tournament of the season here, James T. Hunter of North Adams, Mass., defeated R. W. Smith of Greensburg, Pa., in the final match of the championship division in the sixth annual mid-January tournament of the Pinehurst Country Club, by the score of 4 and 3.

COUGARS SIGN GOALIE

OTTAWA, Ont. (AP)—Emmett Venne, goalie of the Shamrock team of the Ottawa Senior Amateur Hockey League, has signed with the Detroit Cougars of the National Hockey League. Venne signed a two-year contract and will join the Cougars immediately.

POOL AND RAWLINS IN OPPOSITE HALVES

Metropolitan Squash Racquets Entry Cut to 32

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—J. L. Pool 2d, representing the Harvard Club, and Herbert N. Rawlins Jr. of the Racquet & Tennis Club will once more fight out their rivalry in the annual Metropolitan Squash Racquets championship, working through from opposite ends of the draw, as announced Thursday.

The committee, as a result of the overcrowding last year, cut down the number of entrants to 32, allotting to each club a quota in relation to its known strength. The balance of the local players will have a Class B championship later in the season.

In addition to the two leaders, the committee allotted select places in the middle of the draw to George D. Debevoise, also of the Harvard Club, and P. K. Keenan of Montclair Athletic Club.

Play will begin next Monday on the courts of the University Club, where the event has always been held. The complete draw is as follows:

Upper Half

H. N. Rawlins Jr., Racquet & Tennis Club, vs. H. E. Mills, University Club.
G. M. Pynchon Jr., Heights Casino, vs. G. B. Richman, Princeton Club.
H. K. Thayer, Heights Casino, vs. Stephen H. Philbin, University Club.
Lee Gibbons, Greenwich Country Club, vs. L. S. Haskins, Harvard Club.
J. D. DuBois, Harvard Club, vs. W. A. W. Stewart, Racquet & Tennis Club.
C. H. Ayres, University Club, vs. Perry R. Pease, Harvard Club.
R. H. Whitbeck Jr., Harvard Club, vs. J. H. Harper, Rockaway Hunting Club.
Hunt T. Dickinson, Nassau Country Club, vs. George D. Debevoise, Harvard Club.

Lower Half

P. K. Keenan, Montclair Athletic Club, vs. R. P. De Voe, University Club.
Harry C. Brunie, Nassau Country Club, vs. J. W. Allen, Harvard Club.
W. C. Coyle Jr., Montclair Athletic Club, vs. D. P. Kingsley Jr., University Club.
E. L. Maxwell, Nassau Country Club, vs. S. W. de Rham, Racquet & Tennis Club.
Van H. Cartmell, Nassau Country Club, vs. E. M. Jonklaas, Rockaway Hunting Club.
Richard Peabody, Nassau Country Club, vs. R. N. Pierson, University Club.
W. S. Wonham, Greenwich Country Club, vs. Lee Norris, Rockaway Hunting Club.
Louis F. Bishop Jr., Racquet & Tennis Club, vs. J. Lawrence Pool 2d, Harvard Club.

BUFFALO ADVANCES TO LEAD OF LEAGUE

INTERNATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE

	W	T	L	Goals For	Goals Agst	Pts
Buffalo	12	2	4	43	27	26
Cleveland	9	7	2	49	35	25
Windsor	10	4	5	62	39	24
Detroit	10	4	4	56	38	24
London	10	2	9	65	54	22
Hamilton	5	3	10	46	50	13
Niagara Falls	3	1	15	37	61	7
Toronto	3	1	13	30	84	7

RESULT THURSDAY

Buffalo 2, Niagara Falls 1.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

NIAGARA FALLS, Ont.—The Buffalo Bisons climbed into first place in the International Hockey League race by defeating the local Cataracts by 2-to-1 here on Thursday night. The victory enabled the winners to pass Cleveland by a single point while Detroit and Windsor are tied for third place, two points behind the leaders. Quesnelle scored for the losers late in the first period, while the winners came through with both their goals in the first four minutes of the third period. The summary:

BUFFALO	NIAGARA FALLS
Martin, McIntyre, lw	rw, Lowrey, Elliott
Roth, Huard, Roach, c	c, Quesnelle, Herrington
Bogardis, Godin, rw	lw, Gross, McLeod
Lederman, Voss, ld	rd, Baker, Green
Cain, Murray, rd	rd, Yakowski
Taugher, g	g, Farrell

Score—Buffalo 2, Niagara Falls 1. Goals—Martin and Roth for Buffalo; Quesnelle for Niagara Falls. Assist—Martin for Buffalo. Referee—M. J. Rodden, Toronto. Time—Three 20m. periods.

RACQUET AND TENNIS CLUB MOVES AHEAD

METROPOLITAN SQUASH RACQUETS CLASS B TEAM STANDING

	Rounds W	Rounds L	Matches W	Matches L	P.C.
University Club	5	1	21	9	.833
Park Ave. S. C.	4	1	14	11	.800
Racquet & Ten.	4	1	13	12	.800
Princeton Club	3	2	15	10	.600
Montclair A. C.	2	2	11	9	.500
Staten Island C.	2	3	11	14	.400
Rockaway H. C.	1	3	7	13	.250
Nassau C. C.	1	3	7	13	.250
Heights Casino	1	4	11	14	.200
Harvard Club	1	4	10	15	.200

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—Racquet and Tennis Club climbed up into a tie with Park Avenue Squash Club for second place in the metropolitan Class B squash racquets championship Thursday, when their long delayed match with Rockaway Hunting Club was finally completed at the Racquet Club. The score was 3 to 2. G. M. Laimbeer, No. 1 for the winners was delayed and the ensuing shift lost the home team the two top matches. But the balance of the team redeemed the situation and scored in straight games. The summary:

RACQUET & TENNIS CLUB 3, ROCKAWAY HUNTING CLUB 2

H. S. Kniffin, Rockaway, defeated W. S. Cowles, Racquet, 16—15, 15—11, 16—17, 15—5, 15—10.
R. K. Osborne, Rockaway, defeated C. S. Lee Jr., Racquet, 17—15, 15—10, 15—5.
C. C. Nast, Racquet, defeated Alfred Norris, Rockaway, 17—16, 15—12, 15—6.
Hugo Fleury, Racquet, defeated T. B. Scott, Rockaway, 15—9, 15—7, 15—15.
C. B. Carnegie, Racquet, defeated J. B. Stearns, Rockaway, 15—10, 15—11, 15—8.

RUSH RAZEE MAKES A BRILLIANT RECORD

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

DENVER, Colo.—Rush Razee has added more honors to his brilliant record as a trapshooter during the year 1929, taking the doubles professional championship and ranking high for the professional doubles averages. Razee has been shooting at targets since 1913 and has established one of the finest records of any shooter in the United States.

During the last 17 years he has shot at no less than 31,405 registered targets of which he has broken 30,408 for the fine average of 96.82. Last year he shot at 1900 targets and missed only 45. His highest average for any one year was in 1921 when he broke 1838 out of 1875 targets for an average of 98.02. In 1927 he shot at the greatest number of targets—3100—and broke 3003.

BRAVES SIGN TWO RECRUITS

William B. McKechnie, manager of the Boston National League Baseball Club, announced Thursday that he had signed two young players, who will report for training in the spring. They are Harry Nolan, a first baseman from St. Anthony's School, Beaumont, Tex., and John Clough, a right-handed pitcher who played with several teams in the State of Maine last season, including Bar Harbor, Brewer and Bucksport. Both recruits are highly recommended by various scouts and were very likely looking prospects.

PICK-UPS

WORD comes from Detroit that Manager Stanley R. Harris of the Tigers is expecting great things from William Rogell, infielder, obtained from St. Paul last September. The youngster was considered the best infielder in the American Association last season, batting for .336 in 162 games, a mark surpassed only by a few in the final averages.

William B. McKechnie, newly appointed manager of the Boston National League Club, is evidently aiming to develop a young team next season and build for the future. He recently made the following statement, when asked his opinion of the Braves for 1930: "I am not going so far as to predict a first-division club at this stage of the proceedings; but we hope to add some strength, and the young players we have on our roster, especially some high-class pitchers, should make our club hard to beat."

J. Alvin Gardner, president of the Texas League has announced that the spitball delivery will not be allowed during championship series. During the regular season, it can be used only in games played on Texas soil. The decision was made following a meeting of league officials.

Wilbert Robinson, manager of the Brooklyn National League Club, has held a batting record for 36 years! In 1892, while with the Baltimore Orioles, he made seven hits in one game—six singles and a double. Although several players have made six safties in a single contest, Robinson's record still stands.

Both the Philadelphia Athletics and the Chicago Cubs seem certain to carry off the honors in their respective leagues again next season. Each has all the material strength it had last year and has added several new prospects and one or two veterans to its squad, which will of course, make the two clubs stronger than they were in 1929.

HOCKEY BEGUN AT MINNESOTA

Coach Iverson's Players Hope to Regain Their 'Big Ten' Title

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn.—An inexperienced team, being formed around a nucleus of three lettermen, which promises more for next season than this, will be entered in the Western Conference hockey race to defend the championship which Coach E. W. Iverson's team won for the University of Minnesota last year. Ten lettermen completed Conference competition with the final game of last season, disorganizing the team which romped to a "Big Ten" title and gained the Midwest championship.

Coach Iverson detects much talent in the small squad and hopes to strengthen his team for Conference games when J. H. Peterson '31, a two-letterman, has gotten into condition. Meanwhile he is working on fundamentals in practice games and pointing for his first Conference tilts with the University of Wisconsin at Madison, Jan. 10 and 11.

Upon two of his lettermen, H. G. Barthodt '31 and William Conway '31, the coach has built his forward line. The former, at center, has had two years of Conference experience, winning his monogram last season. Flanking him on the left will be R. W. Fenton '30, who in his first year on the varsity squad has achieved an outstanding position among the forward candidates, and on the right by K. R. Byerly '30, who has earned a place in the first forward line in his second year with the squad.

Forward Line Formed

Conway, also at the pivot, will have E. B. Hollingsworth '31, who is playing his second year of varsity hockey, at left wing, and M. W. Ryman '32, a graduate from the ranks of last season's freshman team, at right wing.

Both lines contain fast skaters and ter developing rapidly in stickwork and team play. Additional spares who are showing up well in practice, are, J. El Abra '31, a recruit from the University of Manitoba, and Maitland Bradley '32, another former star on the freshman sextet of last season. Both have shown aptitude at the wings and may be expected to see service in conference contests. A player of great speed and potentialities, whom Coach Iverson has yet to place definitely, is V. O. Bergeron '32, who has been showing competence at both wing and defense positions.

Defense Uncertain

With the season about to open, only two men have won regular defense positions. W. L. Tilton '31, who won his letter season, is stationed at right defense. Paired with him is Donald McInerny '32, playing his second season with the varsity. B. H. Reiger '31, serving his first year on the team, is the defensive spare. The secondary line will be strengthened materially if Peterson becomes available for duty.

The greatest loss to the team has been in the nets, where not only has the departure of veterans left a position difficult to fill, but no less than six candidates of promise have been made unavailable through scholastic difficulties. N. J. McDonald '32, a member of last season's freshman team and at the start of the season a wing candidate, has been approaching adequacy. He is seconded by C. W. Carlson '32. The schedule:

Jan. 10-11—University of Wisconsin at Madison; 13-14—Marquette University at Milwaukee; 20-21—University of Michigan at Minneapolis; 25-27—Michigan College of Mines and Technology at Minneapolis.

Feb. 15-17—University of Wisconsin at Minneapolis; 20—Michigan State College at Lansing; 21-22—University of Michigan at Ann Arbor.

March 3-4—Marquette University at Minneapolis.

CANADIAN PROFESSIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE

	W	T	L	Goals For	Goals Agst	Pts
Galt	10	0	3	34	37	20
Kitchener	4	1	6	26	28	9
Brantford	4	1	6	28	34	9
Guelph	4	0	7	34	32	8

BRANTFORD DEFEATS GALT

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BRANTFORD, Ont.—Brantford, by defeating the leading Galt club, 5 to 3, here on Thursday night, moved from fourth to tie for second place in the Canadian Professional Hockey League race. Grossman of the winners and Sellers of Galt each scored two goals.

U. S. OPEN SQUASH TENNIS FEB. 6

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—The Squash Tennis Professional Association announced Thursday that by arrangement with the National Squash Tennis Association it had taken over the charge of the United States open championship, and that the event would be staged on the courts of the Fraternity Squash Tennis Club, beginning Feb. 6. Walter A. Kinsella, former champion and president of the association, will be in charge of the event, and it is likely that several lawn tennis stars in the professional ranks will play in the event for the first time. Frank Ward, coach at the City Athletic Club, will positively defend his title, and there is a possibility that Kinsella may also compete.

BRUIN RECORD NOW FOURTEEN

Defeat Pittsburgh 4 to 3—Toronto Starting to Climb in Race

NATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE

U. S. Division

	W	T	L	Goals For	Goals Agst	Pts
Boston	19	0	2	86	51	38
N. Y. Rangers	10	2	9	74	68	22
Chicago	9	3	8	59	52	21
Detroit	8	2	10	62	65	18
Pittsburgh	4	1	14	55	79	9

Canadian Division

Montreal	12	1	8	77	60	25
Canadiens	9	4	8	66	63	22
Toronto	9	2	10	62	72	20
Ottawa	7	4	9	63	63	18
N. Y. Americans	5	1	14	48	79	11

RESULTS THURSDAY

Boston 4, Pittsburgh 3.
Montreal 5, Rangers 4.
Toronto 4, Ottawa 0.
Detroit 1, Chicago 1 (overtime).

The Boston Bruins registered their fourteenth straight victory in National Hockey League competition at the Boston Garden Thursday night, defeating the Pittsburgh Pirates by a score of 4 to 3. The Bruins were fortunate to win, for as usual, the Pirates' style of play kept the locals from looking their best. Thompson, Bruin goalie, gets the major portion of credit for the victory.

Offensively the locals did not do too badly, but defensively they were far below normal. In the first period the champions scored two goals, but only Thompson kept the Pirates off. In the second session Thompson was afforded no protection and despite blocking spectacularly time and again he could not keep them all out and Pittsburgh tied it up. Barry scored a goal for Boston but the referees, although apparently looking right at the play, accepted the goal umpires' decision, and ruled it no goal.

In the third seslon the Bruins outscored the Pirates, 2 to 1, and were fortunate to do so. Weiland, Boston center, scored an assist which makes 11-straight games in which he has figured in the scoring. The summary:

BOSTON	PITTSBURGH
Galbraith, Gainor, MacKay, Owen	lw
	rw, Darragh, White Barton
Barry, Weiland, Carson	c
	c, Milks, Briden, Manners
Oliver, Clapper, Hutton	rw
	lw, Lowrey, Jarvis
Hitchman	ld, Fraser, McKinnon
Shore, Owen	rd, ld, Smith, Spring
Thompson	g, Miller

Score—Boston 4, Pittsburgh 3. Goals—Clapper, Carson, MacKay, Oliver for Boston; Milks, Manners, McKinnon for Pittsburgh. Assists—Weiland, MacKay, Carson, Shore for Boston; Lowrey, Jarvis, Milks for Pittsburgh. Referees—D. A. Ritchie and R. W. Hewitson. Time—Three 20m. periods.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

TORONTO, Ont.—By defeating the Ottawa Senators by 4-to-0 here on Thursday night, the local Maple Leafs climbed into third place in the Canadian section of the National Hockey League, two points behind the second-place Canadiens and the same distance in front of Ottawa. The game was exciting from start to finish with the locals scoring one goal five minutes after the start of the game and the other three in the final period.

Ottawa deserved a better result than a shut-out but this was due to the spectacular display of Chabot in the Toronto goal who turned in the most brilliant effort in his career. In the second period and in part of the third the Senators swarmed around the local goal but could not beat Chabot, who turned aside attacks in every conceivable manner. It was the fourth win in the last five games for the locals and the fifth engagement was a tie.

Arthur Smith opened the scoring when he netted his own rebound. In the third period Bailey scored from Cotton's pass, Blair worked through on a lone effort and Bailey scored on Duncan's rebound. For the winners, Chabot, Blair, Bailey and Smith were the best, while Clancy, Alex, Smith and Lamb were the pick of the losers. Nighbor, recently secured from Ottawa, played for the locals and looked as if he will strengthen the team.

The summary:

TORONTO	OTTAWA
Jackson, Cotton, Pettinger	lw
	rw, Finnigan, W. Kilrea, Gagne
Primeau, Blair, Nighbor	c, c, Lamb, Cox
Conacher, Bailey	rw
	lw, H. Kilrea, Touhey
Art. Smith, Duncan	ld
	rd, Clancy, Shields
Day	rd, ld, Alex, Smith
Chabot	g, Connell

Score—Toronto 4, Ottawa 0. Goals—Bailey 2, Art. Smith, Blair for Toronto. Assists—Cotton and Duncan for Toronto. Referee—J. A. O. Cleghorn, Montreal, and Gerald Goodman, London. Time—Three 20m. periods.

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK—The Montreal Maroons outscored the New York Rangers by the margin of one goal, 5 to 4 in a National Hockey League game here Thursday night. It was a lively game after the first period with the attacks coming often and powerfully, mostly from the Montreal end, with Stewart always the dominant figure. Taylor, a new defense man from Chicago, made his first apperance for the locals, and

NEW YORK CURB MARKET

By the Associated Press

INDUSTRIALS

Sales (in hundreds)	High	Low	1:00
2 Acme Wire vtc	45½	45	45½
1 Aero Sup B	10	9⅞	9⅞
1 Aero Underwrit	15⅜	15⅜	15⅜
1 Agfa Ansco	22⅞	22⅞	22⅞
1 Allied Aviation	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜
2 Allied Mills	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜
54 Allied Pw & Lt	39⅞	39⅞	39⅞
1 Alum Co Am pf(6)	108	108	108
1 Am Brit & Cont	5	5	5
1 Am Chain (3)	41¼	41¼	41¼
2 Am CP&LA(3R)	39½	39⅜	39½
8 AmCP&LB(10%F)	16¼	15⅜	15⅜
1 AmCmPwA(.30A)	24	24	24
14 Am Cyan B (1.60)	27¼	26⅞	26⅞
5 Am Dept St	3½	3½	3½
3 Am Equities	18	16⅜	16⅜
19 Am & FP war	74⅜	73	73
6 Am Invest B	10½	10⅜	10½
*1 Am Phenix	48	48	48
122 Am Super-Power	26	25½	25⅝
4 Am Sup-Pow 1pf	95	95	95
4 Am Yvette new	6¼	6¼	6¼
5 Anglo Am vot cod	17⅛	17⅛	17⅛
2 Anglo-Nor Hold	3	3	3
10 Arkansas Nat Gas	10¼	10	10
22 Arkansas N Gas A	10	9⅞	9⅞
12 Asso Gas&EL A	41⅜	41¼	41½
1 Asso Laund	2	2	2
3 Asso Rayon	4⅜	4¼	4¼
1 Atlas Ply (new)	23½	23½	23½
10 Aviation Credit	12⅝	12⅝	12⅝
B			
50 Bab & Wil (9G)	122	122	122
5 Blue Ridge	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞
40 Blue R cvt pf(3G)	39⅝	38⅝	39⅝
2 Bluementhal (S)	29⅛	29	29⅛
1 Blvn Shoe	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
36 Brazil Trkl (2)	39⅝	39½	39½
1 Brillo Mfg (1.20)	14⅝	14⅝	14⅝
2 Bun Hill & S (9g)	70¼	70¼	70¼
C			
1 Cable & Wire A	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜
2 Cable & Wire B	2	1⅞	2
6 CAM Co vtc	7	7	7
5 Can Mare W'less	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞
10 Carib Syn	1	1	1
1 Carnation Co	30	30	30
6 Celanese Corp Am	34¼	34	34
13 Celanese 1st pf	87¼	87¼	87¼
1 Central At States	6	6	6
5 CentPubSvcA	35½	35½	35½
1 Cent&SWUtil new	22½	22½	22½
10 Cen States Elec	22⅝	22¼	22⅝
5 Centrifugal Pipe	5⅞	5⅞	5⅞
6 Chain Stores Stock	13¼	12⅜	13¼
116 Cities Service	29⅞	29⅜	29⅞
1 Cities Serv pf	88½	88½	88½
2 Colombian Syn	8	8	8
5 Colon Oil	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝
1 Colt Pat Firearms	28⅜	28⅛	28⅜
†10 C'with Edison	240	240	240
5 Cwlth Pow pf	99¾	99	99
149 Cwlth&So war	4	3⅞	4
11 Cwlth&So pf	96⅝	95⅞	96⅛
2 Cons Cop Min	5⅞	5⅞	5⅞
9 Cons G&El Balt	99¼	100⅛	100⅝
5 Cons Laundries	10⅛	10⅛	10⅛
10 Cooper Bessemer	29⅞	29⅞	29⅞
5 Cord Corp	12⅞	12½	12⅝
3 Creole Pet	6¼	6¼	6¼
1 Cresson Gold	4	4	4
3 Crown Cent Pet	⅜	⅜	⅜
2 Cusi Mex Min	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
D			
†100 Deere&Co	470	470	470
3 De Forest Radio	4	4	4
1 Detroit Aircraft	6⅞	6⅞	6⅞
1 Douglas Aircraft	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜
†50 Duke Power	151½	151½	151½
4 Durant Mot	6	5⅝	6⅛
E			
5 East States PwB	21¼	20¼	21¼
2 Eisler Elec	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜
217 El Bond&Share	14⅜	14⅛	14⅜
217 El B & Share	86¼	85⅞	85⅞
1 El Pow Asso	28⅜	28⅜	28⅜
9 El Pw As A	26⅜	26⅛	26⅜
3 El P&Lt opt war	30½	30⅛	30½
10 Elec Share	18⅛	17¾	18⅛
4 Elec Share pf	85½	85⅛	85⅛
2 Emp Fire Ins	14	14	14
F			
4 Fansteel Prod	11½	11	11⅛
3 Fed Screw (3⅛G)	38⅛	37½	37½
1 Fed Metals (1)	23¼	23¼	23¼
3 First Nat Corp	⅜	⅜	⅜
2 Fokker Aircraft	17½	17⅜	17⅜
4 FordMotCanadA	31⅝	31½	31½
3 Ford Motor Ltd	11	11	11
2 Foremost Dairy	10¼	10	10
1 Foundation For A	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜
3 Fourth Natl Inv	34½	34	34½
29 Fox Theatre A	5	4⅞	4⅞
1 French Line (2.54)	41¼	41¼	41¼
G			
3 GarlockPack(1.20)	20½	20¼	20¼
6 Gen Am Inv Co	11⅝	11½	11⅝
7 Gen Bak	4	4	4
3 GenElecLtdrg(½)	11⅜	11¼	11⅜
2 Gen Empire	21	21	21
15 Gen Gas&El A	14¼	14	14⅛
1 Gen Ldy Mach	9	9	9
35 Gen Realty&Util	10⅜	9⅞	9⅞
1 Gen Re & If pf (6)	72⅝	72⅝	72⅝
31 Gen Thea Eq vtc	34	33½	33⅞
6 Globe Underwrit	13½	13¼	13½
5 Gold Coin	⅞	⅞	⅞
3 Gold Seal Electric	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞
8 Golden Cen Min	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜
22 Goldman S (65F)	38¾	37⅞	38
3 Gorham Inc pf (3)	32	32	32
1 Graymur	33	33	33
†10 Gt Atl&P 1pf (7)	117⅞	117⅞	117⅞
3 Grocery St Pr vtc	14	13⅞	14
4 Ground Gr (1¼g)	26¾	26¼	26¼
1 Ground G pf (3)	29	29	29
1 Guardian Inves	4	4	4
7 Gulf Oil Pa (1¼)	140	140	140
H			
1 Hambleton ctfs	55	55	55
4 Hap Candy St	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
†25 Hearne&Hardart pf	99¾	99¾	99¾
17 Hudsn & Pay M&S	10	9⅝	9⅞
4 Humble Oil & Ref	85½	85⅛	85½
12 Hydro El Serv	42¾	42	42
4 Hygrade Food	12⅝	12⅛	12⅝
I			
2 Imp Oil Can new	26½	26⅛	26⅛
142 Ind Ter Illum	32	30⅝	31½
1 Indinpls P&Lt pf	98	98	98
2 Insull Util	59⅛	59	59⅛
1 Insull Util 2pf	86½	86½	86½
1 Ins Co Nor Am	72	72	72
15 Intercon Petrol	1	7/8	1
17 Internat Pet	21⅜	21½	21½
3 Inter Super Pow	34½	34½	34½
10 Inter Util B	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝
2 Interstate Equities	11⅜	11	11
18 Intst Super Pow A	10⅜	9⅞	9⅞
14 Ital Sp Pw deb rts	5½	5⅜	5⅜
J			
1 Jersey C P&Lt pf	100⅜	100⅜	100⅜
K			
9 Kirby Pet	2¼	2¼	2¼
L			
1 Lackawanna Sec	36	36	36
4 Lehman Corp	79	78½	78½
3 Leonard Oil	1¼	1¼	1¼
2 Lerner Stores	45	44⅞	45
2 Lily Tulip Cup	18	18	18
2 Long Is Light	44⅜	44½	44⅜
3 Louisiana L&E	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞
1 MacMarr Stores	23¼	23⅛	23¼
1 Magdalena Syn	⅞	⅞	⅞
1 Marconi I Mar	11¼	11¼	11¼
10 Marine Midl	35	34⅝	35
†20 Maryland Casualty	93	93	93
1 Mavis Bottling Co	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
1 Mayflower Assoc	50	50	50
2 MemphisNatGas	11½	11⅜	11½
1 Merritt Ch&Scott	17½	17½	17½
4 MidWestUt n	27¼	27	27¼
3 Mo Kan Pipe Line	19⅜	19½	19⅜
1 Montecatini deb rts	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
1 Morrison Elec	39⅝	39⅝	39⅝
N			
1 National Am Co	9	9	9
2 National Avia	9	8⅝	9
†25 Nat Baking pf	61	61	61
1 Natl Fuel & Gas	25½	25½	25⅝
1 National Investors	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜
1 Nat Pub Serv A	22⅞	22⅞	22⅞
7 National Trans	22⅞	22	22⅛
2 Nat Union Radio	4	3½	3½
3 Nehi Corp	18	18	18
1 New Jer Zinc new	71¼	71¼	71¼
1 Newmont Mining	117	117	117
1 N Y Auction	9¼	9¼	9¼
1 N Y Midse	24	24	24
4 NY Rio&B Aires	12	11⅝	11⅝
18 Niag Hud Pow	13⅛	12⅞	13
12 Niag HudP A war	3⅜	3¼	3⅜
3 Niag HudP B war	7	7	7
5 Niagara Shares	17½	17½	17½
1 Nonna Elec	14	14	14
13 Noranda Mines	37¼	36½	36½
10 No Am Aviation	5⅜	5½	5⅜
2 No Am Util Sec	6	6	6
O			
63 Ohio Cop	1¼	1¼	1¼
1 Outboard Mot A	11¼	11¼	11¼
2 Ohio Oil	71	71	71
15 Outboard Mot B	4⅝	4½	4½
5 Otis Elev new	73½	73	73½
P			
4 PacG&Elpf(1⅜)	26½	26¼	26½
28 Pandem Oil	1¼	1¼	1¼
2 ParamountC(2.40)	13⅝	13⅜	13⅝
1 Patterson Sargnt	23⅜	23⅜	23⅜
44 Pennroad Corp	13⅝	13⅝	13⅝
16 PennOEdspprf(7)	111¼	110¼	111⅛
16 PetroleumCrp(1½)	20	20	20
2 PilotRadio A(1.20)	11¼	11¼	11¼
3 Pitts Pl Glass (3)	56	55	56
5 Polymet Mfg (1A)	14⅛	13⅝	14
1 Potrero Sugar	6½	6½	6½
1 Powd&Alex (4½g)	60	60	60
1 Premier Gold (.24)	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
2 Pressed Metals	23⅝	23⅝	23⅝
2 Prince & Whit	9⅝	9⅝	9⅝
1 Pr & Whit pf (3)	36⅜	36⅜	36⅜
1 Prop Silk Hos (2)	14½	14½	14½
78 Prudential Invest	15⅞	15⅝	15⅞
3 Pub Util Hold	17⅛	17⅛	17⅛
†10 Pug Sd Pw pf (6)	99⅜	99⅜	99⅜
R			
1 Rain L Prod B	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝
1 Reiter Foster (.40)	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞
1 Reliable St(1¼%f)	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛
1 Repetti Candy	½	½	½
1 Rey Metal (2.40)	22½	22½	22½
1 Rich Radiator	3	3	3
2 Roan Ant Cop	31¼	31¼	31¼
10 Rock L&P tr ctf	31¼	31¼	31¼
10 Rock L&P tr ctf	22	22	22
2 Rolls Royce Ltd	11	11	11
2 Roosevelt Field	¾	¾	¾
1*Royal Typewriter	55	55	55

Sales (in hundreds)	High	Low	1:00
2 Ruberoid Co (4)	54½	54½	54½
1 Russek's Fifth Ave	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜
S			
†25 Safety Car H&L	130	130	130
1 St Regis Paper	20	20	20
1 Schiff & Co	30½	30½	30½
1 Seiberling Rub	12¼	12¼	12¼
7 Selected Indust	8	7⅝	7⅝
5 Selected Ind 2pd	68⅞	68½	68⅝
9 Selecter In pr pf	62	61⅜	61⅜
1 Sentry Saf Control	5⅝	5⅝	5⅝
1 Shattuck Denn	9½	9½	9½
2 Shenandoah	9⅝	9⅜	9⅝
9 Shenandoah pf	37⅜	37	37⅜
2 Sierra Pac Elec	49⅞	48⅞	49⅛
1 Skinner Organ	30	30	30
15 Sonora Products	⅝	⅝	⅝
1 So Cal Ed A pf	28	28	28
2 So Cal Ed B pf	25¼	25¼	25¼
10 So Cal Ed C pf	23½	23	23¼
4 So Cal Ed rts wi	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞
1 Southern Corp	5¼	5¼	5¼
7 Southwest Dairy	11	10¼	10¼
1 Southwest Gas U	8	8	8
1 Stand G&E pr pf	106⅜	106⅜	106⅜
21 Stand Oil Ind	52⅝	52⅞	53
1 Stand Oil Kan	29⅝	29⅝	29⅝
5 Stand Oil Ky	34	34	34
1 Stand Inv pf	77	77	77
*1 Stand Pw&Lt	126⅜	126⅜	126⅜
1 Starrett Corp pf	35	35	35
3 Stein & Co	18¼	17⅞	18⅛
20 Stutz Mot Car Am	2⅜	2⅛	2⅛
1 Sun Invest	14¼	14¼	14¼
13 Sunray Oil	8⅝	8⅜	8⅝
1 Superheater new	41	41	41
†150 Swift & Co	136	136	136
3 Swift & Co new	34	33½	33½
1 Syra W Mach B	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝
T			
7 Tampa El	74⅞	71	74⅞
1 Third Nat Invest	31	31	31
1 Thimp Prod A	26⅝	26⅞	26⅞
1 Todd Shipyards	46	46	46
94 Transamer Corp	44	43¼	43⅝
67 Trans Corp M rts	7c	7c	7c
9 Transcont Air Trns	7⅛	7	7⅛
6 Trans A Trans ctfs	5½	5	5
1 Trans LuxDPlct A	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝
10 TriContConsolCorp	13	12½	13
6 Tri CCorp pfd	80½	80	80
9 Tri CCorp war	5⅝	5⅜	5⅜
†140 TubizeASilkB(10)	175	162½	175
U			
1 UngerleiderFinanC	27⅜	27⅜	27⅜
2 UnCarrFast(1.20)	11¼	11	11
1 UnChem ptc pf(3)	32⅝	32⅝	32⅝
5 Un Corp war	16	15⅜	16
2 Un Dry Dock	8⅞	8	8⅛
16 Un Elec Ser rts	⅜	⅜	⅜
14 United Gas	20⅜	20	20⅜
134 UnLt&PowA(.60)	34	33½	33⅝
1 UnLt&P cv pf(6)	100	100⅛	100⅛
2 Unit Molasses	29	29	29
2 Un Reprod A	2	1¾	2
1 UnRetCharm vtc B	⅛	⅛	⅛
1 Un Ret Chem A	⅛	⅛	⅛
2 Un Ret Chem pf	8	8	8
2 U S Finish (2A)	24½	24	24
11 U S Foil B (1)	19½	19	19⅜
1 U S Lines pf	14	14	14
3 U S Shares Fin	7¾	7¾	7⅝
3 United Stores vtc	5⅞	5⅛	5¼
3 UnitVerdeExt(4)	12⅜	12	12⅜
50 Utah Metals			
1 Utility Equities	10⅜	10⅜	10⅜
6 Util Pow&Lt	15	14⅞	15⅛
1 Util P&Lt B ctf	40	40	40
3 Util & Indus	19⅜	19¼	19¼
1 Util&Industries pf	25⅛	25⅛	25⅛
V			
7 Vacuum Oil	96	95	95
2 Van Camp Pack pf	13⅜	13¼	13⅜
7 Vick Finance	9⅛	9	9
W			
4 Wenden Cop Min	¾	¾	¾
†10 West Point Mfg	112	112	112
3 Williams R C	18	18	18
2 Winter Benjamin	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜

DOMESTIC BONDS
(Sales in $1000)

10 Ala Pw 4½s '67	95	95	95
5 Am Ag 6s '43 ww	85	85	85
8 Am G&E 5s '28	96½	96⅜	96½
12 Am P&L 6s 2016	106	106	106
12 Am Roll M 5s '48	98	97⅞	98
6 Am Seat 6s '36	69⅝	69⅝	69⅝
6 Appal Pw 5s '56	97½	97¼	97¼
9 Ark P&L 5s '56	95⅜	95⅜	95⅜
3 Asso G&E 5½s'77	100⅜	100⅜	100⅜
87 Assoc G&E 5s '68	88	86⅛	86½
33 AsTelUtil 6½s '46	99	99	99
13 BellTelCan 5s'A'55	101	100¾	100¾
24 Can Pac Ry 5s '54	100⅝	100⅛	100⅛
3 CanNREq 7s'S'35	108½	108⅛	108⅛
1 Car P&L 5s '56	100	100	100
33 CenSteel 5½s'54	76	76	76⅜
1 CenSteel 5½s'53	90⅝	90⅝	90⅞
3 Cities Ser 5s '66	84	83	84
5 CitSerGas 5½s'42	84½	84½	84½
6 Cit Ser Pr 5½s '52	88	87⅞	88
8 Con Gas B 5½E'52	106½	106½	106½
22 Cont G&E 5s A '58	88	87⅜	87⅝
4 Cudahy Pr 5½s '37	96⅝	96⅝	96⅝
1 Cudahy Pack 5s'40	99⅛	99⅛	99⅛
3 Det C Gas 6s A'47	105⅝	105⅝	105⅝
2 Det Int Br 6½s '52	80	80	80
11 Dix O G 6½A'37	75	74⅜	75
5 Ed Elec Illum	33	33	33
7 Ed Elec Illum	99⅝	99⅛	99⅛
3 El Paso NG 6½'38	100⅜	100	100⅜
1 Firest Cot M 5s'48	91	91	91
6 Firest Tire 5s '42	94	94	94
11 Gatin Pow 5s '56	92½	92	92⅛
1 Gen Rayon 6s A'48	60	60	60
6 Gen Thea Eq 6s'44	109	109	109
50 Georgia Pow 5s '67	98	98	98
1 Gulf O Pa 5s '47	100½	100½	100½
13 Gulf O Pa 5s '37	100	100	100
1 Gulf St U 5s A '56	94¼	94¼	94¼
16 Hou GG 6½'43	ww 69½	68¼	69½
6 Hous G G 6 A '43	71⅝	71⅝	71⅝
1 Indep O 6s '39	102⅜	102⅜	102⅜
2 Inland Pr 6s '34	98⅜	98⅜	98⅜
1 Insull Ut Inv 6'40	99½	99½	99½
1 Int Sec Am 5s '47	83¾	83¾	83¾
3 Interst Pw 6s'52	82	82	82
5 Inters P 5s '57	88⅜	88⅜	88⅜
6 Kelv 6s '36 xw	71¾	71	71¾
4 Kop G & C 5s'47	96⅜	96⅛	96⅛
12 Leh P S6s A2026	104	103⅞	103⅞
1 Long Is Lt 6s '45	103½	103½	103½
5 Louis P&L 5s'57	94¾	94¾	94¾
19 Miss R F 6s '44	ww 104¾	103⅞	104¼
1 Munes 6½s'37	ww 103	103	103
1 Nat P&L 6s A 2026	105⅛	105⅛	105⅛
6 NatPubSvc 5s '78	74⅞	74⅛	74⅛
9 NebPow 6sA 2022	105⅛	105	105⅛
1 NiagFlsPw 6s '50	105½	105½	105½
5 NorIndPS 5sC'66	99½	99	99
2 NorIndPS 6s '60	98⅞	98⅞	98⅞
1 OswegoRivPw 6s'31	99¾	99¾	99¾
2 PacWO 6½s '43	ww 81⅞	81⅞	81⅞
16 PennOEd 6s'50	xw 100¼	100	100¼
26 PennOEd 5½s B'59	93½	92½	93½
12 Penn P&LSsD'53	101⅝	101	101
10 PeopL&P 5s'79	ww 74⅞	74⅞	74⅞
1 PhilaEl 5½s'53	105½	105½	105½
2 Poor&Co 6s '39	105⅝	105⅝	105⅝
3 Pug S P&L 5½s'49	102	101⅝	101⅝
15 Roches C P 5s '53	81	81	81
1 St L G&C 6s '47	75	75	75
12 San An PS B 5s'58	94	93	94
24 Shell Un Oil 5s '49	99	98⅞	99
6 Silica G 6½s'32	ww 97	97	97
14 SEP&L 6s'25 Axw	103⅜	103⅜	103⅜
1 So Cal Ed 5s '51	101¼	101¼	101¼
1 So Cal Ed 5s '52	101¼	101¼	101¼
3 So Nat Gas 6s '44	90	90	90
5 Staley Mfg 6s '42	98	98	98
12 Stand P&Lt 6s '57	98⅜	98⅛	98⅜
1 Sun Oil 5½s '39	101⅜	101⅜	101⅜
1 Swift Co 5s '42	100	100	100
14 Thermoid Co 6s '34	86½	85½	86¼
11 Tri Util 5s '79	89	89	89
1 UnLgt&Ry 5½s'52	86⅛	86	86⅛
7 UnLt&Ry 6sA'52	101½	101½	101½
5 U S Rub 6½s'36	96	95	96
50 UtilPw&Lt 5s'59	ww 84	82¼	83⅜
10 Waldorf Ast 7s'54	103	103	103
6 WestPow 5½sA'57	115	115	115
2 WTexasUtil 5sA'57	93	93	93
5 W'vacoChlor5½'57	102½	102½	102½

FOREIGN BONDS

3 CentBkGer 6sB'51	77	77	77
5 Chile Cons 7s'60	91¾	91⅜	91⅜
12 ChileMtgeBk 6s'62	88	87⅞	87⅞
5 ComPrivB 5½s'37	83⅜	83⅜	83⅜
49 DanishCon 5½s'55	100	98¼	100
2 DanigZpoli 6½s'52	79	78½	78½
1 Fin Ind Bk 7s '44	98	98	98
7 Fin RMBk 6s '61	78½	78	78
3 Gelsenkirchen6s '34	91⅜	91⅜	91⅜
2 Ger ConsMun 7s '47	92	92	92
1 Ger C Mun 6s '47	80⅜	80⅜	80⅜
4 H'burg P 5½s '38	85	84⅝	85
2 Hanover City 7s '39	96	96	96
6 It Sup P6sA'63	xw 71¼	71¼	71¼
21 Nip ElPow6½s'53	90	89¼	90
14 Rio Jan 6½s '59	67¼	67¼	67¼
2 RuhrCC6½s A '52	80½	80½	80⅝
2 Rumania Inst7s'59	81¼	81¼	81¼
4 Saar BasinCon7s'35	94	94	94
2 Santiago Chile7s'49	93	90¼	93
5 Tietz L 7½ '46	ww 95	94⅞	95
2 Unit E S 7s '56	xw 90	90	90
7 Un Ind 6½s '41	87	87	87

†Actual sales. *Ex-dividend.

WABASH RAILWAY DIVIDEND

Wabash Railway declared a dividend of $5 on the preferred B stock for the year 1928, payable Feb. 6, 1929, to stock of record Dec. 31, 1928. Payment of this dividend was suspended, however, under a decision of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals. This decision having been reversed by the United States Supreme Court, payment of said dividend will be made on Feb. 6, 1930, to stock of record Dec. 31, 1928. A dividend of $5 was declared on the preferred B stock for the year 1929, payable Feb. 6, 1930, to stock of record Jan. 21, 1930. The regular quarterly dividend of $1.25 was declared on the preferred A stock, payable Feb. 25 to stock of record Jan. 25.

SPALDING PROFIT RISES

A. G. Spalding & Bros. reports profit for year ended Oct. 31, 1929, of $2,050,446 after depreciation, interest and federal taxes, equivalent after dividend requirements on first and second preferred to $4.90 a share on 349,110 no-par shares of common, compared with profit in preceding fiscal year of $1,843,447, equal after preferred dividends to $24.75 a share (par $100) on 59,882 common shares then outstanding.

General Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in all editions of The Christian Science Monitor. Rate 60 cents a line. Minimum space four lines. An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situations Wanted heading.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

FOR SALE—Nursery near New York City, growing evergreens, trees, shrubs, perennials; business has doubled every year; has no indebtedness or mortgages; will sell for a fraction of price of stock; necessary cash $75,000; buyer should have business ability rather than knowledge of trees. Address NURSERY, Box T-3, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

HELP WANTED

MAN or woman to sell leading line of 12 sheet calendars on commission, whole or part time. G. A. HAYNES, 173 Newbury St., Boston.

HELP WANTED—WOMEN

WOMEN be financially independent. Take orders children's and ladies' dresses and lingerie; spare time or full time; commission basis; no experience needed; pleasant, dignified, profitable work; free dress to producers. JANALENE, Inc., Dept. 38A3, Indianapolis, Indiana.

REAL ESTATE

ATTRACTIVE 6-room bungalow, garage, barn, chicken house; acre well-bearing fruit trees; beautiful location in city limits; $3200, half cash. Box 16, Chilliwack, B. C., Canada.

SITUATIONS WANTED—MEN

NORTHERN NEW JERSEY TERRITORY—Married man, unquestionable reference, seeks connection with dependable firm desiring representation mentioned territory, commission basis. X-94, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Avenue, New York City.

Local Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 30 cents a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.) An application blank and two letters of reference are required from those who advertise under a Rooms To Let or a Situation Wanted heading.

APARTMENTS TO LET

BEAUTIFUL new country apartments (unfurnished), 30 minutes from financial district, one-half block subway; good neighborhood; near schools, park and public golf links; 3 to 5 large rooms; rents $50.00 to $120.00. Consult ROBERT A. SHIVERICK, 110 East 42nd St., Caledonia 5695, New York City.

BIRDS

THROUGH many years' experience in raising canaries, I can offer some fine specimens with lovely, harmonious notes; awarded gold and silver medals; also females. MRS. F. TISCHER, 740 Putnam Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

BOARD FOR CHILDREN

STEPPING STONES welcomes children; country and seashore; three acres playground; tutoring; scientific care combined with love and understanding. EDITH L. CAPEN, No. Scituate, Mass. Tel. Scituate 107-R.

DRIVING INSTRUCTION

AUTO driving lessons given, $2.00 per hour; special license course; will call for pupils. MILDRED BARTON, 130 Prospect St., Wakefield, Mass. Crystal 0838-M.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES

ATTRACTIVE OPPORTUNITIES OPEN daily for high grade office workers from the junior to executive; established 1920; we serve the New York's finest firms; call in person 9-2 p. m. VOCATIONAL BUREAU, Inc., 105 W. 40th (Tel. PENna 5389).

BANKING, Brokerage and Commercial Office and Sales positions for men and women.
THE PERSONNEL COMPANY
198 Broadway, N. Y. C. Rm. 501 Cort. 2363

BUSINESS EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
MARY F. KINGSTON
11 JOHN ST., N. Y. C. Cortlandt 6985

FLORENCE SPENCER
Commercial opportunities for men and women.
2 West 43d Street, N. Y. C. Penn. 0900.

LOUISE C. HAHN—Opportunities for men and women seeking office positions. 280 B'way, New York City. Telephone Worth 2080.

MRS.

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

FITCHBURG (Continued)

ALLEN A HOSIERY STOCK
is complete again

The hundreds of pairs sold during the Christmas season have been replaced with fresh stocks of the newest colors. Service and chiffon in Panel Heel style—which will be the leader for Spring.

1.50 and 1.95

Chamberlain-Huntress Co.
332-340 MAIN STREET

NICHOLS & FROST, Inc.

THERE is an advantage in shopping in a store where stocks are chosen on individual merit. ¶ Stores may buy in groups to obtain lower prices, but it is fair to believe that usually such get exactly as much as they pay for.

¶ "Nichols" is a store where quality is paramount, nothing which is inferior, questionable or made for a price can find a place here. Your purchasing is safeguarded at its source of supply.

¶ You can shop comfortably, safely, and economically in Nichols & Frost store.

For Finest Groceries and Meats
bank on
F. L. DRURY & SONS Co.
90 MAIN STREET

PARK BARBER SHOP
GEORGE M. BLAKELY, Prop.
Lady attendant to give marcel and manicure
Park Building 268 Main Street

BROOKS'
THE STORE UNUSUAL
VISIT OUR
Restaurant and Gift Shop
MAIN STREET AT OLIVER

Anna Harlow Shop
Leon-Oil Method of Permanent Waving
Shampoo 75c—Marcel 75c
Hair Cut 50c
3 Day Street Telephone 2432

Worcester North Savings Institution
288-294 Main Street
A Regular Massachusetts Mutual Savings Bank
Dividends paid quarterly.

We Use Ivory Soap exclusively and guarantee satisfaction at the
Palace Steam Laundry
342-344 Broad St. Tel. 1041

Exclusive Agents for Irving Drew's
Arch Rest Shoe
Sizes 2½ to 10—Widths AAA to EE
GEORGE BROS.
386 MAIN STREET, Corner Mill

Goodyear Sales & Service
Tydol Gas Veedol Oil
GOODALE & WILSON
6 Lunenburg St., Fitchburg
13 Columbia St., Leominster

Choice Assortment of Cut Flowers and Flowering Plants
RITTER *for* FLOWERS
219 MAIN STREET

FITCHBURG COAL COMPANY
COAL
4 DAY STREET Tel. 456

Special Baby Milk
Pasteurized Milk and Cream
Buttermilk and Fresh Eggs
CLOVER HILL FARMS
WHERE QUALITY COUNTS
Tel. 737

Unusual New Year Cards
Writing Papers—Book Ends—Diaries
Gifts of Leather
RICE & CO.
JEWELERS and STATIONERS
387 MAIN STREET

Resolved
to buy beautiful jewelry
with that Christmas gift
S. M. NATHAN
471 MAIN ST. *The Hallmark Store*

GLOUCESTER

The BOSTON STORE
WILLIAM G. BROWN CO.
The Big Department Store of the North Shore
"The Store of Service"
Twenty-Nine Departments
Located on Five Floors

GREENFIELD

Rosen's Quality Shop
Specializing in
High Grade Lines of
Men's and Women's Wear
and Furnishings
294 MAIN STREET Greenfield, Mass.

Groceries, Meat, Fish
Vegetables and Fruit
FRANK N. LYMAN
54 Federal St. Tel. 1211
Greenfield, Mass

INSURANCE
All Kinds
HENRY D. PACKARD, *Agent*
318 Main St., Greenfield, Mass.

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

GREENFIELD (Continued)

John WILSON & Co.
INCORPORATED
Service—Courtesy—Satisfaction

Semi-Annual Store-Wide 9-Cent Sale
Now in Progress
BALL'S MARKET
11 School Street
Fancy Meats and Groceries
Free Delivery in
Greenfield and Deerfield

HOLYOKE

NAPOLEON BAIL
Shoe Store and Repair Factor
Agent for the
Arnold Glove Grip Shoes

Say It With Flowers
CLARK'S FLOWER SHOP
466 DWIGHT STREET

Holyoke's Hardware Specialty Store
Opp. City Hall
Complete Hardware, Paint and Varnish. Dinnerware, Glassware, Kitchenware Departments. Copeland Electric Refrigerators.
OSBORNE HARDWARE CO.
245 HIGH STREET Tel. 148

HUDSON

HUDSON SAVINGS BANK
Incorporated 1869
Save and Have
42 MAIN STREET, HUDSON

LEXINGTON

—FOR ONE WEEK—
To make room for new stock we offer our entire stock of
Westclox Alarm Clocks at
20% Reduction
EVERSHARP 1.00 PENCIL
79c
FORREST E. KING
JEWELER
1745 MASS. AVE., LEXINGTON

Snow Shovels, Skis, Sleds, Skates, Ash Cans, Furnace Scoops
AGENT FOR PHILGAS
Lexington Hardware and Supply Co.

LOWELL

Manufacturer's Surplus Stock Sale Now On
Most unusual savings throughout our store
CHERRY & WEBB CO.

BROCKELMAN'S
During January
An "after-inventory" sale of many well-known food products. You will be pleased with the prices.
BROCKELMAN'S
Fitchburg, Nashua, Lowell, Clinton, Leominster, Gardner and Worcester

MONGEAU'S
January Clearance Sale
on Our Entire Stock
304 MERRIMACK ST.

MORSE & BEALS
FLORISTS
Fairburn Bldg. Phone 4400

JOSEPH MULLIN
Coal—Coke
953 Gorham St. Tel. 660

LYNN

"The House for Service"
FURNITURE
A lifelong possession should have behind it for protection the guarantee of a store of known integrity and reputation. GIFFORD'S has served home beautifiers for over 50 years.
W. B. GIFFORD
99 MARKET STREET LYNN

Men's
Complete Furnishings at
A. W. LONVAL
Breakers 1654 385 UNION ST.

COAL
Anthracite and Bituminous
and Wood
Sprague, Breed, Stevens & Newhall
Incorporated 8 Central Square

J. B. & W. A. LAMPER, Inc.
COAL
3 CENTRAL SQUARE
Tel. Bks. 7129—7128

We Have a Service Suitable for Every Household
Whyte's Enterprise Laundry
83-87 Willow Street, Lynn, Mass.

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

LYNN (Continued)

Our Winter Clearance Sale
Now in Progress
Goddard's Quality
MARKET STREET LYNN

MALDEN

Friday and Saturday
are
Dollar Days!
Hundreds of Wonderful Values in This Store-Wide Sale
F. N. JOSLIN CO.
MALDEN SQUARE

William A. Sullivan
Florist
Flowers for All Occasions
300 Pleasant St., Malden Phone 4680

Dorothy Benham
Millinery
147 Pleasant Street
Tel. 0631-W MALDEN

HARRY'S
SHOE *Walk-Over* SHOP
"Malden's Finest Shoe Store"
89 PLEASANT ST. Y. M. C. A. Bldg.

DUNCANS
for HARDWARE
204 PLEASANT STREET
MALDEN

MEDFORD

Trade in Medford—Bank in Medford

FIRST NATIONAL BANK
in Medford
Checking and Savings Accounts
Safe Deposit Boxes
Member Federal Reserve System
ONE SALEM STREET
BANK BY MAIL

Established 1888
J. E. VOLPE A. C. VOLPE
P. VOLPE & SONS
Fruit and Vegetables
MEDFORD SQUARE
Telephone Mystic 0132, 0133

TEA ROOM
MID-DAY LUNCHEON
AFTERNOON TEA
DINNER
Sunday Dinner served from 12:30 to 3 p. m.
For reservations phone Mystic 3056
43 Salem St. Opp. Medford Theatre

J. N. COWIN COAL CO.
When ordering coal call
MYSTIC 0950
Say "JEDDO"
An "All-American" Product
Delivers in Greater Boston
59 RIVERSIDE AVE., MEDFORD SQ.

W. F. LEAHY & CO.
Agents for
Lamson-Hubbard
HATS AND CAPS
30-32 Main Street Medford Square

MISS DESMOND
DRESSES, COATS and MILLINERY
17 Main Street Medford — 12 Medford Street Arlington
HATS — *FLOWERS*
THE RAYE HAT SHOP
39 Salem Street, Medford Square
Costume Jewelry — *Hosiery*

MELROSE

HAIRDRESSING
Le Mur Permanent Waving
Mrs. HAZEL R. PILLSBURY
1035 Main St., Melrose Hlds. Tel. 3156

MID-WINTER SALE *of* MILLINERY
MISS NADEAU
459 MAIN ST. Tel. 2957-M

ENNA JETTICK Shoe
$5 COMBINATION LAST $6
FEARER BROS.
486 Main Street
Melrose 2204-J

DUNCANS
for HARDWARE
531 Main St., Melrose Centre
437 Franklin St., Melrose Highlands

NEW BEDFORD

The Household Furnishing Company
FURNITURE—RUGS
RADIO
Quality—Values—Service
984 PURCHASE, cor. Kempton

Gulf Hill Ice Cream Parlors
80 Dartmouth, Mass. Light Lunches
Cake, Pastries, Candies
J. T. Fernandes, *Prop.* Grade "A" Milk
596 PLEASANT STREET
Formerly Bates, Kirby Co.

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

NEW BEDFORD (Continued)

R. S. Merriman & Co
Interior Decorators
72 Spring St., next to Y. W. C. A.
Tel. Clifford 7215
Curtains, Bric-a-Brac
Lamp Shades
Furniture Repaired
Upholstered Furniture
Oriental and Domestic Rugs
Draperies and Furniture Fabrics
ESTIMATES ON REQUEST

NICHOLS *and* DAMON
103 WILLIAM STREET
NEW BEDFORD, MASS.
Clearance Sale
of
High Grade Footwear
January 8th to 18th
Every article of Footwear in the store reduced in price. There are no exceptions.

795 Purchase Street, New Bedford
"THE SHOP THAT BROUGHT NEW YORK TO NEW BEDFORD"
Specialists in Women's and Misses' Apparel

No connection with any other establishment in the world
WORTH
NEW YORK BROOKLYN NEWARK HARTFORD NEW BEDFORD TOLEDO

Ocean Spray
CRANBERRY SAUCE
JAMES E. LILLEY
Meat and Groceries
271 Cedar St. cor. of Parker

OLSON & APPLEBY
General Contractors
Houses, Mills, Stores and Alterations and Repairs

Oregon Dye House
1852 Purchase Street
Tel. Clifford 8671

"FRIENDLY SERVICE"
MICHAUD'S Inc.
Clothing and Furnishings
233 UNION STREET

Mitchell's Dairy
MILK
CREAM
BUTTERMILK
167 Mt. Vernon St. Tel. 3303

Cards for All Occasions
Favors, Novelties Frames
Developing, Printing, Copying
THE PRINT SHOP
8 So. Sixth St., *Just south of Union St.*

Insist on
DAVIDSON'S MacGREGOR BRAND SCOTCH HAM
J. DAVIDSON & SON
1663 Purchase Street

NEWBURYPORT

FRESH POULTRY
WE BUY THEM ALIVE
FRESH VEGETABLES DAILY
HEAVY WESTERN BEEF
BEST SPRING LAMB
NATIVE FRESH PORK
QUALITY is our slogan.
STAR GROCERY, Inc.
71 STATE STREET Tel. 888

Automobile Insurance
Place Your Insurance on That Car of Yours with
CHASE & LUNT, Inc.
55 PLEASANT STREET

The OCEAN GRILL
A Modern, Sanitary and Up-to-the-Minute Restaurant
14 PLEASANT STREET

"Advertising Records"
is at your service in Newburyport.
If the article or service you need is not advertised in this issue of the Monitor, call 293-M or 121.

NEWTON

Make Our Store Your Radio Store
RCA Radiola *Atwater Kent*
Majestic
The Three Leaders in Radio Industry
Home Demonstration Without Obligation
EXPERT RADIO SERVICE ON ANY MAKE OF RADIO
ANTENNA INSTALLATIONS
EASY TERMS

HARDWARE KITCHEN GOODS PAINTS — IN THE HEART OF — AUTO SUPPLIES TIRES RADIO
Moore & Moore
SHOP TIRES — NEWTON MASS — Willard SERVICE STATION
361 Centre St — 4-6 Holl St
Phones Newton North 0954 Newton North 0201

Newton National Bank
A FRIENDLY INDEPENDENT BANK FOR ALL THE NEWTONS
President Thomas Weston — Cashier James B. Melcher

DEWEY'S MARKET
287 Washington St. New. No. 7062
Meats—Vegetables—Fruits—Groceries

MONARCH
CANNED GOODS

WAYLAND LUMBER Co.
LUMBER
"CONSISTENTLY RELIABLE"
Telephone Wayland 57

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

NEWTON (Continued)

Tel Newton North 3300
VALET CALL SERVICE
"What You Can't Brush, I Clean"
Fred St. Jean
Tailoring—Cleaning—Repairing
Visit My New Store
407 CENTRE STREET

Patronize
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BLANKETS, CURTAINS, SILK GARMENTS, COLLARS AND SHIRTS
Laundering these our Specialty
Satisfaction Guaranteed
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283 Washington Street

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Carpenter—Builder
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Choice Selection of Plants and Flowers
1265 Centre St., Newton Centre
Centre Newton 3490
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Stadium 3900

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Shop in the Shop Where Everybody Shops
BOND'S CONVENIENCE SHOP
Dry Goods and Notions
Agents for Bailey Cleansing
Bray Block Telephone
Newton Centre Cen. New. 1027-J

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SAN-HI
PALE and GOLDEN
"Bubbling over with life"
Sold by
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COR. BEACON & CENTRE ST.

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CANDLES TWINKLE in many-paned windows of old silver-shingled Colonial; long living-room, quaint centre fireplace, French door overlooking snow-trimmed evergreens. Every convenience but full of mellow atmosphere. Centre Newton 3006.
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OPP. DEPOT NEWTON CENTRE

NEWTON HIGHLANDS

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ONLY Best Quality Fair Prices

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Carmote Quick-Drying Paint
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Let me handle your insurance problems

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Special Rates on Fur Repairing
TAILORS *CLEANSERS*

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Markdowns
Silk Negligees and Coolie Coats, Chiffon and Service Weight Silk Hosiery, Crepe de Chine Night Robes—Slips.

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When You Ask for COAL
ASK FOR CASTLECOAL
KIMBALL & CARY CO.
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NORTHAMPTON, MASS.

Picture Framing, Pictures, Etchings
THE PARK CO.
219 Main Street

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January Sale
Pequot and Conomo Sheets and Pillow Cases; Blankets, Comforters, Wool Puffs, Kenwood Throws, Afghans and Blankets.

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Plate Secured
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Nonotuck Savings Bank Building, Second Floor, 76 Main St. Tel., Office 351; Residence 348
Northampton, Mass.

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

NORTHAMPTON (Continued)

January Sales of Merchandise
January 4th to January 11th, 1930
AT
McCALLUM'S

Gold Seal Rubbers
Did you ever wear a pair and see how much longer they wore than those of other makes?
Try a pair and see for yourself.
BICKNELL'S
158 MAIN STREET

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Come, See the New Fabric—
SUDANETTE
Made of Cotton
Fine as Silk
$1.39 A YARD
It's here—the very fabric that fashion authorities are talking about. Available in white and the newest solid colors, for those who do their own sewing.
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Electric Flat Irons
Regular $3.75 $2.69
Genuine "Torrid" lifetime guaranteed Electric Irons, 6-lb. size, complete with 5 feet of cord with detachable plug. Hot rest included free with every iron.
(Wallace's Busy Basement)
Mail Orders carefully filled.
THE WALLACE CO.

Compare!
Our Half-Yearly Clearance Sale offers our customers very genuine savings in clothing.
$30 Values.....NOW $23.50
$40 Values.....NOW $31.50
$50 Values.....NOW $39.50
$60 Values.....NOW $47.50
C. H. CUTTING CO.

Walk-Over
SHOES for MEN and WOMEN
The Only
Walk-Over Shoe Store
in PITTSFIELD is at
126 NORTH STREET

Complete Home Furnishers
D. J. SHAW, Mgr.
Where you can buy in confidence. Good Values. But never at the expense of Good Quality.
ATHERTON FURNITURE Co.
297 North Street, Pittsfield, Mass.

General Price Reductions
This Month
BATCHELDER'S
SPECIALTY SHOP
East Street, Opposite the Court House

BERKSHIRE COUNTY SAVINGS BANK
26,000 Depositors
Deposits received from
$1 to $4000 single accts.
$1 to $8000 double accts.
4½%

No More Off-Seasons in Fresh Vegetables & Fruit
Enjoy selections from many varieties found at
KELSEY'S MARKET

JEWELRY GIFTS
for All Occasions
RAINEY & MERRY
JEWELERS 23 NORTH ST.

The AGRICULTURAL NATIONAL BANK
Resources Eleven Million Dollars
Why Not Start a Savings Account?

Pre-Inventory Sale
Remarkable Values Offered
You at This Time
The MEYER STORE Inc.
Cor. North & Summer Sts. *Open Every Eve.*

The Flower Shop Inc.
40 FENN STREET
Pittsfield's Flowerphone—1140

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Watchmaker and Jeweler
61A Billings Rd., Norfolk Downs, Mass
WILLIAM E. FRITZ
Jeweler
1543 Hancock St. Tel. Connection

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

QUINCY (Continued)

Won't you try
"Happy Medium"
the new "Old Colony" service which takes care of your entire family laundry problem. It is less expensive than our de luxe service, "Ready to Wear."
OLD COLONY LAUNDRY
100 QUINCY AVE. Granite 5000

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Flowers for All Occasions
POTTED PLANTS
A Complete Line of Greeting Cards
Stores 1259 Hancock St., Quincy
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We Sell Fine Furniture for Less
Deliveries Everywhere
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180 OLD COLONY AVE. Wollaston

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27 Billings Rd., Norfolk Downs
Commercial Department, Savings Department
MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

January
Mark Down Sale
Suits and Overcoats
REMICK'S QUINCY, MASS.

The Monroe Stores, Inc.
1 Granite St., off Hancock
Silk and Wool Hosiery
for All Members of the Family
Big Value at Reasonable Prices

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Groceries and Provisions
Your patronage is respectfully solicited
92 SAGAMORE ST. ATLANTIC
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Orders taken and delivered

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TROUP BROS.
PLUMBING :: HEATING
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Plumbing *Heating*
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HARRY G. MARCH
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STROMBERG-CARLSON VICTOR
ATWATER KENT RADIOLA
Supplies and Service
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A RELIABLE PLACE TO TRADE

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WESTLAND'S
Paint—Hardware—Sporting Goods
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January Clearance Sale
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HARDWARE—DENNISON LINE
133 Main Street, Reading, Mass.

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JOSEPH W. MILLS, 15 Haven St.
Demonstration of
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Meals Served a la Carte — CHICKEN or STEAK DINNERS Sundays 12 to 3—5 to 8 P. M.
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Sandwiches and Coffee — Special Dinners or Luncheon for Parties

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FLOWERS
for Every Occasion
Tel. Reading 1301
143 S. Main St., Reading

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Satisfaction Guaranteed
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WHYTE'S LAUNDRY, Inc.
54 Auburn Street, Roslindale
A Service for Every Household
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GENERAL BANKING AND TRUST COMPANY BUSINESS
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Inside Decorating, Hardwood Finishing, Paperhanging, Painting, Kalsomining
A-1 work at the right price.
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UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

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Baggage Transfer to All Points
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DAILY DELIVERY
Superior Baking Goods
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TAILOR *and* FURRIER
Remodeling of Ladies' Garments Into the Latest Styles Our Specialty
'Cleansing, Dyeing, Pressing and Repairing
Work Called for and Delivered
Somerset 4340-M 6 CURTIS ST.

Somerset Cleansers and Dyers of Everything
All garments insured while in our custody.
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Flower Phones Som. 0416—0417
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Morning, Mid-day and Evening Meals
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Somerset 2661

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True QUALITY and SERVICE
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for HARDWARE
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STONEHAM

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ATWATER KENT
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EXPERT SERVICE
CONVENIENT SELLING TERMS
The Best of Household Furnishings
BOSTOCK FURNITURE CO.
10-12 Trescott St. Telephone 3421—3422
YOUR STORE

SEE NEXT PAGE

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

TAUNTON (Continued)

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The fuel of perfect satisfaction. Royalton Ovoids, regular Anthracite and Bituminous coal for family use.
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Golden Rule Quality and Service

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During January and February we plan the greatest display of white goods and best values ever offered in Taunton.
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Service and Quality
We offer personal service on all telephone orders and give the same careful selection that you would obtain by personal visit.
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H. P. SIMMONS & SON
29 Weir Street Telephone 2170
Personal Service

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469 MAIN STREET
WAKEFIELD

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THE
Elizabeth Candy Shops
WALTHAM Tel. Waltham 1884
Chocolates and Bon Bons,
79c and $1 lb.
All Cream Caramels..... 69c lb.
Butter Crunch ..... 98c lb.
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Waltham Coal Co.
Established 1872
Main and Lexington Streets
Clean Coal Careful Teamsters
Prompt Delivery
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609 Main St. Opp. City Hall
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Toys—Books—Stationery
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4½%
WELLESLEY TRUST COMPANY
Wellesley Hills, Mass.

FRASER'S FLOWERS
ARE GUARANTEED FRESH
THE BEST OF FLOWERS, ARRANGED ARTISTICALLY
ALL KINDS OF POTTED PLANTS
Free delivery. Flowers telegraphed.
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Our Services Include
Starch Work, Flat Work, Finished Family
An Old Experienced Laundry

Fresh Dressed Broilers....lb. 38c
10 lbs. Granulated Sugar.... 55c
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WINCHESTER

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Starch Work, Flat Work, Finished Family Work
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437 MAIN STREET
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Flowers Telegraphed Everywhere

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Interior Decorators of Churches, Public Buildings and Residences

New Hampshire

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New Hats for Immediate Wear
Combinations of Felt and Straw
Gifts for All Occasions
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1 So. Main St., Corner Pleasant St.

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UNDER CITY HEADINGS

New Hampshire

CONCORD (Continued)

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The Gifford Store
81 South Street
The Concord Public Market
9 North Main Street
The Derry Store
Hopkinton, N. H.
The Curtice Store
Contoocook, N. H.
The above stores feature the Tam-O-Shanter Brand. All are locally owned and controlled stores.

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Let us tell you about the time-saving convenience of an
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Hosiery—Bags—Novelties
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Majestic Radios
A. B. C. Oil Burners
Seaman's Electric Shop Inc.
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Wiring & Supply
W. T. Ferns
Electrical Merchandise and Construction
FRIGIDAIRE *and*
NU-WAY OIL BURNER
36 N. Main St. Tel. 42

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Silks of Every Description
Underwear and Hosiery
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We extend a cordial invitation to visit our shoppe.
The House of
PICKETT & STUART
JEWELERS
30 North Main St. Concord, N. H.

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Fish, Vegetables, Imported and Domestic Cheese
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The DAVIS FARM
PEMBROKE, NEW HAMPSHIRE
QUALITY
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delivered direct to your home
Telephone Suncook 128

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Ladies' Outer Apparel,
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"Dolly Madison"
The newest Sterling pattern made by Gorham.
N. C. NELSON CO., *Jewelers*
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CINDERELLA
An Eating Place of Quality
Cooked Food, Pastry, Ice Cream
Lunches put up to take out
Concord, N. H. Opp. State House

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

New Hampshire

CONCORD (Continued)

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For it we have the very newest fashions, the very gayest toys, the smartest accessories, that young hearts could wish for!
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CONCORD, N. H.

JACK'S BOOT SHOPPE
Protect Your Feet and Enjoy Foot Comfort
Selby Arch Preserver Shoes for Men and Women
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Every article in the store at a discount during the sale.
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FANCY GROCERIES and PROVISIONS
SERVICE A SPECIALTY

It Pays to Trade at Ross's
Our January Mark-Down Sale
Starts Today
Dry and Fancy Goods
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Ceiling work our specialty. Artistic Wall Papers, Decorative and Colorful Effects.
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DOVER, N. H.

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Wholesale and Retail
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and COAL
DOVER, N. H.

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GRANITE STATE OIL BURNER
B-1 Model
Installed in Your Home
$400.00
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Something new!
No other soup quite like it. It has a flavor all its own.
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ARCH PRESERVER SHOE
Sold Exclusively by
SULLIVAN'S
ARCH PRESERVER SHOE STORE
49 HANOVER STREET Phone 3570

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

New Hampshire

MANCHESTER (Continued)

Radical Changes in Silhouette Styles Acclaimed by Paris
Shown in the Pictorial Review Fashion Quarterly
Patterns Sold by the
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MANCHESTER, N. H.

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Leather and Shoe Findings
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BEAUTY SHOP
New Address: 448 Hall St., Tel. 3726-R
Shampooing Hairdressing Manicuring
EUGENE PERMANENT WAVE

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J. C. Mandelson Co.
GOOD CLOTHES
For Men and Young Fellows
179 MAIN STREET, NASHUA, N. H.

Winer's Boot Shop
WALK-OVER SHOES
for Men and Women
CORRECT FITTING

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97-109 MAIN STREET
Our January Silk Sale
Starts Friday, January 10th
We are featuring solid colors in crepes and new spring prints at sale prices. *Don't miss it!*

Rhode Island

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Philco Balanced Unit Radio Neutrodyne-plus Complete $149
Terms if desired.
PLUMMER'S MUSIC STORE
203 THAMES STREET, NEWPORT, R. I.

Poll Parrot Beauty Shop
(Flora Mae Oldershaw)
Finger Waving—Water Waving—Hair Cutting—Marcelling—Facials—Manicuring—Shampooing
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COAL COMPANY
Wilkes-Barre Coals in all sizes
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Kindling Wood. Wood for Fireplaces.
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For Everything in
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Phone 3417
387 Thames Street Newport, R. I.

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MAILED ANYWHERE
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MAIN AVENUE, GREENWOOD, R. I.
Dinner Parties Accommodated

Turks Head Coal Company
Incorporated
All Standard
COAL and COKE
134 Dyer Street, Providence, R. I.
Ask for MR. L. F. ARNOLD

DAILY FEATURES

One Minute Biographies

Who: HENRY IRVING.

Where: England.

When: Nineteenth to twentieth centuries.

Why famous: One of the best known English actors of modern times, his name forever linked with the loved name of Ellen Terry. He was born John Brodribb and as such knew a brief career as a city clerk; but on the night of his stage début he became for all time Henry Irving. During the next 10 years he acted in stock companies, playing as many as 500 parts. Then began his London engagements: at the Queen's, at the Haymarket, Drury Lane, the Gaiety, finally at the Lyceum. When he was engaged for the latter theater, the Lyceum's future hung in the balance; but Irving's success in "The Bells" set the theater on its feet again. When he played Hamlet, his own success was secure, for no one else had ever played Hamlet quite as he did. The same might be said for his Macbeth, his Othello, his Richard III and innumerable others. Irving's intense and vivid personality illuminating all that he did. You might not like it; you might object vehemently to his peculiarities of voice and of manner, but you had to admit his genius.

In 1878 he opened the Lyceum under his own management, with Ellen Terry to play Portia to his Shylock, Beatrice to his Benedick. It was the beginning of a glorious period during which new heights of dramatic art were attained, new standards of dramatic art established. Management, scenery, costumes, most of all the inspiration of the acting as experienced at the Lyceum have left memories untarnished. Irving's Shylock was as astonishing as his Hamlet. Such was his versatility that he could play in the same day parts as widely divergent as Becket and Dr. Primrose. In 1895 he was knighted, the first actor to whom such honor had been offered.

It may perhaps be true that Irving triumphed in spite of his personality. He was possessed of that genius which comes of the capacity for taking endless pains together, with a clear and lofty vision of his art. Today the dramatic world honors him; and no more fascinating volume of dramatic memoirs exists than Bram Stoker's "Personal Reminiscences of Henry Irving."

A Word a Day

Didactic

Whatever is instructive, fitted or intended to teach, preceptive, may be described as "didactic." Not infrequently the sense of the word is, "teaching some moral lesson."

The word is derived from the Greek διδακτικός (didaktikos), "instructive," an extension of διδάσκειν (didaskein), "to teach." (It is interesting to compare this root with the Latin *docere*, which also means "to teach.")

We commonly see this word applied to poetry designed to convey a moral lesson, and Pope's "Essay on Man," for instance, has long been regarded as an outstanding example.

Di-dac'-tic is accented on the second syllable. The preferred pronunciation calls for the first *i* short as in *did* (not long as in *ice*), *a* as in *hat*, second *i* also short.

"She wrote some of the finest didactic poems in any language."

Note: Webster's first choice to accepted as authority for pronunciation.—Ed.

The Monitor Reader

These Questions Are Based on Material Appearing in Today's Issue.

What do you know of the folk songs of Tuscany?—*The Home Forum*	20
Who was Henry Irving?—*One Minute Biographies*	20
What is the song the mill wheel sings?—*Household Arts and Crafts*	20
What should a parent look for in seeking a house?—*Modern Family Series*	20
Why is there need of a Philippine Commission?—*Editorial*	20

Grade Yourself
What Is Your Percentage?

Brevities

Arkansas Gazette: O. O. McIntyre notes that 10 New York hotel proprietors began as bus boys. Evidently they attended to their business.

Winston-Salem Journal: Wonder how the names of some of the most distinguished musicians would sound if set to music?

Ohio State Journal: The fellow who writes a mathematics book has a right to be proud. They are bought by people who count.

Judge: There's nothing new about a bargain rush. It's the same old Trail of '98.

A Quotation for Today

HE WHO is plenteously provided for from within needs but little from without.—GOETHE

Odds and Ends

Soviet Literacy

Illiteracy is gradually being forced into the background in Soviet Russia. While only 22 per cent of Russia's 150,000,000 people could read and write in 1897, today more than 50 per cent are literate. According to reports of the "Society of Down-With-Illiteracy," 11,000,000 adults have been taught to read and write in nine years of Soviet régime and education.

Mt. Wilson Observatory

The observatory on Mt. Wilson, in California, was built at a cost of $22,000,000 and houses the world's largest telescope, the instrument having a reflector 100 inches in diameter.

First Dye

The world's first artificial dye is said to have been obtained in 1856 by Dr. William H. Perkin, an English chemist.

Instead of Stop Watch

A new type of clock especially designed for airplanes has two hour hands and two minute hands. Two of the hands, painted red, are stationary and are set by the pilot at the time of take off, while the other two hands move in the usual manner. Comparison of the two sets of hands after the flight shows the length of time the machine has been in the air.

Railway Linguists

The street railway company of Düsseldorf, Ger., employs a number of conductors who can speak English, Dutch and French for the benefit of visitors from other countries. Arm bands worn by the conductors show what language or languages are spoken.

Bank Account Length

The average length of a savings bank account has been estimated to be seven years.

The Children's Corner

The Bassinet

"DO YOU know," said the Bassinet to the new baby, "you are the twentieth baby I have cuddled in my arms and put to sleep. My babies keep me as nurse about three or four months, until they are able to peep over my sides and out-

I Seem to Grow Stronger With Each Little Sunbeam I Am Given to Carry.

grow me. Then the baby's mother carefully picks me up, puts me in an automobile, and takes me to some house in which there is another little rosebud of a baby. Then I am dressed up sometimes with a blue dress, sometimes white with pink trimmings, and often I just get painted some gay color. Each time that I visit a new home I get washed and dressed, and feel so clean and fresh and young (Hush! Don't tell, but I will be 30 years next May!).

"I shall never forget my first dress. It was a lovely white Swiss with pink underskirt and lace, a beautiful pink bow, and the fluffiest silk coverlet, my! I was dressed up. I heard a lady say: 'Now we're all ready for a little boy.' And sure enough, after a day or two a sweet looking nurse came into the room and put in my arms a precious little baby boy.

"My next baby was a little girl named Betty, and I was all dressed up in blue for her. The sun never shined brighter than on that June day in old Dorchester when I first put Betty to sleep. Then I waited years in Boston and thought my usefulness was over. I was packed away in the garret and nobody noticed me. I was not even dressed and I felt so lonesome.

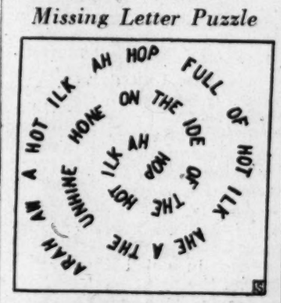
"The one bright spot in my life, in the garret, was when Betty's discarded doll all battered and worn, was given to me to keep. So I waited, and waited, and after a long time Betty's mother came up, dusted me off, dressed me in blue, with ribbons and lace, and sent me away down south to Georgia. Soon after my arrival, the dearest little baby boy was put in my arms for me to love and keep warm. From then until now I have been going from home to home.

"I shall never forget Robert and Emory, Dorothy and Alice, Mary, Manning, Charles and Albert and four more Bills. They were all so sweet and lovable, and I feel quite proud of having given so many fine boys and girls a start. But I must admit a little feeling of homesickness when I hear this New England mother wishing to be in Boston, and I, too, long for a sight of my first home.

"But as I said in the beginning, where will you find anyone who has passed as many sunny hours as I have in the past 30 years. But I seem to grow stronger with each little sunbeam I am given to carry, and I have many happy years to look forward to.

"Do you, dear reader, know of any little baby that needs me?"

Missing Letter Puzzle



In This Puzzle a Certain Letter Has Been Left Out in Every Word in Which It Occurs. By Inserting It in the Proper Places, Spell Out a Tongue-Twister Sentence, and Then Practice With It on Your Friends.

Key to Puzzle

Answer to Building Materials Puzzle:

Plaster, shingles, glass, paint, pipe, nails, tar, lath, lumber, hardware, cement, sand, beams, paper.

The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog

Yesterday when Mrs. Johns' cat came in and found me in his house he arched his back way up as usual and didn't seem at all pleased about it.
But Mrs. Johns picked him up and told him that was no way for him to act. Why, she said, "Snubs is the one that told me you were out there in the cold and wanted to come in!"
Then she put him down and said, "Now you just go over and say 'Thank you' and tell him you won't act that way again."
And sure enough, he came over and we rubbed noses and then everything was all right!
And after we had had a little visit together I went home feeling much better satisfied with things.

"I Record only the Sunny Hours"

'Smiling Bob'

No matter what the weather
Decides what it will be,
Our Postman "Bob" comes smiling
With mail for you and me.

All through the long, hot summer,
Through winter and through fall,
He brings a heavy mail bag
With letters for us all.

And even in the springtime,
Through many days of rain,
To look at "Bob" come smiling
Brings sunshine once again.

Lynbrook, L. I., N. Y.

CHEERY welcome from "Smiling Bob" to newcomers in the neighborhood, his continual desire to be of service in carrying letters to the post office to save those on his route a special trip, and, above all, an infectious smile in all kinds of weather, aroused a spontaneous desire along his route to express kindness in return. Accordingly Mrs. D—— and Mrs. B—— and Miss B—— spent 10 afternoons or evenings in the busy time just before Christmas to traverse his long route and explain to every family the desire to give him a single token of appreciation from his whole route so that he could buy something he really liked.

Quarters and half dollars and dollars were joyously contributed on every hand, and the less pretentious homes gladly acknowledged that he was just as accommodating and kindly to them as to their more well-to-do neighbors.

A purse of over $60 accompanied by the verses above and a letter of appreciation were presented to Postman Bob Darmstadt two days before Christmas, and the feeling of loving service gratefully appreciated has left a glow of the true Christmas spirit with all concerned.

The Rescue

Langruth, Man.

ADRIFT on an ice floe, and being rapidly carried out into Lake Manitoba by a strong wind and high seas, seven fishermen were rescued recently by the bravery and quick action of Bjor Christianson and Valde Jonasson of Langruth.

The men were fishing two miles out from shore when a sudden gale sprang up about 4 p. m. The ice on which the men were standing was broken from the main body and was rapidly driven away by the wind and waves. Christianson happened to notice their plight just as darkness was beginning to descend and put out from shore in a small boat with Jonasson.

Before the rescues were effected they made several trips to shore, a distance which was almost five miles, by the time the last man could be brought back.

In Lighter Vein

Answers

Smith: "Hello, old man! What on earth are you hanging about here for on such an awful night?"

Brown: "Nothing much; only waiting to hear the weather report!"

Lonely

"A little whimper, next a patient sigh,
And then a sniff—*(Oh, dear, there's no reply).*
A little patter on the landing floor,
A gentle scratching at my study door,
Another pause; and then, 'Well, who is that?'
The door swings open, there upon the mat
He stands expectant: 'Please, it's only me.
There's nobody downstairs; I thought I'd see
If you were lonely, too. Please, may I stay?
I promise you I won't be in the way.'
Then at your feet contentedly he lies,
A world's devotion in two doggy eyes."

—*From "My Dog and Yours." By Walker, in London Opinion.*

No Present

A businesslike man stepped into a butcher's shop. "A piece of beef for roasting!" he ordered briskly.

The meat, mostly bone, was thrown on the scales.

"Look here!" remonstrated the man, "you're giving me a big piece of bone!"

"Oh, no, I ain't," said the butcher, blandly, "you are paying for it!"—*Belfast Telegraph.*

Explained

She: "Who is the little boy who laughs when you don't hit the ball?"

He: "A caddie."

She: "What's that?"

He: "A little cad."

Her Idea

Teacher: "Just what are skis, Elsie?"

Little Elsie: "Norwegian rubbers."

—*Chicago Daily News.*

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, FRIDAY, JANUARY 10, 1930 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"* — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

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All communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board.

EDITORIALS

The Crux of the World Court Issue

ON THE DAY when President Hoover submits the protocols of adherence to the World Court to the Senate for approval, the United States will reach a landmark in its international policy. A memorable struggle on the floor of the Senate is forecast, although practically all political commentators believe that American entrance into the Court will be ratified. But certain reckless isolationist newspapers have already printed enough, both in word and in cartoon, to make it clear that they will stop at nothing in the attempt to confuse and deceive the public as to what is at issue.

This campaign of misrepresentation is already taking the form of a concentrated exaggeration of and attack on the so-called Root formula. The United States, it is claimed, is going into the World Court on the basis of the Root formula; the Root formula, it is said, is an involved and unworkable mechanism which, while ostensibly protecting American interests, would really leave the United States at the mercy of foreign chicanery; it will be far better to stay out of the Court altogether, such propagandists declare, than to enter under such anomalous conditions. Around this specious reasoning there is wrapped all the usual stage trappings of isolationism and jingoism—the starry flag and Washington's farewell address and the supposed examples of the fathers of the Republic. And the air is filled with noise and dust.

There is no reason why any considerable portion of the public should be misled by verbal violence of this sort. The facts about the proposed adherence of the United States to the Court are not hard to obtain or to understand. The United States is not going in on the basis of the Root formula. That formula is a minor and marginal factor in the matter. But the United States is asked by President Hoover to go into the Court on the basis of five major facts, which can be summarized in this fashion:

1. The United States Senate has already voted in favor of American adherence to the Court, provided that five conditions, designed to protect American interests, are met. These were embodied in the famous five reservations to the vote of adherence in January, 1926. They constitute, in effect, the terms on which the United States served notice on the rest of the world that it was prepared to enter the Court.

2. The first four of these conditions, or reservations, were accepted by the nations now in the Court as soon as they were announced.

3. The remaining, or fifth, reservation became, therefore, the crucial issue. It was the reservation which sought to protect the United States against having the Court give an advisory opinion without its consent in any case in which it might claim an interest. This was the point on which Senator Borah centered his fire. The pith of his opposition, as quoted in the United States Daily on March 21, 1929, was: "If this advisory jurisdiction were to be exercised only upon the request of the parties concerned, it would not be so objectionable."

4. The statutes of the Court have now, after negotiation, been revised, so that advisory opinions will be rendered only when all the participants are willing to bring their cases into court. This means that not only is the United States completely protected against an advisory opinion for which it has not asked, but every other nation is granted the same protection. That is to say, the American fifth reservation has been expanded to cover every nation.

5. Besides the advisory opinion issue, the only other important question as between the Court and the United States concerned the possibility of the use of force by the League of Nations to carry into effect a decision of the Court. This, obviously, would constitute a threat to the pledges made under the Kellogg pact. The right to use force for this purpose was explicitly and officially disclaimed by the League on Sept. 13, 1929, thus effectively disposing of the danger.

With these five simple facts in thought, it will be seen that the Court, as it now functions under its revised statutes, meets every condition laid down by the Senate in January, 1926.

But what about the Root formula? A careful reading of the letter in which Secretary Stimson advised the President to proceed with American adherence to the Court will show the position of the Root formula in its true light. As Mr. Stimson makes clear in that masterly analysis, the Root formula is a wholly subordinate, last-ditch arrangement. No rational study of the circumstances surrounding the Court would suggest that it would ever be used. But it has been devised, nevertheless, and will be available as offering to the United States an honorable and quick method of withdrawal from the Court, provided the United States should become convinced that the Court was bound to injure its interests.

The position, then, as regards American entrance into the World Court is this:

1. The United States has led the nations in pledging to settle all future international disputes by pacific means.

2. The normal method of settling disputes by pacific means is by resort to a court.

3. The World Court is the existing court to which the nations may resort for the settlement of their disputes.

4. Some fifty-odd member nations have altered its statutes to meet the requirements laid down by the United States four years ago.

5. The American conditions have been met; now it is Washington's move. Early and wholehearted ratification of American adherence will do more than any amount of talk to convince the rest of the world that Americans are sincere in their love of peace.

When the Senate votes on the President's proposal to enter the World Court it will really be voting as to whether the United States shall support or oppose the other nations as they seek to build a permanent peace. That is the issue. No sophistries must be allowed to confuse it.

The Philippine Commission

SENATOR BINGHAM'S proposition for a conference on questions affecting the Philippine Islands, to meet at Manila next September, is not, so far as is known, the outcome of any conference with the President. Nevertheless, it is so much in accordance with the Hoover system, which is in fact the scientific system, of referring to special commissions questions which cannot adequately be determined except after searching inquiry by experts, that it seems reasonable to believe that the Connecticut Senator's act was not without the knowledge and approval of the White House.

Just at present the status of the Philippines seems to be a question on which the American people stubbornly refuse to become particularly excited. Ever since the defeat of William Jennings Bryan on the imperialism issue in 1900, and the subsequent decision of the Supreme Court that the Constitution did not follow the flag, thereby permitting Congress to treat the products of the islands as though they came from foreign countries, the Philippine question has disappeared from the field of practical politics. There is, indeed, some steady agitation on the part of a portion of the people of the islands for independence, but that anything like a majority of the Filipinos are either united in this demand, or even interested in it, is wholly improbable. In the same way there is among the people of the United States a vague feeling that America would be quite as well off had it never acquired the Philippines, and that if there were any way of getting rid of them, consonant with national honor and not fraught with a menace to the peace of the world, such action should be taken. But here again the opinion is limited to a comparatively small portion of the people of the United States. The question of the efficient government of the islands, however, has interested great numbers of Americans, and the steady progress in the task of giving the Filipinos a larger and larger share in their own government has met with general approval in America. The virtual elimination of the military phases of colonial government, which has been effected under such governors as Henry L. Stimson, or Dwight F. Davis, the incumbent, is greatly to the credit of the Administration at Washington, to whom those officials have been responsible.

There is, however, among the Filipinos enough unrest to justify such an inquiry as is now proposed. Indeed, there is in commercial and financial circles of the United States enough divergence of opinion concerning legislation affecting their interests in the Philippines to add materially to the necessity for such an inquiry. Senator Bingham's proposition contemplates the representation of the Filipinos upon the commission of inquiry, and of unofficial and civilian Americans equally with delegates chosen from the Senate and House of Representatives. There is every reason to anticipate that an inquiry of this sort would go far toward clearing away some of the perplexities and cross-currents of the Philippine administration of today, and it is to be hoped that Congress will accept the Connecticut Senator's proposition.

Something Just as Good in Suns

IF THE choice is to be made, poets and romanticists will probably prefer a synthetic sun to a synthetic moon. The former is predicted by a forward-looking savant, who has made the forecast that factories illuminated with synthetic sunshine will continue industriously at work through what we now call the night, thus "saving the interest on capital now lost with idle time and developing resources to give workers a shorter week." It is admitted, however, that the old-fashioned sun would still be desirable to illuminate the world in general.

It is suggested that workers would prefer to work at night under the synthetic sunshine, so that they would have more time for pleasant recreation by ordinary, or natural, sunlight. Three days might be taken out of the working week for everybody to enjoy as he or she might elect; and if one of these days turned out overcast, as might happen, the recreationist could, for example, turn on the synthetic sunshine in the home and play indoor golf.

But there is evidently much to be done by the savants before the synthetic sun can be set a-shining. Which is perhaps just as well. The working day and the working week are already perceptibly shortening. A "problem" of the times arises in the discovery that, for humanity in general, it is one thing to have more and more leisure and another to know what to do with it.

Groundwork for Air Safety

AMERICAN aviation may rightly deplore the blazing publicity focused upon the occasional airplane accident which marks an otherwise notable record of safety. A single crash will command first page headlines in virtually every newspaper of the country, while a million miles of uneventful passenger service will find itself recorded in an inconspicuous corner of an inside page. In this unhappy distortion of perspective, we sympathize with the responsible aviation companies, but such unjust publicity should not becloud the fact that one of the best ways of meeting this difficulty is to provide the public with a prompt and authoritative report on every mishap. It is for this reason that Clarence M. Young, Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Aeronautics, should have the support of the aviation industry in his appeal for sufficient authority to investigate fully every airplane accident in commercial transportation.

Only a few days ago The Christian Science Monitor discussed at some length the need for the making of such investigations by a disinterested and competent body, and suggested at the time that the aeronautical division of the Commerce Department would be the best equipped organization to pursue this work. But, as Mr. Young points out, to perform such a service adequately, further authority must be invested with his department. Such authority should include the power both to subpœna witnesses and to take testimony under oath. As it is, the investigations which the department now carries on are essentially informal, and the results, appearing in summary form long after the events, rarely reach the general public.

Publicity is an extremely perishable commodity, and if official inquiries into airplane accidents are to serve their purpose, not only must they be thorough and impartial, but their reports must be forthcoming as promptly as full investigation will permit. There is altogether too much hearsay and guesswork going into the explanations of airplane accidents. It is as much to the benefit of the aviation industry as it is a public interest that the facts should be established and made known.

Propaganda and Art

THE lightest of film extravaganzas and the most irresponsible of "thrillers" are now liable, it seems, to play a part in forming international public opinion. Not long ago complaints were made of the picture of Far Eastern character presented in some sensational London dramas, and now it appears that the patriots of Shanghai are objecting to the ceremonial reception of Mary Pickford and Douglas Fairbanks in that city on the ground that in "The Thief of Bagdad" Mr. Fairbanks "undermined the honor and dignity of the Chinese people" by seizing a Mongolian prince by his pigtail and hurling him off a veranda.

To see political propaganda in one of Mr. Fairbanks's "stunts" is surely as unwarranted as to go to the opposite extreme and maintain that propaganda of any kind, political, religious, intellectual or social, has no place in the drama at all. This latter is the proposition to which his theatrical experience seems to have brought a famous British dramatic critic. He has seen so many dull plays advocating some pet theory of the writers that he appears to be inclined to think that propaganda has little chance of becoming art.

But in the history of the drama, art and propaganda have repeatedly been shown to be compatible. Indeed, the man who feels that he has a message to give to the world seems more likely to write a good play or a good novel than one whose only aim is to amuse or to satisfy some academic ideal of literary style.

The Royal Wedding

ROYAL weddings of today are not the affairs of deep diplomatic significance that they once were, and the young Prince and Princess who have united the royal houses of Italy and Belgium in the recent memorable ceremonies in Rome have been privileged to enjoy the expressions of unreserved good will and affection from all parts of the world. But in the two nations chiefly concerned the marriage is not without its important bearing on the political situation.

In Belgium the personal popularity of Princess Marie José has not prevented a straining of the somewhat delicate relations existing between the monarchy and the French-speaking Walloon provinces, while Labor in the industrial centers has shown a not unexpected reserve over affiliations with the stronghold of Fascism.

For the Italians, on the other hand, the marriage of Prince Umberto has not only brought general satisfaction; what is more important, it has provided the opportunity for a new and significant step in the process of uniting the Nation.

Italy, for all its great part in ancient history, is younger than the United States, both as a Nation and as a self-governing people. When Americans were fighting to preserve the Union, Italians were fighting not merely to win the union, but to secure the independence, the struggle for which had been under way since the Risorgimento of 1848. It was not till 1871 that the grandfather and namesake of the present King Victor Emmanuel entered Rome as ruler of a collection of free, though diverse and highly individualistic, provinces. "We have made Italy, now we must make Italians," it was said at the time.

Diversity of outlook weakened Italy's parliamentary life, just as it had weakened Italian armies during the war. The first great step toward union came with the dictatorship of Benito Mussolini. What has proved to be a second step has been afforded by the royal wedding. Thus the unity that under the Dictator might have been laid to coercion has shown itself freely expressed in the warm-hearted acclamations to the happy pair.

Editorial Notes

An American printer examining the original Shakespeare folios says he has found in the decorations, pictures and lettering of the scripts the name of Lord Francis Bacon inserted many times. Here is a chance for the anti-Baconians to come forward with the statement that, if so, it was another prank by the facile William on Lord Francis.

The Prince of Wales will reach the Lake Tanganyika district in central Africa by railroad, automobile and airplane. The lake itself will be traversed by steamboat. And it was not so many years ago that it took Henry M. Stanley months, traveling on foot through steaming jungles, to reach Dr. Livingstone at Ujiji in the same region.

Now that the pitch of the "Star-Spangled Banner" has been lowered to accommodate the ordinary voice, a good many Americans will have to get busy and brush up on the words.

If the father of that sixteen-year-old boy adjudged the champion cotton grower of Arkansas attends strictly to business, maybe he will some day follow in the footsteps of his son.

One would say that the newly invented German paper that cannot be torn or burned has its limitations.

Britain's Labor Government Carries On

BEING THE DIARY OF A POLITICAL PILGRIM

LONDON

THE honeymoon period of the Labor Government, to which reference was made in an earlier diary, is certainly over, and the serious difficulties which confront it have begun to appear. In its early days it reaped a golden harvest of success and applause; but today the success is more difficult to come by, and the applause is gradually being drowned by a rising volume of criticism.

As in the beginning, the Ministry is still strongest on the international side. But even here the difficulties which inevitably arise from any change of policy, after the first enthusiasm has died down, are becoming apparent. The satisfaction at the settlement of the "parity" issue with the United States is being replaced by the realization of the formidable nature of other questions remaining to be settled at the London Conference.

Then the generous gestures made to Egypt and India are beginning to bear fruit. Will the Wafd, the Nationalist Party in Egypt, be willing to accept the treaty of alliance, involving as it does the removal of all British troops from Cairo and Alexandria, so hastily offered on coming into office by Arthur Henderson to the now fallen Foreign Minister, Mahmoud Pasha. Or will a new and more difficult period of bickering begin.

* * *

Even more complicated is the Indian problem. In 1917, the British Government started to introduce the beginnings of responsible government into India. The principal difficulty which has been encountered ever since has been the refusal of the most active political movements in that vast country to co-operate. In order to secure the co-operation of these forces in drawing up the new Constitution after the publication of the Simon Commission's report, the Government, on the advice of the Viceroy, recently announced that the "natural issue" of the process would be "Dominion status."

This declaration has had the effect of securing the co-operation of most of the political leaders in a conference to consider the Simon Commission's report. But critics say that it has created an expectation of almost immediate complete self-government in India, a consummation which is hopelessly impossible at an early date in this country of 325,000,000 people, as divided as is Europe, by race, caste, language and religion. If this is so, the task of bringing an agreed solution out of the conference will be almost beyond expectation.

* * *

These external problems, however, are still rather remote, and to tell the truth, the voter is always more interested in domestic than in foreign affairs, for they seem to touch him more closely. And it is on the domestic side that the Labor Government is encountering its greatest difficulties.

For it came into power on a double program of conquering unemployment by resolute government action and of giving to everybody "work or maintenance" on a generous scale. Yet after six months of office not only are the figures of the unemployed far worse that they were in June (though this is partly due to seasonal causes), but J. H. Thomas, the "superman" who was put in charge of finding schemes of work for absorbing the unemployed, has only been able to produce the most meager proposals and has had to admit that the only real solution is the expansion of industry itself through greater efficiency at home and the capture of a larger share of markets abroad.

The Government, however, has implemented to some degree its promise to provide better maintenance for the unemployed, though to nothing like the extent demanded by their Left Wing. It has passed a bill increasing considerably the number of widows entitled to pensions, and it has extended the benefits payable to certain classes of the unemployed under the unemployment insurance act.

But even these measures, while they have given satisfaction to the people affected, have also raised disquiet. On the one hand, the extra cost to the budget is estimated at nearly £20,000,000 a year, which absorbs most of the margin available for productive works likely to relieve unemployment and to help industry. On the other hand, many people realize that merely to make the conditions of the unemployed easier without providing work is, in the long run, to make unemployment itself worse by adding to the burdens of productive industry.

* * *

Then there is the coal problem. The Labor Party came into office pledged to shorten the hours of the miners from eight to seven. Closer examination, however, showed that so drastic a reduction would disorganize the industry and add enormously to unemployment. The Government, therefore, decided to limit the reduction to seven and a half hours, which were the hours already worked in Yorkshire and one or two other places.

But as a great part of the coal industry is already working at a loss, or without profit, the owners would only accept the reduction in hours if a marketing scheme was introduced and made compulsory which would ration output among the producers according to demand and fix prices at a level which would be remunerative after hours had been shortened. Accordingly the bill dealing with the coal industry provides both for the seven-and-a-half-hour day and for a compulsory marketing system.

The criticism, however, is made by the Conservatives that it is a grave blunder to plunge the industry into turmoil once more by political action at a moment of economic depression. The Liberals support the proposals of the bill, but only on condition that provision is made for that amalgamation of mines by districts which expert opinion regards as essential to the recovery of economic well-being and without which the bill is described as being little more than a "dearer coal to the consumer" bill.

* * *

Finally, there is the budget to come. It is always easy to order good things: the trouble comes when the time comes for paying the bill. Philip Snowden can hardly avoid adding to taxation, which is never popular and which, considering the present level of taxation, may begin to dry up savings and force capital abroad. And the threat of higher taxation has already had the effect of curbing enterprise and so of adding to unemployment and to the burdens of the state in maintaining the unemployed.

But if difficulties are accumulating for the Government they have still this great asset: they are vigorously trying to do things. Their proposals may not always be well conceived. They may, indeed, be in too great a hurry. But they are avoiding the mistake of the late Conservative Government of doing too little: the mistake which, more than any other, cost the late Government the election.

In general, therefore, it may be said that the halo which crowned the brows of the Government in its early months has disappeared. But there is certainly no movement of opinion against it in the country at present. The last thing the people want is another election. On the contrary, they want the present Government to receive a full chance. This attitude is reflected by the opposition parties whose criticism of the Government has been studiously moderate. It looks, indeed, today as if the Labor Ministry will stay in office at any rate until next autumn, when the real results of its policy will be easier to see.

Letters to The Christian Science Monitor

Brief communications are welcomed, but The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board must remain sole judge of their suitability, and this Board does not hold itself or this newspaper responsible for the facts or opinions presented. Anonymous letters are destroyed unread

"Let Prisoners 'Do' More Than 'Time'"

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

Isabel Campbell of Pittsburgh, in the Monitor of November 5, commenting on the leading editorial of September 26, entitled "Let Prisoners 'Do' More Than 'Time,'" seems to be interrogatory. I ask for space to comment somewhat thereon in reference to the "unreasonableness of free labor's objection to prison labor."

While the article under consideration is well set forth, it contains an "if," and the "if" generally begs the question. It asks, "Would not the acquirement of, restoration to, continuity in productiveness inculcate, restore and maintain a man's self-respect?" It would. Either in the penitentiary or out of it, and in the writer's humble opinion would save many men and women from the penitentiary.

No less a person than James J. Davis, Secretary of Labor in President Hoover's Cabinet, is authority for the statement that modern machinery is displacing men faster than new industries can absorb them. It is a matter of common knowledge that the mills, mines, factories, farms and other sources of production are at certain times shut down for indefinite periods from weeks to months, sometimes permanently, owing to overproduction, thousands of men and women being thereby thrown out of employment.

Under these circumstances, would it be wise or desirable to increase the amount of prison-made commodities and make the circumstances worse? Mr. Volmer, I believe it was, writing in The Christian Science Monitor a few weeks ago, called attention to the fact that men who had left the East in order to find employment in California, being unable to find it, would commit some misdemeanor in order that they might be committed to prison. The same condition was reported from Montreal, Can.

Now I submit, if prison-made goods issue from the front doors of our prisons, helping to throw free workers out of employment, and these free workers thus thrown out of employment are forced by their hard necessities to break into prison by the back door in order to obtain food, clothing and shelter, if that condition prevailed long enough we might ultimately be all convicts. Yes, Mr. Editor, if it were not so serious it would be funny.

Mount Carmel, Pa. — E. E. PALMER.

Against Compulsory Vaccination

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

We should like to call the attention of your readers to the fact that an attempt is being made to put back on the statute books of Massachusetts an old and outgrown statute, which was taken off almost without protest twenty-two years ago (1908). We refer to the statute making vaccination compulsory for all children before they reach two years of age. This statute was passed in 1855, and received a trial of fifty-three years before it was discarded. We find only two states of the American Union continuing to make vaccination compulsory for infants—Maryland and Kentucky.

No justification can be found for the re-enactment of this requirement in Massachusetts. It would be a long step backward. The trend is decidedly in the opposite direction, as can easily be shown. With only eight states and the District of Columbia making vaccination compulsory by law; with six states leaving the requirement "optional with local authorities," and with four states having statutory provisions against compulsory vaccination, we fail to see why Massachusetts should be asked to get so completely out of step with the march of progress.

It is important for us to bear in mind that these compulsory measures have never been asked for by the people, but have always, on the contrary, been sought and secured by a small, directly interested group—the medical group.

In view of the foregoing facts, a "Citizens' Defense Committee," opposing compulsory vaccination, has organized to vigorously protest this backward step and to urge constructive legislation.

The committee desires, and we trust will receive, your hearty support. The committee to date is as follows: Leland Powers of Newton, chairman; John S. Codman of Boston, treasurer; J. C. Henderson of Wayland, secretary; Mrs. Alice Lee West Movius of Boston, Mrs. C. A. Briggs of Norwood, Mrs. A. A. Lawson of Arlington, William Lloyd Garrison Jr. of Newton, and Marjorie A. Gillis of Boston, organizer.

The committee has taken an office at 11 Beacon Street, Boston.

We hope your response to our call for help will be prompt. There is no time to lose. There is much to be done.

CITIZENS' DEFENSE COMMITTEE, OPPOSING COMPULSORY VACCINATION,
By its Secretary
Boston, Mass. — J. C. HENDERSON.

Sports and Sportsmanship

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

I enjoyed the article on the game of cricket in the Monitor of November 15. The verse at the beginning by G. E. Matheson seemed particularly timely. Even those of us who are not very well acquainted with the game of cricket can certainly appreciate the English idea of good sportsmanship.

Since the publication of the recent bulletin of the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching, the subject of amateur athletics in the United States, and particularly of football, has received much attention. The following excerpt is from an editorial in the Princetonian following Cornell's victory over Princeton on October 19. This editorial, quoted in the Cornellian Council Bulletin of November, 1929, is typical of the higher standards of athletics which are being maintained by many schools:

> Cornell plays clean, hard football, her eligibility requirements are of the highest, and her stand for strict amateurism throughout several disastrous seasons has been inspiring to those who seek to keep the game on a high plane.

Such incidents could doubtless be multiplied many times from the experiences of the vast majority of American schools and colleges. CLYDE DANA CAREY.

Lowell, Mass.

"Belgium's Language Question"

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

The editorial in the Monitor of December 11 on "Belgium's Language Question" is of particular interest to residents and former residents of that country, who can hardly concur, however, with the statement that Flemish—the everyday speech of over one-half of the Belgian population—has persisted merely as a language of the peasants. It is the mother tongue of most of the inhabitants of the Flemish cities. In the provinces of Flanders, Antwerp and Limburg it is not restricted to the lower classes, as is the case in and around Brussels, but is the language of most middle-class homes.

The census of 1920 showed nearly 1,000,000 Belgians to be bilingual, while 2,850,000 spoke French only and 3,185,000 Flemish only.

The works of Hendrik Conscience, Belgium's greatest national author who wrote in the nineteenth century, the performances at the Antwerp Opera House, a Flemish National Theater long before the war, or a modern metropolitan newspaper such as the Antwerp Handelsblad—none of these is in a country dialect, but in the literary language always approached by the better Flemish speakers. Burgomasters and other eminent citizens are often noted for the excellence of their Flemish oratory.

Extremists in Belgium do little good either on the Francophile or the "Flamingant" side. A more bilingual modus vivendi, such as may obtain in South Africa, seems to be needed in the Flemish-speaking provinces.

Language segregation perpetuates class distinction on the one hand, if higher education is solely in French—and a narrowed cultural outlook on the other, if entirely in Flemish.

Before the war some Belgian writer proposed in all seriousness the adoption of English as the official language of Belgium to bridge the national difficulty. Though novel, the idea has some historical precedent, for, as mentioned in a Monitor paragraph of December 18, Latin was adopted in Hungary during the eighteenth century (1700-1791) as the official language and medium for higher education, in preference to either Magyar or German. The proposed official substitution of English for the two vernaculars of Belgium would hardly satisfy many of the people today, however, and it would be replacing a French-speaking minority in the Flemish provinces by an English-speaking one!

Boston, Mass. — E. F. B.